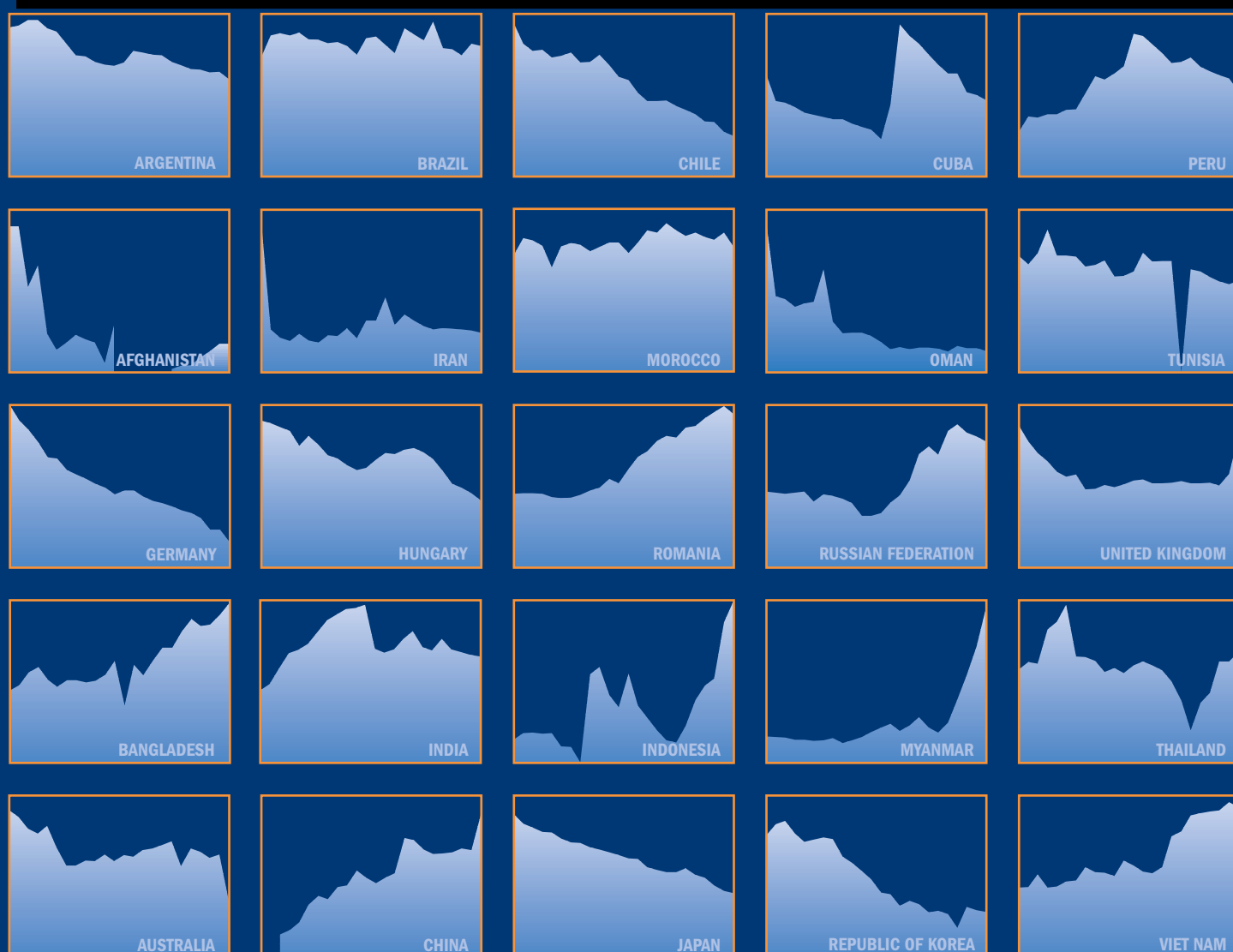


WHO REPORT 2005

Global Tuberculosis Control

Surveillance, Planning, Financing

Warning: This report is out-of-date. In particular, entire time-series of TB disease burden estimates are updated every year. For the latest data and analysis, please see the most recent edition of the global TB report.



World Health
Organization

WHO REPORT 2005

Global Tuberculosis Control

Surveillance, Planning, Financing

WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

World Health Organization.

Global tuberculosis control : surveillance, planning, financing : WHO report 2005.

1.Tuberculosis, Pulmonary – prevention and control 2.Tuberculosis, Multidrug-resistant – drug therapy
4.Directly observed therapy 5.Treatment outcome 6.National health programs – organization and
administration 7.Financing, Health 7.Statistics I.Title.

ISBN 92 4 156291 9

(NLM classification: WF 300)

WHO/HTM/TB/2005.349

Suggested citation

Global tuberculosis control: surveillance, planning, financing. WHO report 2005. Geneva, World Health Organization (WHO/HTM/TB/2005.349).

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For reasons of space, the names of Member States are sometimes shortened in certain figures.

Cover: Cover graphics show trends in numbers of notified TB cases, 1980–2003. Each row has an arbitrary selection of countries from one of WHO's six regions. With careful interpretation, these trends can help to assess progress towards Millennium Development Goal 6, Target 8: "to have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases".

Designed by minimum graphics

Printed in Switzerland

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Acknowledgements

The WHO Global TB Surveillance, Planning and Financing Project is coordinated by Christopher Dye, Léopold Blanc and Katherine Floyd. This year's report was written by Léopold Blanc, Daniel Bleed, Christopher Dye, Katherine Floyd, Giuliano Gargioni, Mehran Hosseini, Knut Lönnroth, Lindsay Martinez, Eva Nathanson, Andrea Pantoja, Amy Piatek, Alasdair Reid, Holger Sawert, Lisa Véron, Catherine Watt, Brian Williams and Abigail Wright.

