

INSPIRE

Seven Strategies for Ending Violence Against Children



WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data:

INSPIRE: seven strategies for ending violence against children.

1.Violence - prevention and control. 2.Child. 3.Stress Disorders, Traumatic. 4.Child Abuse. 5.Program Development.
I.World Health Organization.

ISBN 978 92 4 156535 6

[NLM classification: WA 325]

© World Health Organization 2016

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization are available on the WHO website (<http://www.who.int>) or can be purchased from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; email: bookorders@who.int).

Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications –whether for sale or for non-commercial distribution– should be addressed to WHO Press through the WHO website (http://www.who.int/about/licensing/copyright_form/index.html).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization (WHO) and/or the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO and/or PAHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO and PAHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranties of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO and/or PAHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

The document was designed by Without Violence.

Front cover photography credits:

WHO/Christopher Black
WHO/Chapal Khasnabis
WHO/TDR/Julio Takayama
World Bank/Kibae Park/Sipa
WHO/Christopher Black
WHO/TDR/Julio Takayama
WHO/Christopher Black

INSPIRE

Seven Strategies for Ending Violence Against Children

Implementation and enforcement of laws



Norms and values



Safe environments



Parent and caregiver support



Income and economic strengthening



Response and support services



Education and life skills



Acknowledgements

INSPIRE: Seven strategies for ending violence against children reflects the contributions of technical experts from all core agencies, and many other partners.

Alexander Butchart (WHO) and Susan Hillis (CDC) coordinated and wrote the document, with drafting assistance from Angela Burton, who also edited and proofread the document. Etienne Krug (WHO) provided overall strategic direction. In addition:

- CDC provided further inputs from James Mercy and Linda Dahlberg;
- End Violence Against Children: The Global Partnership contributed through inputs from Barbara Ammirati, Susan Bissell and David Steven;
- PEPFAR inputs were provided by Janet Saul;
- Together for Girls inputs were provided by Michele Moloney-Kitts and Rebecca Gordon;
- UNICEF provided inputs from Theresa Kilbane, Senior Advisor and Jeanette Trang, UNICEF Child Protection with additional sectoral comments provided by technical staff from Child Protection, Communication for Development, Disability, Early Childhood Development, Education, Gender, Health, Social Inclusion and Data and Analytics.
- UNODC inputs were provided by Anna Giudice Saget, Giulia Melotti, Kobie Mulligan and Sven Pfeiffer;
- USAID inputs were provided by Gretchen Bachmann and John Williamson;
- WHO/PAHO provided further inputs from Betzabe Butron, Alessandra Guedes, Alison Harvey, Constanza Hege, Berit Kieselbach, Marcelo Korc, and Christopher Mikton, with administrative support from Claire Scheurer;
- World Bank contributions came from Diana Arango and Andres Villaveces.

Thanks also to Kathleen Cravero, Florence Bruce and Brigette Delay of the Oak Foundation for facilitating a civil society organization review of the document and its implementation implications, and to the following organizations for providing comments during this review: African Child Policy Forum; Children and Violence Evaluation Challenge Fund; Child Rights Forum; Child Protection in Crisis Network; End Child Prostitution in Asian Tourism International; End FGM EU Network; Eurochild Network; Girls Not Brides; Global Initiative to End all Corporal Punishment against Children; Promundo; Save the Children; SOS Villages; World Vision.

WHO, on behalf of all participating agencies, would like to thank the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for its generous financial support for the development and publication of this document.

Acronyms

.....
CDC: United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
.....

CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child
.....

End Violence Against Children: The Global Partnership
.....

PAHO: Pan American Health Organization
.....

PEPFAR: President's Emergency Program for AIDS Relief
.....

TfG: Together for Girls
.....

UNICEF: United Nations Children's Fund
.....

UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
.....

USAID: United States Agency for International Development
.....

WHO: World Health Organization
.....

Contents

PREFACE	7
INSPIRE an overview	8
INSPIRE the vision	9
INSPIRE the collaboration	9
Ending violence against children is a priority	10
Magnitude of violence against children	12
Defining violence against children	14
Types of violence against children	14
Consequences and costs of violence against children	15
Root causes of violence against children	16
Preventability of violence against children	18
INSPIRE components	20
INSPIRE implementation	26
INSPIRE strategies and approaches	28
Implementation and enforcement of laws	30
Laws banning violent punishment of children by parents, teachers or other caregivers	32
Laws criminalizing the sexual abuse and exploitation of children	34
Laws that prevent alcohol misuse	34
Laws limiting youth access to firearms and other weapons	35
Norms and values	36
Changing adherence to restrictive and harmful gender and social norms	38
Community mobilization programmes	40
Bystander interventions	40
Safe environments	42
Reducing violence by addressing “hotspots”	44
Interrupting the spread of violence	46
Improving the built environment	46
Parent and caregiver support	48
Parent support delivered through home visits	50
Parent training and support delivered in groups in community settings	52
Parent support and training as part of comprehensive programmes	53

Income and economic strengthening	54
Cash transfers	56
Group savings and loans associations combined with gender norm/equity training	58
Microfinance combined with gender norm/equity training	58
Response and support services	60
Counselling and therapeutic approaches	62
Screening combined with interventions	64
Treatment programmes for juvenile offenders in the criminal justice system	65
Foster care interventions involving social welfare services	65
Education and life skills	66
Increase enrolment in pre-school, primary and secondary schools	68
Establish a safe and enabling school environment	68
Improve children's knowledge about how to protect themselves from sexual abuse	70
Life and social skills training	71
Adolescent intimate partner violence prevention programmes	72
INSPIRE: Cross-cutting activities	74
Cross-cutting activity 1: Multisectoral actions and coordination	75
Cross-cutting activity 2: Monitoring and evaluation	78
Monitoring	78
Evaluation	81
Implementation Considerations	82
Build national commitment	84
Assess needs	84
Select interventions	85
Adapt interventions to the local context	86
Prepare national and local government plans of action	86
Estimate costs	88
Identify sustainable sources of financial support	89
Develop and manage human resources	89
Implement, monitor and evaluate	90
CONCLUSION	92
ANNEX A: GLOSSARY	94
REFERENCES	96



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_26780

