



WHO COUNTRY COOPERATION STRATEGY 2016–2020

TANZANIA



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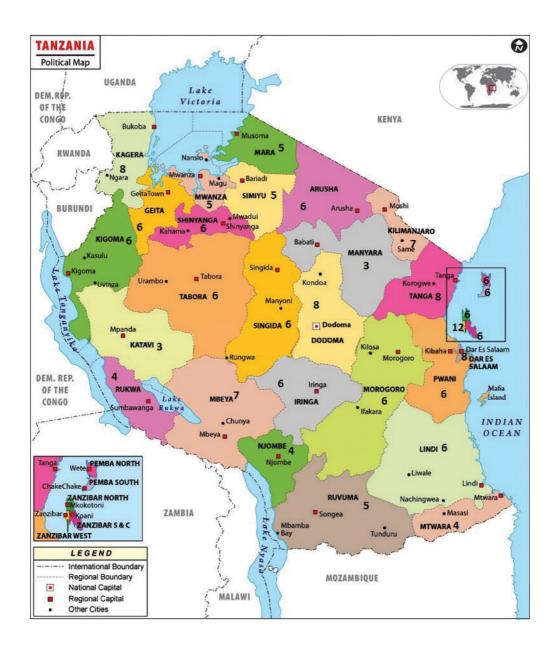
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Map of Tanzania



Acronyms

CCS Country Cooperation Strategy

CDC United States Centers for Disease Control
CSSC Christian Social Services Commission

CSO Civil Society Organization

DFID Department for International Development

DPG Development Partners Group
FYDP Five Year Development Plan
GBV Gender-Based Violence
GDP Gross Domestic Product
GPW Global Programme of Work

GSHS Global School-Based Student Health Survey
HMIS Health Management Information System

HRH Human Resources for Health
HSSP Health Sector Strategic Plan
IHR International Health Regulations
MDGs Millennium Development Goals

MKUKUTA Kiswahili Acronym for the National Strategy for Growth and Reduction

of Poverty

MKUZA Kiswahili Acronym of the Zanzibar Poverty Reduction Plan MOHCDGEC Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender Elderly and

Children

NCD Noncommunicable Diseases NTDs Neglected Tropical Diseases

PMTCT Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission (of HIV)

PPP Public-Private Partnership

RMNCAH Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child and Adolescent Health

SDGs Sustainable Development Goals STEPS STEPwise approach to surveillance

SWAp Sector-Wide Approach

TDHS Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey

TFDA Tanzania Food and Drugs Authority

THMIS Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey

UN United Nations

UNDAP United Nations Development Assistance Plan

UNFPA United Nations Population Fund UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund

USAID United States Agency for International Development

WASH Water, Sanitation and Hygiene WHO World Health Organization

Preface

The implementation period for this Country Cooperation Strategy (CCS) will coincide with major developments not only in the United Republic of Tanzania but also globally. At the global level are the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) adopted in September 2015 at the United Nations General Assembly, one of which is on health. SDG 3 focuses on ensuring healthy lives and promoting well-being for all at all ages. Health is linked to 14 other SDGs. The SDGs are integrated and indivisible.

Universal Health Coverage is both a goal in itself and the means of achieving the overall health goal of ensuring equitable access to everyone the health services they need with financial protection. Universal health coverage needs to be seen as having an integrating role, underpinning the achievement of the other health targets and creating a balance among them.

Another important development is that the general elections in the United Republic of Tanzania in October 2015 ushered in a new head of state with exceptional vigour to improve the well-being of all Tanzanians. Health service provision was a common thread in the goals of all the political parties involved in the elections. With the country recording relatively strong economic growth and transitioning into a lower middle income status indications are that external development assistance is likely to decline. The new government will be expected to raise its contribution for health services. The United Nations Development Assistance Plan II (UNDAP II) has already shifted its programme focus given the dwindling of resources from its main source of funding for UNDAP I.

The SDGs cover all the priorities in the World Health Organization (WHO) 12th General Programme of Work, 2014–2019. In that context, some of the priorities foreseen for the work of WHO in the United Republic of Tanzania are strengthening of the capacity for early warning; risk reduction and management of national and global health risks in keeping with the provisions of the International Health Regulations (IHR) 2005; tackling noncommunicable diseases and the unfinished Millennium Development Goals' agenda; and facilitating better coordination of the work on the social determinants of health.

This CCS will take advantage of all these developments to ensure that WHO contributes to the achievement of the health development objectives of the United Republic of

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