

Poverty and social exclusion in the WHO European Region: health systems respond



EUROPE

Poverty and social exclusion in the WHO European Region: health systems respond

Edited by Theadora Koller
WHO European Office for Investment for Health and Development



ISBN 978 92 890 4203 1

Keywords

POVERTY
SOCIAL ISOLATION
SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS
CHILD
MIGRATION
MINORITY GROUPS
HEALTH STATUS DISPARITIES
NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAMS –
organization and administration
HEALTH SERVICES ACCESSIBILITY
EUROPE

Address requests about publications of the WHO Regional Office for Europe to:
Publications
WHO Regional Office for Europe
Scherfigsvej 8
DK-2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark

Alternatively, complete an online request form for documentation, health information, or for permission to quote or translate, on the Regional Office web site (<http://www.euro.who.int/pubrequest>).

Citation advice

Whole text: *Poverty and social exclusion in the WHO European Region: health systems respond*. Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe, 2010.

Chapter in text [example]: Marek M. Poland: Poverty and health. In: *Poverty and social exclusion in the WHO European Region: health systems respond*. Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe, 2010.

© World Health Organization 2010

All rights reserved. The Regional Office for Europe of the World Health Organization welcomes requests for permission to reproduce or translate its publications, in part or in full.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters. All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either express or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader.

This report is a compilation of background papers and case studies presented by partners taking part in the follow-up process to resolution EUR/RC52/R7 on poverty and health. Case study lead authors were nominated by their Member State governments. This report does not necessarily represent the views of the process co-organizers, the report editors, or the Member State governments, or the decisions or the stated policy of the World Health Organization. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

The WHO European Office for Investment for Health and Development was set up by the WHO Regional Office for Europe, with cooperation and support from the Ministry of Health and the Veneto Region of Italy. Its key responsibility is to provide evidence on, and support Member States in acting upon, the socioeconomic determinants of health. Follow-up to resolution EUR/RC52/R7 on poverty and health corresponds to the WHO Medium-Term Strategic Plan (2008-2013) Strategic Objective 7, which is "to address the underlying social and economic determinants of health through policies and programmes that enhance health equity and integrate pro-poor, gender-responsive, and human rights-based approaches". For more information please write to info@ihd.euro.who.int.

Co-editor (for WHO editorial style): Jerome Rosen, freelance editor (jm-rosen@worldonline.dk)

Book Designer: Marta Pasqualato (arch.m.pasqualato@awn.it)

Cover photo credit: A doctor holding an elderly woman's hand - part of a series © Sandor Kacso/fotolia.com.

WHO wishes to thank the Italian National Institute for Health, Poverty and Migration for the financial support for the editing, design, printing, and dissemination of this publication, as well as the Federal Ministry of Health of Germany for its financial contribution to the commissioning of the background papers. See the annexes for information on collaborators in the case study and background paper production and review process.

Table of contents

| | |
|------------------------|------|
| Acronym list | v |
| Foreword | viii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Resolution EUR/RC52/R7 | 3 |

Part I. Case studies of actions by health systems to address poverty and social exclusion 5

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Austria: neunerHAUSARZT – demand-oriented health-care services for the homeless | 6 |
| 2. Bosnia and Herzegovina (Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina): Roma strategy and action plan for health | 16 |
| 3. Bosnia and Herzegovina (Republika Srpska): poverty and protecting children from family violence | 25 |
| 4. Czech Republic: information brochures about the health care system for foreigners | 34 |
| 5. Georgia: the Medical Assistance Programme for the Population below the Poverty Line | 42 |
| 6. Germany: MiMi Project – With Migrants for Migrants | 52 |
| 7. Hungary: Health Clubs for Elderly Roma | 64 |
| 8. Ireland: Building Healthy Communities Programme | 74 |
| 9. Italy (Tuscany Region): the Community Health Partnership of the north-west zone of Florence | 86 |
| 10. Italy (Veneto Region): integration of social and health services for immigrants – the case of Padua | 95 |
| 11. Latvia: reducing the impact of poverty on health | 104 |
| 12. Montenegro: women’s health project for internally displaced Roma | 113 |
| 13. Poland: poverty and health | 124 |
| 14. Republic of Moldova: children living in poverty – implications for the health system | 136 |
| 15. Romania: controlling TB among the Roma – a community approach | 147 |
| 16. Serbia: Together for Health project | 156 |
| 17. Slovakia: Healthy Communities | 167 |
| 18. Spain: Health Promotion among Navarre Ethnic Minorities programme | 178 |
| 19. Sweden: FRISK – addressing underemployment and sick leave | 188 |
| 20. Switzerland: immigrants facing poverty and social exclusion – the Migration and Public Health Strategy | 196 |
| 21. Tajikistan: the guaranteed benefit package – an attempt to improve the poor’s access to health services | 205 |
| 22. United Kingdom: tackling health inequalities for families, mothers and children in England | 215 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| ■ Part II. Background papers on the health of select groups disproportionately exposed to poverty and social exclusion | 225 |
| 23. Roma health | 226 |
| 24. Migration and health of migrants | 257 |
| 25. Poverty and child health | 282 |
| | |
| ■ Annexes | 322 |
| Annex 1. List of authors | 323 |
| Annex 2. Dedications and acknowledgements | 330 |

