

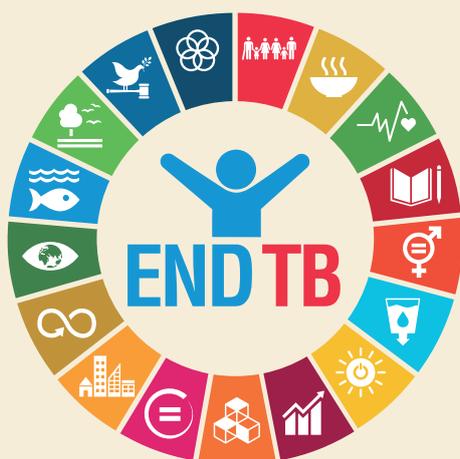
GLOBAL TUBERCULOSIS REPORT

Warning: This report is out-of-date. In particular, entire time-series of TB disease burden estimates are updated every year. For the latest data and analysis, please see the most recent edition of the global TB report.

2017



World Health
Organization



GLOBAL TUBERCULOSIS REPORT 2017

Global tuberculosis report 2017

ISBN 978-92-4-156551-6

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Designed by minimum graphics

Cover designed by Irwin Law

Printed in France

WHO/HTM/TB/2017.23

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Abbreviations

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|--|
| aDSM | active TB drug-safety monitoring and management | NCD | noncommunicable disease |
| AIDS | acquired immunodeficiency syndrome | NFC | near-field communication |
| ART | antiretroviral therapy | NHI | national health insurance |
| BCG | bacille Calmette-Guérin | NTP | national TB programme |
| BRICS | Brazil, Russian Federation, India, China and South Africa | OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| CFR | case fatality ratio | OIE | World Organisation for Animal Health |
| CHOICE | CHOosing Interventions that are Cost-Effective (WHO) | OOP | out-of-pocket |
| CI | confidence interval | PEPFAR | President's Emergency Plan For AIDS Relief |
| CRS | creditor reporting system | PMDT | programmatic management of drug-resistant TB |
| DST | drug susceptibility testing | P:N | prevalence to notification (ratio) |
| EBA | early bactericidal activity | PPM | public-public and public-private mix |
| EECA | Eastern Europe and Central Asia | RR-TB | rifampicin-resistant TB |
| FIND | Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics | SDG | Sustainable Development Goal |
| GAF | Global Action Framework for TB Research | SHA | System of Health Accounts |
| GDP | gross domestic product | SMS | short message service |
| Global Fund | The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria | SPARKS | Social Protection Action Research & Knowledge Sharing |
| HBC | high-burden country | SRL | supranational reference laboratory |
| HIV | human immunodeficiency virus | TB | tuberculosis |
| IGRA | interferon gamma release assay | TBTC | TB Trial Consortium |
| IHME | Institute of Health Metrics and Evaluation | TDR | Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases |
| ILO | International Labour Organization | TNF | tumour necrosis factor |
| LED | light-emitting diode | TPP | target product profile |
| LMIC | low- and middle-income country | TST | tuberculin skin test |
| LPA | line probe assay | UHC | universal health coverage |
| LTBI | latent TB infection | UN | United Nations |
| MAMS-TB | multi-arm, multi-stage TB | UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS |
| MDG | Millennium Development Goal | UNICEF | United Nations Children's Fund |
| MDR/RR-TB | multidrug-resistant TB or rifampicin-resistant (but isoniazid-susceptible) TB | US | United States |
| MDR-TB | multidrug-resistant TB, defined as resistance to rifampicin and isoniazid | USAID | US Agency for International Development |
| M:F | male to female (ratio) | VICTORY | Viet Nam Integrated Center for TB and Respiratory Research |
| MoH | ministry of health | VR | vital registration |
| MOLISA | Ministry of Labour – Invalids and Social Affairs (Viet Nam) | WHO | World Health Organization |
| | | WRD | WHO-recommended rapid diagnostic |
| | | XDR-TB | extensively drug-resistant TB |

Acknowledgements

This global TB report was produced by a core team of 20 people: Laura Anderson, Annabel Baddeley, Anna Dean, Hannah Monica Dias, Dennis Falzon, Katherine Floyd, Inés García Baena, Nebiat Gebreselassie, Christopher Gilpin, Philippe Glaziou, Yohhei Hamada, Avinash Kanchar, Irwin Law, Christian Lienhardt, Andrew Siroka, Charalambos Sismanidis, Hazim Timimi, Wayne van Gemert, Diana Weil and Matteo Zignol. The team was led by Katherine Floyd. Overall guidance was provided by the Director of the Global TB Programme, Mario Raviglione.

