

Innov8



The Innov8 approach for reviewing national health programmes to
leave no one behind

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Abbreviations and acronyms

AAAQ	availability, accessibility, acceptability and quality	HIV/AIDS	human immunodeficiency virus infection / acquired immune deficiency syndrome
AFS	adolescent friendly services	HRBA	human-rights based approach
ASRH	adolescent sexual and reproductive health	ICESCR	International Covenant on the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
BCC	behavioural change communication	IEC	information, education and communication
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	KISS	keep it simple and sensitive
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	M&E	monitoring and evaluation
CHD	coronary heart disease	NGO	nongovernmental organization
CRC	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child	NORAD	Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation
CRPD	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	RR	relative ratio
CSDH	Commission on Social Determinants of Health	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
FOBT	faecal occult blood testing	STIs	sexually transmitted diseases
GAQ	Gender Analysis Questions	UHC	universal health coverage
GRAS	Gender Responsive Assessment Scale	UN	United Nations
HERD	Health Research and Social Development Forum	UN Common Understanding	UN Statement of Common Understanding on Human Rights-Based Approaches to Development Cooperation and Programming
HFOMC	health facility operation and management committee (Nepal)	WHO	World Health Organization
HiAP	Health in All Policies	WHO/EURO	World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe

Foreword

I recall going on school outings as a child when our teacher would check we were all on the bus by carefully counting heads before we set off. Surprisingly, this early memory of making sure no one was left behind seems relevant now to the infinitely more complex world of global health and development.

“Leave no one behind” is a core principle of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Equity, human rights and gender equality are central to all the goals, while SDG 3 calls for universal health coverage and health and well-being for all at all ages. To realize this inclusive vision, we have to ensure that everyone makes it on to the bus of the SDGs – by using new approaches and tools that help us identify, and then address, health inequity.

Of course, this is not as straightforward as doing a head count (although counting – through surveys, civil registration and other means – is part of the process). We know that we must strengthen health systems and increase collaboration with non-health sectors. But still more is required. Achieving equitable health coverage, everywhere, requires a transformative approach to the complex and varied challenges that prevent millions from realizing their human right to the highest attainable standard of health – as enshrined in the WHO Constitution of 1948.

Within this context, I welcome the timely publication of this Technical Handbook on the Innov8 approach to

reviewing national health programmes to leave no one behind. The Innov8 approach supports the objectives and spirit of the SDGs by helping health professionals to identify health inequities in different country contexts, and to correct them by recalibrating health programmes and interventions.

The eight-step Innov8 review is undertaken in each country by a multidisciplinary national team. It identifies who is being missed by health programmes, the barriers they face and the reasons those barriers exist – including the social determinants of health. It recommends the monitoring activity, partnerships and coordinated intersectoral action needed to ensure that health programmes reach everyone, especially those who have been missed and overlooked in the past. Adaptable to the varied needs of different countries and programmes, Innov8 complements other WHO and UN tools and resources and will help Member States meet their commitments under the SDGs, ensuring that no one is left behind.

The SDGs are an historic opportunity to achieve universal health coverage and genuine equity in access to health services. However, history has taught us that our commitments must be backed by sustained and coherent action across the health sector, and must engage fully with other relevant sectors. WHO is committed to working with countries on these actions to achieve better health for everyone.



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