

No. 4391

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
and
ECUADOR**

**Agreement for co-operation concerning civil uses of atomic
energy. Signed at Washington, on 31 May 1957**

Official texts: English and Spanish.

Registered by the United States of America on 1 July 1958.

**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE
et
ÉQUATEUR**

**Accord de coopération concernant l'utilisation de l'énergie
atomique à des fins civiles. Signé à Washington, le
31 mai 1957**

Textes officiels anglais et espagnol.

Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 1^{er} juillet 1958.

No. 4391. AGREEMENT¹ FOR CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR CONCERNING CIVIL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. SIGNED AT WASHINGTON, ON 31 MAY 1957

Whereas the peaceful uses of atomic energy hold great promise for all mankind; and

Whereas the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Ecuador desire to cooperate with each other in the development of such peaceful uses of atomic energy; and

Whereas the design and development of several types of research reactors are well advanced; and

Whereas research reactors are useful in the production of research quantities of radioisotopes, in medical therapy and in numerous other research activities and at the same time are a means of affording valuable training and experience in nuclear science and engineering useful in the development of other peaceful uses of atomic energy including civilian nuclear power; and

Whereas the Government of the Republic of Ecuador desires to pursue a research and development program looking toward the realization of the peaceful and humanitarian uses of atomic energy and desires to obtain assistance from the Government of the United States of America and United States industry with respect to this program; and

Whereas the Government of the United States of America, acting through the United States Atomic Energy Commission, desires to assist the Government of the Republic of Ecuador in such a program;

The Parties agree as follows :

Article I

For the purposes of this Agreement :

(a) "Commission" means the United States Atomic Energy Commission or its duly authorized representatives.

¹ Came into force on 6 February 1958, the date on which each Government received from the other Government written notification that it had complied with all statutory and constitutional requirements for entry into force of the Agreement, in accordance with article XI.

(b) "Equipment and devices" means any instrument or apparatus and includes research reactors, as defined herein, and their component parts.

(c) "Research reactor" means a reactor which is designed for the production of neutrons and other radiations for general research and development purposes, medical therapy, or training in nuclear science and engineering. The term does not cover power reactors, power demonstration reactors, or reactors designed primarily for the production of special nuclear materials.

(d) The terms "Restricted Data", "atomic weapon", and "special nuclear material" are used in this Agreement as defined in the United States Atomic Energy Act of 1954.

Article II

Restricted Data shall not be communicated under this Agreement, and no materials or equipment and devices shall be transferred and no services shall be furnished under this Agreement to the Government of the Republic of Ecuador or authorized persons under its jurisdiction if the transfer of any such materials or equipment and devices or the furnishing of any such services involves the communication of Restricted Data.

Article III

1. Subject to the provisions of Article II, the Parties hereto will exchange information in the following fields :

- (a) Design, construction, and operation of research reactors and their use as research, development, and engineering tools and in medical therapy.
- (b) Health and safety problems related to the operation and use of research reactors.
- (c) The use of radioactive isotopes in physical and biological research, medical therapy, agriculture, and industry.

2. The application or use of any information or data of any kind whatsoever, including design drawings and specifications, exchanged under this Agreement shall be the responsibility of the Party which receives and uses such information or data, and it is understood that the other cooperating Party does not warrant the accuracy, completeness, or suitability of such information or data for any particular use or application.

Article IV

1. The Commission will lease to the Government of the Republic of Ecuador uranium enriched in the isotope U-235, subject to the terms and