The data collection forms (long and short versions) were developed by Philippe Glaziou and Hazim Timimi, with input from staff throughout the WHO Global TB Programme. Hazim Timimi led and organized all aspects of data management. The review and follow-up of data was done by a team of reviewers that included Annabel Baddeley, Anna Dean, Dennis Falzon, Inés García Baena, Medea Gegia, Yohhei Hamada, Thomas Joseph, Avinash Kanchar, Tomáš Matas, Linh Nguyen, Andrea Pantoja, Andrew Siroka, Hazim Timimi, Mukund Uplekar, Wayne van Gemert and Matteo Zignol.

Data for the European Region were collected and validated jointly by the WHO Regional Office for Europe and the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC); we thank in particular Encarna Gimenez, Vahur Hollo and Csaba Ködmön from ECDC for providing validated data files and Andrei Dadu from the WHO Regional Office for Europe for his substantial contribution to follow-up and validation of data for all European countries. UNAIDS managed the process of data collection from national AIDS programmes and provided access to their TB/HIV dataset. Review and validation of TB/HIV data was undertaken in collaboration with UNAIDS staff.

Many people contributed to the analyses, preparation of figures and tables, and writing required for the main chapters of the report. The Executive Summary, Chapter 1 (Introduction) and Chapter 2 (The Sustainable Development Goals and the End TB Strategy) were prepared by Katherine Floyd. Chapter 3 (TB disease burden) was prepared by Anna Dean, Katherine Floyd, Philippe Glaziou, Irwin Law, Charalambos Sismanidis and Matteo Zignol, with contributions from Laura Anderson and Peter Dodd. The writing of Chapter 4 (Diagnosis and treatment of TB, HIV-associated TB and drug-resistant TB) was led by Dennis Falzon and Wayne van Gemert, with support from Katherine Floyd and Matteo Zignol, and the preparation of figures and tables was led by Hazim Timimi; other chapter contributors included Laura Anderson, Annabel Baddeley,

Hannah Monica Dias, Yohhei Hamada, Thomas Joseph, Avinash Kanchar, Irwin Law, Andrew Siroka, Charalambos Sismanidis and Mukund Uplekar. Chapter 5 (TB prevention services) was prepared by Yohhei Hamada, Avinash Kanchar and Haileyesus Getahun, with contributions from Annabel Baddeley, Katherine Floyd and Matteo Zignol. Chapter 6 (Financing for TB prevention, diagnosis and treatment) was prepared by Katherine Floyd, Inés García Baena and Andrew Siroka. The production of Chapter 7 (Universal health coverage, social protection and social determinants) was led by Diana Weil, with contributions from Marzia Calvi, Amy Collins, Inés García Baena, Katherine Floyd, Philippe Glaziou, Mary Antonette Remonte, Andrew Siroka, Karin Stenberg, Mukund Uplekar and Rajendra Yadav. Chapter 8 (TB research and development) was prepared by Christian Lienhardt, Nebiat Gebreselassie and Christopher Gilpin, with support from Katherine Floyd and Karin Weyer and contributions to specific components of chapter content from Dennis Falzon, Priya Shete and Diana Weil. Irwin Law coordinated the finalization of figures and tables for all chapters and subsequent review of proofs, was the focal point for communications with the graphic designer and designed the report cover.

The report team is grateful to various internal and external reviewers for their useful comments and suggestions on advanced drafts of the main chapters of the report. Particular thanks are due to Colin Mathers for his review of Chapter 3; to Jesus Maria Garcia Calleja and Satvinder Singh for their reviews of Chapter 4 and Chapter 5; to Callum Brindley and Odd Hanssen for their reviews of financing estimates related to universal health coverage included in Chapter 7; and to Daniela Cirillo, Jonathan Daniels, Claudia Denking, Barbara Laughon, Diana Rozendaal, Mel Spigelman and Jennifer Woolley for their reviews of Chapter 8.