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WHO African Region: Ayodele Awe (Nigeria), Oumou Bah-Sow (AFRO), Doulourou Coulibaly (AFRO), Jan van den Hombergh (Ethiopia), Joseph Imoko (Uganda), Bah Keita (AFRO, West Africa), Daniel Kibuga (AFRO), Robert Makombe (AFRO), Giampaolo Mezzabotta (Uganda), Vainess Mfungwe (AFRO), Wilfred Nkhoma (AFRO), Lisa Véron (AFRO), Henriette Wembanyama (DR Congo).

WHO Region of the Americas: Ademir Albuquerque (Brazil), Raimond Armengol (El Salvador), Marlene Francis (CAREC), Mirtha del Granado (AMRO), Juan Carlos Millan (Peru), Pilar Ramon-Pardo (AMRO), Rodolfo Rodriguez-Cruz (Brazil).

WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region: Aaiyad Al Dulaymi Munim (Somalia), Samiha Baghdadi (EMRO), Laura Gillini (Pakistan), Sevil Husseinova (Afghanistan), Keiko Inaba (Afghanistan), John Jabbour (EMRO), Akihiro Seita (EMRO), Emanuele Tacconi (Afghanistan).

WHO European Region: Irina Danilova (Russian Federation), Lucica Ditiu (TB Office Balkans), Wieslaw Jakubowiak (Russian Federation), Konstantin Malakhov (Russian Federation), Kestutis Miskinis (TB Office Ukraine), Andrey Mosneaga (Caucasus), Jerod Scholten (EURO), Gombogaram Tsogt (TB Office Central Asia), Richard Zaleskis (EURO).

WHO South-East Asia Region: Marijke Becx-Bleumink (Bangladesh), Erwin Cooreman (SEARO), Christian Gunneberg (Nepal), Asheena Khalakdina (SEARO), Hans Kluge (Myanmar), Franky Loprang (Indonesia), Davide Manissero (Indonesia), Firdosi Mehta (Indonesia), Nani Nair (SEARO), Myo Paing (Myanmar), Emanuele Pontali (SEARO), Suvanand Sahu (India), Fraser Wares (India).

WHO Western Pacific Region: Dongil Ahn (WPRO), Maarten Bosman (Viet Nam), Daniel Chin (China), Philippe Glaziou (WPRO), Pratap Jayavanth (Cambodia), Wang Lixia (China), Pieter van Maaren (WPRO), Michael Voniatis (Philippines).

The primary aim of this report is to share information from national TB control programmes. The data presented here are supplied largely by programme managers, who have been instrumental in driving much of the work on surveillance, planning and financing. We thank all of them, and their staff, for their contributions. The WHO TB Surveillance Project is carried out with the financial backing of USAID. The WHO DOTS Expansion Project is supported by funding from the governments of Australia, Belgium, Canada, Germany, Ireland, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and USA. Data for the European Region were collected and validated jointly with EuroTB, a dedicated European TB surveillance network funded by the European Commission; we thank Andrea Infuso and Dennis Falzon of EuroTB for their collaboration. We also thank Pam Baillie, Kreena Govender, Sue Hobbs and Keith Wynn for doing everything necessary to get this report published earlier than ever before, and well in advance of 24 March, World TB Day.

Copies of *Global tuberculosis control* are available from the World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, CH-1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland, and at www.who.int/tb.

Dedication

As this report went to press, we learnt of the tragic death of our colleague Lisa Véron. During her short period in Africa, Lisa contributed enormously to TB control in the region, and especially to the development of the financial monitoring project. We miss her greatly.

Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank	GDF	Global TB Drug Facility
AFB	Acid fast bacilli	GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
AFR	WHO African Region	GLC	Green Light Committee
AFRO	WHO Regional Office for Africa	GLRA	German Leprosy and TB Relief Association
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	GMS	German Medical Service
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas	GNI	Gross national income
AMRO	WHO Regional Office for the Americas	GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German development agency)
ART	Antiretroviral therapy	HBC	High-burden country of which there are 22 that account for approximately 80% of all new TB cases arising each year
BPHS	Basic package of health-care services	HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee	HR	Human resource
CAREC	Caribbean Epidemiology Centre	HRD	Human resource development
CARE International	International relief and development organization	HRDP	Human resource development plan
CB DOTS	Community-based DOTS	HSD	Health subdistrict
CCM	Country Coordinating Mechanism (Global Fund)	HSSP	Health Sector Strategic Plan
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, USA	IEC	Information, education, communication
CENAT	Centre National Anti-Tuberculeux	IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
CI	Confidence interval	IRR	Incidence rate ratio
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency	ISAC	Intensified support and action in countries, an emergency initiative to reach targets for DOTS implementation by 2005
COOPI	Cooperazione Internazionale (Italian NGO)	IUATLD	International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease
COMBI	Communication for behavioural impact	JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency	KIT	Royal Tropical Institute (Netherlands)
DCPP	Disease Control Priorities Project	KNCV	Royal Netherlands Tuberculosis Association
DDC	Department of Disease Control	LEPCO	Tuberculosis and Leprosy Control (German NGO)
DEWG	DOTS Expansion Working Group of the Stop TB Partnership	LGA	Local government area
DFB	Damien Foundation Belgium	MDG	Millennium Development Goal
DFID	UK Department for International Development	MDR	Multidrug resistance
DHT	District health team	MDR-TB	Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
DoH	Department of Health	MEDAIR	An international humanitarian aid organization
DOT	Directly observed treatment		
DOTS	The internationally recommended strategy for TB control		
DRS	Drug Resistance Surveillance		
DST	Drug susceptibility testing		

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