

No. 48833

**Netherlands (in respect of Aruba)
and
Finland**

Agreement to promote economic relations between the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba, and the Republic of Finland. Paris, 10 September 2009

Entry into force: *1 June 2011 by notification, in accordance with article 8*

Authentic text: *English*

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**Pays-Bas (à l'égard d'Aruba)
et
Finlande**

Accord visant à promouvoir les relations économiques entre le Royaume des Pays-Bas, à l'égard d'Aruba, et la République de Finlande. Paris, 10 septembre 2009

Entrée en vigueur : *1^{er} juin 2011 par notification, conformément à l'article 8*

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[ENGLISH TEXT – TEXTE ANGLAIS]

Agreement to promote economic relations between the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba, and the Republic of Finland

The Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba,
and
the Republic of Finland,

Whereas the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba, and the Republic of Finland (“the Parties”) have signed an Agreement for the Exchange of Information with Respect to Taxes;

Whereas both the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba, and the Republic of Finland are committed to work towards an international financial system that is free of distortions created through lack of transparency and lack of effective exchange on information in tax matters;

Whereas the Republic of Finland wishes to assist the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in respect of Aruba, in diversifying its economy;

Now, therefore, the Parties have agreed as follows:

Article 1

Definitions

1. For the purposes of this Agreement, unless the context otherwise requires:

a) the term “Finland” means the Republic of Finland and, when used in a geographical sense, means the territory of the Republic of Finland, and any area adjacent to the territorial waters of the Republic of Finland within which, under the laws of Finland and in accordance with international law, the rights of Finland with respect to the exploration for and exploitation of the natural resources of the sea bed and its subsoil and of the superjacent waters may be exercised;

b) the term “Aruba” means that part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands that is situated in the Caribbean area and consisting of the Island of Aruba;

c) the terms “competent authority” means:

(i) in the case of Finland, the Ministry of Finance, its authorised representative or the authority which, by the Ministry of Finance, is designated as competent authority;

(ii) in the case of Aruba, the Minister of Finance and Economic Affairs or an authorised representative of the Minister;

d) the term “company” means any body corporate or any entity that is treated as a body corporate for tax purposes.

2. As regards the application of this Agreement at any time by a Party, any term not defined therein shall, unless the context otherwise requires, have the meaning that it has at that time under the law of that Party, any meaning under the applicable tax laws of that Party prevailing over a meaning given to the term under other laws of that Party.

Article 2

Residence

1. For the purposes of this Agreement, the terms “company resident in Finland” and “company resident in Aruba” mean any company which under the laws of a Party, is liable to tax therein by reason of its domicile, residence, place of management, place of incorporation or any other criterion of a similar nature. The terms “company resident in Finland” and “company resident in Aruba” do not include any company which is liable to tax in a Party in respect of only income from sources in that Party.

2. Where by reason of the provisions of paragraph 1 a company is resident of both Parties, the competent authorities of the Parties shall endeavour to settle the question by mutual agreement.

Article 3

Permanent establishment income

When a company resident in Finland has a permanent establishment in Aruba, Finland shall exempt profits, which are attributable to that establishment, from tax, provided that the profits are derived from activities listed in Article 5.

Article 4

Dividends

When a company resident in Finland directly holds shares representing 100 per cent of the voting power in a company resident in Aruba, Finland shall exempt from tax dividends distributed by the last-mentioned company, provided that the profits of the last mentioned company are derived from activities listed in Article 5.

Article 5

Activities covered

1. Articles 3 and 4 apply to the following activities (excluding financial activities other than those in line with the ordinary course of business) carried out in Aruba:

- a) industrial and manufacturing activities, including assembly activities;
- b) tourism (including hotels);
- c) a building site or a construction, assembly or installation project;
- d) aquaculture and agriculture;
- e) medical services;
- f) repair, maintenance, certification of ship and aircraft;
- g) oil and gas activities and energy production.

2. The right of any company resident in Finland to engage in Aruba in the activities listed in the preceding paragraph remains subject to the domestic legislation in force in Aruba.

Article 6

Mutual agreement procedure

1. Where a company resident in Finland considers that the actions of one or both of the Parties result or will result for it in taxation not in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement it may, irrespective of the remedies provided by the domestic law of those Parties, present its

case to the competent authority of Finland. The case must be presented within three years from the first notification of the action resulting in taxation not in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement.

2. The competent authority shall endeavour, if the objection appears to it to be justified and if it is not itself able to arrive at a satisfactory solution, to resolve the case by mutual agreement with the competent authority of Aruba, with a view to the avoidance of taxation which is not in accordance with this Agreement. Any agreement reached shall be implemented notwithstanding any time limits in the domestic law of the Parties.

3. The competent authorities of the Parties shall endeavour to resolve by mutual agreement any difficulties arising as to the interpretation or application of this Agreement.

4. The competent authorities of the Parties may communicate with each other directly for the purpose of reaching an agreement in the sense of the preceding paragraphs.

Article 7

Duration

This Agreement shall apply for a period of ten years from the date when this Agreement becomes applicable. This period may be extended by mutual agreement between the competent authorities of the Parties.

Article 8

Entry into force

This Agreement shall enter into force on the first day of the second month after each Party has notified the other in writing, through diplomatic channels, that the internal procedures required by that Party for the entry into force of the Agreement have been complied with. The Agreement shall apply to income earned in any tax year beginning on or after the first day of January of the calendar year next following that in which this Agreement enters into force.

Article 9

Termination

1. This Agreement shall remain in force until terminated by one of the Parties. Either Party may terminate this Agreement by giving notice of termination in writing through diplomatic channels at least six months