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Global Tuberculosis Control

*A short update to
the 2009 report*



World Health
Organization

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A SHORT UPDATE TO THE 2009 REPORT



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Abbreviations

ACSM	advocacy, communication and social mobilization	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
AFR	WHO African Region	ICD-10	International Statistical Classification of Diseases
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	IPT	isoniazid preventive therapy
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas	IRR	incidence rate ratio
ARI	annual risk of infection	ISTC	International Standards for Tuberculosis Care
ART	antiretroviral therapy	MDG	Millennium Development Goal
CBC	community-based TB care	MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (resistance to, at least, isoniazid and rifampicin)
CFR	case fatality rate	NGO	nongovernmental organization
CPT	co-trimoxazole preventive therapy	NTP	national tuberculosis control programme or equivalent
DOT	directly observed treatment	PAL	Practical Approach to Lung Health
DOTS	the basic package that underpins the Stop TB Strategy	PPM	Public-Private Mix
DRS	drug resistance surveillance or survey	SEAR	WHO South-East Asia Region
DST	drug susceptibility testing	TB	tuberculosis
ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control	UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
EMR	WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region	UNITAID	international facility for the purchase of diagnostics and drugs for diagnosis and treatment of HIV/AIDS, malaria and TB
EU	European Union	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
EUR	WHO European Region	VR	vital registration
FIND	Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics	WHA	World Health Assembly
GDF	Global TB Drug Facility	WHO	World Health Organization
GLC	Green Light Committee	WPR	WHO Western Pacific Region
GLI	Global Laboratory Initiative	XDR-TB	TB caused by MDR strains that are also resistant to a fluoroquinolone and, at least, one second-line injectable agent (amikacin, kanamycin and/or capreomycin)
Global Fund	The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria		
Global Plan	Global Plan to Stop TB, 2006–2015		
GNI	gross national income		
HBC	high-burden country of which there are 22 that account for approximately 80% of all new TB cases arising each year		

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