Acronym list

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| ACEC | Association for Culture, Education and Communication (Slovakia) |
| AISBL | European Federation of National Associations Working with the Homeless |
| BHC | Building Healthy Communities (Ireland) |
| BKK Bundesverband | Federal Association of Company Health Insurance Funds (Germany) |
| BOSPO | Bosnian Committee for Help (Bosnia and Herzegovina) |
| CAHD | child and adolescent health and development |
| CCEE | countries of central and eastern Europe |
| CE | Council of Europe |
| CHF | Swiss Franc, currency |
| CLES | Centre for Local Economic Strategies (Ireland) |
| CRISS | Centrul Romilor pentru Interventie Sociala si Studii (Roma Center for Social Intervention and Studies; Romania) |
| CUAMM | Collegio universitario aspiranti e medici missionari (University College for Aspiring Missionary Doctors; Italy) |
| DEPBiH | Bosnia and Herzegovina Medium-term Development Strategy (Bosnia and Herzegovina) |
| DH | Department of Health (United Kingdom) |
| DWP | Department for Work and Pensions (United Kingdom) |
| EC | European Commission |
| ECLAC | Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean |
| ECMI | European Centre for Minority Issues |
| ECRI | European Commission against Racism and Intolerance |
| EDIS | Sociological Investigation Team |
| ERRC | European Roma Rights Centre |
| EU | European Union |
| EU27 | countries belonging to the EU after January 2007 |
| FAROS | Förnyad Arbetslivsinriktad Rehabilitering, Organisation och Samverkan (Renewed Work-oriented Rehabilitation, Organization and Collaboration; Sweden) |
| FEM | Frauen Eltern Mädchen (Women Parents Girls; Austria) |
| FRISK | Förenade Regionala Initiativtagare Startar Kampen (United Regional Initiators Start the Fight; Sweden) |
| FSG | Fundación Secretariado General Gitano (Roma Secretariat Foundation; Spain) |
| FSW | Fonds Soziales Wien (Viennese Social Fund; Austria) |

| | |
|-------------|---|
| GBP | guaranteed benefit package |
| GDP | gross domestic product |
| HM Treasury | Her Majesty's Treasury (United Kingdom) |
| HSE | Health Service Executive (Ireland) |
| IDP | internally displaced person |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| IMAS | Institutul de Marketing si Sondaje (Marketing and Studies Institute; Republic of Moldova) |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| INAIL | Italian National Insurance Institute for Work-related Accidents |
| IOM | International Organization for Migration |
| IQ | intelligence quotient |
| ISTAT | Italian National Institute of Statistics |
| LVL | Latvian Lat, currency |
| MDGs | Millennium Development Goals |
| MDL | Moldovan Leu, currency |
| MEN | Männer Väter Burschen (Men Fathers Boys; Austria) |
| MICS | Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey |
| MiMi | Mit Migranten für Migranten (With Migrants for Migrants, Germany) |
| MONSTAT | Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro |
| NA | not available |
| NATO | North Atlantic Treaty Organization |
| NGO | nongovernmental organization |
| NHIC | National Health Insurance Company (Republic of Moldova) |
| NHS | National Health Service (United Kingdom) |

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_28949



云报告
https://www.yunbaogao.cn

云报告
https://www.yunbaogao.cn

云报告
https://www.yunbaogao.cn