Annex 1, which provides an overview of the global TB database, was written by Hazim Timimi. The country profiles that appear in Annex 2, the regional profiles that appear in Annex 3 and the detailed tables showing data for key indicators for all countries in the latest year for which information is available (Annex 4) were also prepared by Hazim Timimi. For Annex 2, Katherine Floyd, Irwin Law and Andrew Siroka gave input to the design and content of the pages on indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals that are associated with TB incidence. The preparation of the online technical appendix that explains the methods used to estimate the burden of disease caused by TB was

led by Philippe Glaziou, with contributions from Peter Dodd, Charalambos Sismanidis and Matteo Zignol.

We thank Valérie Robert in the Global TB Programme's monitoring and evaluation unit for impeccable administrative support, Doris Ma Fat from the WHO Mortality and Burden of Disease team for providing data extracted from the WHO Mortality Database that were used to estimate TB mortality among HIV-negative people, Kathryn Bistline for providing supplementary financial data for South Africa, Hapsa Toure for providing national health account data that were not available in the Global Health Observatory, and Juliana Daher and Mary Mahy (UNAIDS) for providing epidemiological data that were used to estimate HIV-associated TB incidence and mortality.

The entire report was edited by Hilary Cadman, who we thank for her excellent work. We also thank Sue Hobbs for her outstanding work on the design and layout of this report. Her contribution, as always, was very highly appreciated. This year, we are particularly appreciative of her work on Annex 2, notably the new content (compared with previous editions of the report) on indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals that are associated with TB incidence.

The principal source of financial support for WHO's work on global TB monitoring and evaluation is the United States

Agency for International Development (USAID), without which it would be impossible to produce the *Global Tuberculosis Report*. Production of the report was also supported by the governments of Japan and the Republic of Korea. We acknowledge with gratitude their support.

In addition to the core report team and those mentioned above, the report benefited from the input of many staff working in WHO regional and country offices and hundreds of people working for national TB programmes or within national surveillance systems who contributed to the reporting of data and to the review of report material prior to publication. These people are listed below, organized by WHO region. We thank them all for their invaluable contribution and collaboration, without which this report could not have been produced.

Among the WHO staff not already mentioned above, we thank in particular Edith Alarcon, Mohamed Abdul Aziz, Samiha Baghdadi, Masoud Dara, Mirtha Del Granado, Khurshid Alam Hyder, Daniel Kibuga, Dinnuy Kombate-Noudjo, Rafael López Olarte, Partha Pratim Mandal, André Ndongosieme, Nobu Nishikiori and Wilfred Nkhoma for their contribution to data collection and validation, and review and clearance of report material by countries in advance of publication.

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Boubacar Abdel Aziz, Abdoulaye Mariama Baïssa, Esther Aceng-Dokotum, Harura Adamu, Inácio Alvarenga, Samuel Hermas Andrianarisoa, Javier Aramburu Guarda, Claudina Augusto da Cruz, Ayodele Awe, Nayé Bah, Marie Catherine Barouan, Babou Bazie, Siriman Camara, Lastone Chitembo, Davi Kokou Mawule, Eva De Carvalho, Ndella Diakhate, Noel Djemadji, Sithembile Dlamini-Nqeketo, Ismael Hassen Endris, Louisa Ganda, Boingotlo Gasennelwe, Carolina Cardoso da Silva Gomes, Kassa Hailu, Patrick Hazangwe, Télesphore Houansou, Jean Iragena, Moses Jeuronlon, Michael Jose, Khelifi Houria, Daniel Kibuga, Hillary Kipruto, Dinnuy Kombate-Noudjo, Aristide Désiré Komangoya Nzonzo, Angela Katherine Lao Seoane, Sharmila Lareef-Jah, Leonard Mbemba, Richard Mbumba Ngimbi, Nkateko Mkhondo, Jules Mugabo Semahore, Christine Musanhu, Ahmada Nassuril, André Ndongosieme, Denise Nkezimana, Wilfred Nkhoma, Nicolas Nkiere, Abel Nkolo, Ghislaine Nkone Asseko, Ishmael Nyasulu, Samuel Ogiri, Daniel Olusoti, Amos Omoniyi, Hermann Ongouo, Philip Onyebujoh, Chijioke Osakwe, Felicia Owusu-Antwi, Philip Patrobas, Richard Oleko Rehan, Neema Gideon Simkoko, Susan Zimba-Tembo, Addisalem Tefera, Desta Tiruneh, Traore Tieble, Hubert Wang, Addisalem Yilma, Assefash Zehaie.

