

Equity, social determinants and public health programmes



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Edited by Erik Blas and Anand Sivasankara Kurup



About this book

This book was commissioned by the Department of Ethics, Equity, Trade and Human Rights as part of the work undertaken by the Priority Public Health Conditions Knowledge Network of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health, in collaboration with 16 of the major public health programmes of WHO: alcohol-related disorders, cardiovascular diseases, child health, diabetes, food safety, HIV/AIDS, maternal health, malaria, mental health, neglected tropical diseases, nutrition, oral health, sexual and reproductive health, tobacco and health, tuberculosis, and violence and injuries. In addition to this, through collaboration with the Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction, the Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases, and the Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research, 13 case studies were commissioned to examine the implementation challenges in addressing social determinants of health in low-and middle-income settings. The Priority Public Health Conditions Knowledge Network has analysed the impact of social determinants on specific health conditions, identified possible entry-points, and explored possible interventions to improve health equity by addressing social determinants of health.

For more information on the work of WHO on social determinants of health, please visit
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Abbreviations and acronyms

ADHD	attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
BCG	bacille Calmette–Guérin
CVD	cardiovascular disease
DALY	disability-adjusted life year
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
DPT	diphtheria–pertussis–tetanus (vaccine)
EPPI-Centre . . .	Evidence for Policy and Practice Information and Co-ordinating Centre
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GDP	gross domestic product
GISAH	Global Information System on Alcohol and Health
HACCP	Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point System
HIV/AIDS	human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
HKD	hyperkinetic disorder
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
mmol/l	millimoles per litre
NTD	neglected tropical disease
PEPFAR	United States President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PROGRESA	Programa de Educación, Salud y Alimentación
SAFE	surgery, antibiotics, facial cleanliness, environmental improvement
TB	tuberculosis
TRIPS	trade-related intellectual property rights
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children’s Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WHO	World Health Organization

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