

GUIDELINE ON HIV DISCLOSURE COUNSELLING FOR CHILDREN UP TO 12 YEARS OF AGE



WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Guideline on HIV disclosure counselling for children up to 12 years of age.

1.HIV infections - diagnosis. 2.HIV infections - prevention and control. 3.Early diagnosis. 4.Counseling. 5.Children. 6.Guidelines. I.World Health Organization.

ISBN 978 92 4 150286 3

(NLM classification: WC 503.1)

© World Health Organization 2011

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization are available on the WHO web site (www.who.int) or can be purchased from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int).

Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press through the WHO web site (http://www.who.int/about/licensing/copyright_form/en/index.html).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

GUIDELINE ON HIV DISCLOSURE COUNSELLING FOR CHILDREN UP TO 12 YEARS OF AGE



World Health
Organization

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	6
Summary declarations of interest	8
Abbreviations and acronyms	9
Executive summary	10
1. Introduction	14
1.1 Objectives	14
1.2 Target audiences and scope of the guidelines	15
1.3 Background	15
2 Method	17
2.1 Identification of need	17
2.2 PICOT questions emerging from initial steps and reviews	19
2.3 Literature review	20
2.4 Analysis	22
2.5 Consensus, external review and updating	23
2.6 Dissemination and future support	24
2.7 Review and development of other materials	24
2.8 Future revision	24
3 Findings	25
3.1 PICOT Question 1: Full disclosure versus non-disclosure	25
3.2 PICOT Question 2: Disclosure by the caregiver versus disclosure by other persons	32
3.3 PICOT Question 3: Identifying a safe person with whom the child or caregiver can freely discuss HIV-related issues	36
3.4 PICOT Question 4: Assistance to caregivers from specially trained health care workers versus assistance from health care workers with standard training	38
4. Conclusion	42
Endnote references	43

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The guidelines were written by Beatrice Krauss (School of Public Health, City University of New York), Susan Letteney (York College, The City University of New York), Anniek De Baets (Department of Pediatrics, University of Antwerp), Julie Murugi (Consultant, WHO) and F. Amolo Okero (HIV dept, WHO).

Beatrice Krauss, Susan Letteney and Anniek De Baets conducted the main systematic review.

Guideline Group members

Rachel Baggaley-Faussett (Christian Aid, United Kingdom (UK)), Vitharon Boon-yasidhi (Siriraj Hospital, Mahidol University, Thailand), Sara Bowsky (United States Agency for International Development, United States of America (USA)), Ruby Fayorsey (Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health, USA), Minrie Greeff (North-West University, Potchefstroom Campus, South Africa), Fabienne Héjoaka (Institute for Research and Development, France), Abigail Jung (Sow Asia Foundation, China), Winnie Kalyesubula (The Mildmay Centre, Uganda), Daniel Kamau (Eastern Deanery AIDS Relief Program, Kenya), Karusa Kiragu (Joint United Nations Agency on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), Switzerland), Faustin Kitetele (Pédiatrique de Kalembe Lembe, Democratic Republic of the Congo), Susan Letteney (York College, The City University of New York), Ruslan Malyuta (United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Regional Office for Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CEE/CIS), Switzerland), Joan Marston (Hospice Palliative Care Association of South Africa, South Africa), Paul Montgomery (University of Oxford, UK), Buhle Ncube (WHO Regional Office for Africa (AFRO), Republic of the Congo), George Owiso (Eastern Deanery AIDS Relief Program, Kenya), Ross Parsons (Johns Hopkins University, USA), Christina Ralsgård (Karolinska University Hospital, Sweden), Miriam Sabin (WHO consultant), Allison Schillsky (Global AIDS Program, United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), USA), Anju Seth (Lady Hardinge Medical College, India), Lorraine Sherr (Royal Free and University College Medical School, UK), Vicki Tepper (University of Maryland, USA), Nathan Tumwesigye (African Network for Care of Children Affected by HIV/AIDS (ANECCA), Uganda). Lorraine Sherr served as the Chair of the Guideline Group.

Alison Surdo (US Agency for International Development, USA); Kristina Grabbe, Mary Lou Lindegren, Molly Rivadeneira (CDC, Global AIDS Program, USA); and Denis Tindyebwa (Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation, Tanzania) contributed to the scoping exercise to develop questions for the literature search.

The database search was conducted by John Carey, Jamille McLawrence, Esther Muslumova (Hunter College, USA) and Julie Murugi (consultant).

Peer reviewers

Rhoda Wanyenze (Makerere University, Uganda) and Karl Peltzer (Human Sciences Research Council, South Africa) were external peer reviewers.

WHO Steering Group

F. Amolo Okero, Akiiki Bitalabeho, Siobhan Crowley, Shaffiq Essajee, Rachel Baggaley, Ying-Ru Lo (HIV/AIDS Department); Meena Cabral de Mello, Lulu Muhe (Child and Adolescent Health) and Andreas Reis (Ethics) were members of the WHO Steering Group.

Overall coordination

F. Amolo Okero, and Rachel Baggaley

Funding

The development of these guidelines was supported by funds received at WHO from the U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) through the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

SUMMARY DECLARATIONS OF INTEREST

All members of the Guideline Group were asked to complete a WHO declaration of interest form. Six people declared potential conflicts of interest:

Abbie Jung worked for an organization with interest in the area of the outcomes of the meeting (Médecins sans Frontières from 2006-2008). Winnie Kalyesubulya declared that the outcomes from the meeting would benefit the interests of people with whom she has substantial common personal, financial or professional interest. Fabienne Hejoaka declared that she has been paid for consulting work and has received support (grants and in non-monetary support) for research related to the outcomes of the meeting, from the Bernard van Leer Foundation. Paul Montgomery declared that he has received support from the John Fell Fund, University of Oxford, for research related to the outcomes of this meeting. Nathan Tumwesigye declared that he works for the African Network for Care of Children Affected by HIV/AIDS (ANECCA) that provides HIV care to children and disclosure is part of the package of care provided. Rachel Baggaley-Faussett declared that the organization she worked for, Christian AID, received support for research in work on orphans and vulnerable children.

The Steering Group did not consider any of these declarations to be reason for a Guideline Group member to recuse themselves. Thus, all participants were involved in development of the guidelines.

Declarations of interest forms also were collected from the non-WHO peer reviewers. No peer reviewer declared a potential conflict of interest.

This report and associated appendices and other materials appear on the World Health Organization web site at <http://www.who.int/hiv/topics/vct/en/index.html>

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_28621

