



World Malaria Report 2008



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Cover design by Anne Guilloux and Christopher Dye. The bars show the growing number of insecticide-treated nets (ITN) sold or delivered worldwide between 2001 and 2006. There was a modest increase in the number of conventional ITN delivered in 2005 and 2006 (blue bars), and a large increase in the number of long-lasting insecticidal nets delivered (orange bars), especially to countries in the African Region (Chapter 4).

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Abbreviations

ACT	Artemisinin-based combination therapy
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AFR	WHO African Region
AFRO	WHO Regional Office for Africa
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas
AMRO	WHO Regional Office for the Americas
API	Annual parasite incidence
DDT	Dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane
DHS	Demographic household survey
EMR	WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region
EMRO	WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean
EUR	WHO European Region
EURO	WHO Regional Office for Europe
GBD	Global burden of diseases
GMP	Global Malaria Programme
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
IAEG	Inter-Agency and Expert Group on MDG Indicators
IRS	Indoor residual spraying
IPT	Intermittent preventive treatment
ITN	Insecticide-treated nets
LLIN	Long-lasting insecticidal nets
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MERG	Monitoring and Evaluation Reference Group (for malaria)
MICS	Multiple indicator cluster survey
MIS	Malaria indicator survey
NMCP	National malaria control programme

PAHO	Pan-American Health Organization
RBM	Roll Back Malaria
RDT	Rapid diagnostic test
SEAR	WHO South-East Asia Region
SEARO	WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia
SPR	Slide positivity rate
SUFI	Scaling Up for Impact
WPR	WHO Western Pacific Region
WPRO	WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific

Abbreviations of antimalarial treatments

AQ	Amodiaquine
AL	Artemether-lumefantrine
AM	Artemether
AS	Artesunate
C	Clindamycine
CQ	Chloroquine
D	Doxycycline
IPT	Intermittent preventive treatment
MQ	Mefloquine
PG	Proguanil
PIP	Piperaquine
PQ	Primaquine
QN	Quinine
SP	Sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine
T	Tetracycline
(d)	Days on treatment course

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