

No. 9066

COUNCIL OF EUROPE

**European Agreement for the prevention of broadcasts
transmitted from stations outside national territories.
Done at Strasbourg, on 22 January 1965**

Official texts : English and French.

Registered by the Council of Europe on 24 April 1968.

CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

**Accord européen pour la répression des émissions de
radiodiffusion effectuées par des stations hors des
territoires nationaux. Fait à Strasbourg, le 22 janvier 1965**

Textes officiels anglais et français.

Enregistré par le Conseil de l'Europe le 24 avril 1968.

No. 9066. EUROPEAN AGREEMENT¹ FOR THE PREVENTION OF BROADCASTS TRANSMITTED FROM STATIONS OUTSIDE NATIONAL TERRITORIES. DONE AT STRASBOURG, ON 22 JANUARY 1965

The member States of the Council of Europe signatory hereto,

Considering that the aim of the Council of Europe is to achieve a greater unity between its Members ;

Considering that the Radio Regulations annexed to the International Telecommunication Convention² prohibit the establishment and use of broadcasting stations on board ships, aircraft or any other floating or airborne objects outside national territories ;

Considering also the desirability of providing for the possibility of preventing the establishment and use of broadcasting stations on objects affixed to or supported by the bed of the sea outside national territories ;

Considering the desirability of European collaboration in this matter,
Have agreed as follows :

Article 1

This Agreement is concerned with broadcasting stations which are installed or maintained on board ships, aircraft, or any other floating or

¹ Came into force on 19 October 1967, i.e., one month after the date of deposit of the third instrument of ratification, in accordance with article 9 (1), with respect to the following States, on whose behalf instruments of ratification were deposited with the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe on the dates indicated below :

<i>State</i>	<i>Date of deposit</i>
Denmark	22 September 1965
Sweden	15 June 1966
Belgium	18 September 1967

The Agreement subsequently came into force with respect to the following States one month after the date of deposit of their instruments of ratification as indicated below :

<i>State</i>	<i>Date of deposit</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (also applicable to Channel Islands and the Isle of Man)*	2 November 1967	3 December 1967
France	5 March 1968	6 April 1968

* For the text of the declaration made at the time of signature, see p. 253 of this volume.

² United Kingdom, *Treaty Series*, No. 74 (1961), Cmnd. 1484.

airborne objects and which, outside national territories, transmit broadcasts intended for reception or capable of being received, wholly or in part, within the territory of any Contracting Party, or which cause harmful interference to any radio-communication service operating under the authority of a Contracting Party in accordance with the Radio Regulations.

Article 2

1. Each Contracting Party undertakes to take appropriate steps to make punishable as offences, in accordance with its domestic law, the establishment or operation of broadcasting stations referred to in Article 1, as well as acts of collaboration knowingly performed.
2. The following shall, in relation to broadcasting stations referred to in Article 1, be acts of collaboration :
 - (a) the provision, maintenance or repairing of equipment ;
 - (b) the provision of supplies ;
 - (c) the provision of transport for, or the transporting of, persons, equipment or supplies ;
 - (d) the ordering or production of material of any kind, including advertisements, to be broadcast ;
 - (e) the provision of services concerning advertising for the benefit of the stations.

Article 3

Each Contracting Party shall, in accordance with its domestic law, apply the provisions of this Agreement in regard to :

- (a) its nationals who have committed any act referred to in Article 2 on its territory, ships or aircraft, or outside national territories on any ships, aircraft or any other floating or airborne object ;
- (b) non-nationals who, on its territory, ships or aircraft, or on board any floating or airborne object under its jurisdiction have committed any act referred to in Article 2.

Article 4

Nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed to prevent a Contracting Party :

- (a) from also treating as punishable offences acts other than those referred to in Article 2 and also applying the provisions concerned to persons other than those referred to in Article 3 ;

- (b) from also applying the provisions of this Agreement to broadcasting stations installed or maintained on objects affixed to or supported by the bed of the sea.

Article 5

The Contracting Parties may elect not to apply the provisions of this Agreement in respect of the services of performers which have been provided elsewhere than on the stations referred to in Article 1.

Article 6

The provisions of Article 2 shall not apply to any acts performed for the purpose of giving assistance to a ship or aircraft or any other floating or airborne object in distress or of protecting human life.

Article 7

No reservation may be made to the provisions of this Agreement.

Article 8

1. This Agreement shall be open to signature by the member States of the Council of Europe, which may become Parties to it either by :
 - (a) signature without reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance, or
 - (b) signature with reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance followed by ratification or acceptance.
2. Instruments of ratification or acceptance shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe.

Article 9

1. This Agreement shall enter into force one month after the date on which three member States of the Council shall, in accordance with the provisions of Article 8, have signed the Agreement without reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance, or shall have deposited their instrument of ratification or acceptance.
2. As regards any member State which shall subsequently sign the Agreement without reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance or which shall ratify or accept it, the Agreement shall enter into force one month after the date of such signature or the date of deposit of the instrument of ratification or acceptance.

Article 10

1. After this Agreement has entered into force, any Member or Associate Member of the International Telecommunication Union which is not a Member of the Council of Europe may accede to it subject to the prior agreement of the Committee of Ministers.
2. Such accession shall be effected by depositing with the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe an instrument of accession which shall take effect one month after the date of its deposit.

Article 11

1. Any Contracting Party may, at the time of signature or when depositing its instrument of ratification, acceptance or accession, specify the territory or territories to which this Agreement shall apply.
2. Any Contracting Party may, when depositing its instrument of ratification, acceptance or accession or at any later date, by declaration addressed to the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe, extend this Agreement to any other territory or territories specified in the declaration and for whose international relations it is responsible or on whose behalf it is authorised to give undertakings.
3. Any declaration made in pursuance of the preceding paragraph may, in respect of any territory mentioned in such declaration, be withdrawn according to the procedure laid down in Article 12 of this Agreement.

Article 12

1. This Agreement shall remain in force indefinitely.
2. Any Contracting Party may, in so far as it is concerned, denounce this Agreement by means of a notification addressed to the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe.
3. Such denunciation shall take effect six months after the date of receipt by the Secretary-General of such notification.

Article 13

The Secretary-General of the Council of Europe shall notify the member States of the Council and the Government of any State which has acceded to this Agreement of :

- (a) any signature without reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance ;
- (b) any signature with reservation in respect of ratification or acceptance ;
- (c) any deposit of an instrument of ratification, acceptance or accession ;