

Increasing Access to Diagnostics Through Technology Transfer and Local Production



Intellectual Property and Trade



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World Health Organization

Increasing Access to Diagnostics Through Technology Transfer and Local Production



**World Health
Organization**

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Contents

Abbreviations	v
Executive summary	1
1. Background and context	4
2. Objectives and methodology	6
3. The diagnostics landscape	7
4. Opportunities and absorptive capacity for R&D and manufacturing of IVDs in the developing world	27
5. Technology transfer to developing countries	37
6. Challenges	45
7. Measures to facilitate technology transfer and local manufacture	50
8. Recommendations	52
Annex I: Workshop attendees	56
References	57



Abbreviations

AHWP	Asia Harmonization Working Party
ANDI	African Network for Drugs and Diagnostics Innovation
ANVISA	National Health Surveillance Agency
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
CAGR	compound annual growth rate
CE	Conformité européenne
DALY	disability-adjusted life-year
DPP	Dual Path Platform
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
EU	European Union
FDA	United States Food and Drug Administration
FIND	Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics
Fiocruz	Oswaldo Cruz Foundation
GDP	gross domestic product
GHTF	Global Harmonization Task Force
GLP	good laboratory practice
GMP	good manufacturing practice
GSPA-PHI	Global Strategy and Plan of Action on Public Health, Innovation and Intellectual Property
HCG	human chorionic gonadotrophin
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
IFPMA	International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers and Associations
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IVD	in vitro diagnostic
JICA	Japanese International Cooperation Agency
KEMRI	Kenyan Medical Research Institute
LMIC	low- and middle-income country
MGIT	mycobacteria growth indicator tube
NDI	Asian Network for Drugs and Diagnostics Innovation
NGO	nongovernmental organization
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PATH	Program for Appropriate Technology in Health

PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PEPFAR	United States President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PPP	public-private partnerships
R&D	research and development
TB	tuberculosis
TDR	Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases
UNAIDS	United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WHO	World Health Organization

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