

No. 7375

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
and
POLAND**

**Agricultural Commodities Agreement under Title I of the
Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act,
as amended (with exchange of notes). Signed at Wash-
ington, on 3 February 1964**

Official texts: English and Polish.

Registered by the United States of America on 11 August 1964.

**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE
et
POLOGNE**

**Accord relatif aux produits agricoles, conclu dans le cadre
du titre I de la loi tendant à développer et à favoriser
le commerce agricole, telle qu'elle a été modifiée (avec
échange de notes). Signé à Washington, le 3 février 1964**

Textes officiels anglais et polonais.

Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 11 août 1964.

No. 7375. AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES AGREEMENT¹
BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE POLISH
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC UNDER TITLE I OF THE AGRI-
CULTURAL TRADE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSISTANCE
ACT, AS AMENDED, SIGNED AT WASHINGTON, ON
3 FEBRUARY 1964

The Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Polish People's Republic :

Recognizing the desirability of expanding trade in agricultural commodities between their two countries in a manner which would not displace usual marketings of the United States of America in these commodities or unduly disrupt world prices of agricultural commodities ;

Considering that the purchase for Polish zlotys of agricultural commodities produced in the United States of America will assist in achieving such an expansion of trade ;

Desiring to set forth the understandings which will govern the sales, as specified below, of agricultural commodities to Poland pursuant to Title I of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act, as amended (hereinafter referred to as the Act), and the measures which the two Governments will take individually and collectively in furthering the expansion of trade in such commodities ;

Have agreed as follows :

Article I

SALES FOR POLISH ZLOTYS

1. Subject to issuance by the Government of the United States of America and acceptance by the Government of the Polish People's Republic of purchase authorizations and to the availability of commodities under the Act at the time of exportation, the Government of the United States of America undertakes to finance the sales for Polish zlotys, to purchasers authorized by the Government of the Polish People's Republic, of the following agricultural commodities in the amounts indicated :

¹ Came into force on 3 February 1964, by signature, in accordance with article VI.

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Export market value (millions)</i>
Wheat	\$9.7
Cotton	5.7
Edible oil.	10.8
Tobacco (leaf).	2.6
Ocean transportation (est.)	1.9
TOTAL \$30.7	

2. Applications for purchase authorizations will be made within 90 calendar days after the effective date of this Agreement, except that applications for purchase authorizations for any additional commodities or amounts of commodities provided for in any amendment to this Agreement will be made within 90 days after the effective date of such amendment. Purchase authorizations will include provisions relating to the sale and delivery of commodities, the time and circumstances of deposit of Polish zlotys accruing from such sale, and other relevant matters.

3. The financing, sale and delivery of commodities under this Agreement may be terminated by either Government if that Government determines that because of changed conditions the continuation of such financing, sale or delivery is unnecessary or undesirable.

Article II

USES OF ZLOTYS

1. The two Governments agree that the zlotys accruing to the Government of the United States of America as a consequence of the sales made pursuant to this Agreement may be used by the Government of the United States of America, in accordance with Section 104 of the Act, to help develop new markets for United States agricultural commodities under subsection (a) thereof; to finance the purchase of goods or services for other countries under subsection (d) thereof; to pay United States obligations under subsection (f) thereof; to finance educational exchange activities under subsection (h) thereof; to finance the translation, publication and distribution of books and periodicals under subsection (i) thereof; and for other expenditures by the Government of the United States of America under subsections (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (q), and (r) thereof.

2. The zlotys accruing under the Agreement may be expended by the Government of the United States of America, for the purposes stated in paragraph 1 of this Article, in such manner and order of priority as the Government of the United States of America shall determine. It is understood that, with respect to the purchase of goods or services for other countries, the types, quantities and prices will be subject to negotiation between the two Governments.

Article III

DEPOSIT OF ZLOTYS

1. The amount of Polish zlotys to be deposited to the account of the Government of the United States of America shall be the equivalent of the dollar sales value of the commodities and ocean transportation costs reimbursed or financed by the Government of the United States of America (except excess costs resulting from the requirement that United States flag vessels be used) converted into zlotys, as follows :

- (a) at the rate for dollar exchange applicable to commercial import transactions on the dates of dollar disbursements by the United States, provided that a unitary exchange rate applying to all foreign exchange transactions if¹ maintained by the Government of the Polish People's Republic, or
- (b) if more than one legal rate for foreign exchange transactions exists, at the highest of any rate of exchange (i.e., the largest number of zlotys per US dollar) established by the Government of the Polish People's Republic, or any agency thereof, prevailing on the dates of dollar disbursement by the Government of the United States of America.

2. Any refunds of Polish zlotys which may become due under this Agreement may be made by the Government of the United States of America from funds available under this Agreement. Any refunds of Polish zlotys which may be due or become due under any prior agreement under the Act for which undisbursed funds are no longer available in the accounts of the Government of the United States of America in Poland may be made by the Government of the United States of America from funds available under this Agreement. In the event that a subsequent agricultural commodities agreement or agreements should be signed by the two Governments under the Act, any refunds of zlotys which may be due or become due under this Agreement more than two years from the effective date of this Agreement would be made by the Government of the United States of America from funds available from the most recent agricultural agreement in effect at the time of the refund.

3. The two Governments agree that the following procedure shall apply with respect to the zlotys deposited to the account of the Government of the United States of America under this Agreement :

- (a) On the date of the deposit of such zlotys to the account of the United States they shall, at the same rate of exchange at which they were deposited, be converted and transferred to a special dollar denominated account to the credit of the United States Government in the National Bank of Poland.
- (b) Withdrawals in zlotys from such special dollar denominated account by the

¹ According to the information provided by the United States of America this word should read "is".

United States for uses referred to in Article II of this Agreement other than the purchase of goods or services for other countries shall be paid by the National Bank of Poland at the highest of any rate of exchange (i.e., the largest number of zlotys per US dollar) established by the Government of the Polish People's Republic, or any agency thereof, prevailing on the date of the withdrawal, provided that if such rate is more appreciated than the rate at which zlotys were deposited under paragraph 1 of this Article, the rate in paragraph 1 shall apply.

- (c) Payment for purchases of goods or services for other countries referred to in Article II of this Agreement shall be made by reducing the balance in the dollar denominated account by an amount equal to the dollar prices of such purchases agreed upon by the two Governments.
- (d) If any unused balance remains in such special dollar denominated account on and after January 2, 1974, the Government of the Polish People's Republic agrees that, if the Government of the United States of America shall so elect, the National Bank of Poland will sell to the Government of the United States the sum of \$750,000 in dollar exchange annually, beginning January 2, 1974, and on each succeeding January 2, such dollar exchanges to be paid for by reducing the balance in the dollar denominated account by the same amount.

Article IV

GENERAL UNDERTAKINGS

1. The Government of the Polish People's Republic will take all possible measures to prevent the resale or transshipment to other countries or the use for other than domestic purposes of the agricultural commodities purchased pursuant to this Agreement (except where such resale, transshipment or use is specifically approved by the Government of the United States of America) ; to prevent the export of any commodity of either domestic or foreign origin which is the same as the commodities purchased pursuant to this Agreement during the period beginning on the date of this Agreement and ending with the final date on which such commodities are received and utilized (except where such export is specifically approved by the Government of the United States of America), and to assure that the purchase of such commodities does not result in increased availability of these or like commodities for export to other countries.

2. The two Governments will take reasonable precautions to assure that all sales and purchases of agricultural commodities pursuant to this Agreement will not displace usual marketings of the United States of America in these commodities or unduly disrupt world prices of agricultural commodities.