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WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region

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WHO European Region

Nikita Afanasyev, Silviu Ciobanu, Alexey Bobrik, Cassandra Butu, Andrei Dadu, Masoud Dara, Soudeh Eshani, Jamshid Gadoev, Gayane Ghukasyan, Ogtay Gozalov, Viatcheslav Grankov, Nino Mamulashvili, Myrat Sariyev, Javahir Suleymanova, Szabolcs Szigeti, Gazmend Zhuri, Martin van den Boom; and temporary advisors: Ana Ciobanu, Araksia Hovhannesian, Inna Motrich.

WHO South-East Asia Region

Mohammad Akhtar, Vikarunnessa Begum, Vineet Bhatia, Maria Regina Christian, Anupama Hazarika, Md Khurshid Alam Hyder, Navaratnasingam Janakan, Setiawan Jati Laksono, Subhash Lakhe, Partha Pratim Mandal, Sundari Mase, Hyang Song, Ikushi Onozaki, Shushil Dev Pant, Malik Parmar, Ranjani Ramachandran, Md Kamar Rezwan, Mukta Sharma, Achuthan Nair Sreenivas, Dadang Supriyadi, Ugyen Wangchuk.

WHO Western Pacific Region

Shalala Ahmadova, Lepaitai Hansell, Tauhid Islam, Narantuya Jadambaa, Nobuyuki Nishikiori, Fukushi Morishita, Katsunori Osuga, Khanh Pham, Kalpeshsinh Rahevar, Richard Rehan, Fabio Scano, Jacques Sebert, Yanni Sun, Thipphasone Vixaysouk, Quang Hieu Vu, Rajendra-Prasad Yadav, Subhash Yadav, Lungten Wangchuk.

National respondents who contributed to reporting and verification of data

WHO African Region

Abderramane Abdelrahim Barka, Jean Louis Abena Foe, Felix Kwami Afutu, Sofiane Alihalassa, Arlindo Tomás do Amaral, Rosamunde Amutenya, Séverin Anagonou, Younoussa Assoumani, Agnès Pascaline Audzaghe, Aw Boubacar, Ballé Boubakar, Adama Marie Bangoura, Jorge Noel Barreto, Wilfried Bekou, Araia Berhane, Frank Adae Bonsu, Evangelista Chisakaitwa, Adjima Combarry, Fatou Tiépé Coulibaly Adjobi, Abdoulaye Diallo, Adama Diallo, Ambrosio Disadidi, Themba Dlamini, Sicelo Dlamini, Antoine De Padoue Etoundi Evouna, Alfred Etwom, Juan Eyene Acoresila, Yakhokh Fall, Lelisa Fekadu, Lynda Foray, Gilberto Frota, Hervé Gildas Gando, Evariste Gasana, Abu George, Belaineh Girma, Amanuel Hadgu, Boukoulmé Hainga, Aoua Hima Oumarou Hainikoye, Samia Hammadi, Nii Hanson-Nortey, Georges Hermana, Adama Jallow, Jorge Jone, Clara Chola Kasapo, Michel Kaswa, James Holima Katta, Kenyerere Henry Shadreck, Dedeh Kesselly, Botshelo Tebogo Kgwaadira, Maureen Kimenye, Désiré Aristide Komangoya Nzonzo, Bakary Konate, Patrick Konwloh, Jacquemin Kouakou Kouakou, Joseph Oluwatoyin Kuye, Adebola Lawanson, Gertrude Lay, Llang Bridget Maama, Jocelyn Mahoumbou, Lerole David Mamejta, Ivan Manhiça, Tseliso Isaac Marata, Sanele Masuku, Farai Mavhunga, Bongwiwe Mhlanga, Patrick Migambi, Juma John Hassen Mogga, Sidina Mohamed Ahmed, Louine Renee Bernadette Morel, James Upile Mpunga, Frank Rwabinumi Mugabe, Beatrice Mutayoba, Lindiwe Mvusi, Aboubacar Mzembaba, Fulgence Ndayikengurukiye, Deus Ndikumagenge, Thaddée Ndikumana, Norbert Ndjeka, Faith Ngari, Antoine Ngoulou, Emmanuel Nkiligi, Godwin Ohisa, Franck Hardain Okemba-Okombi, Oumar Abdelhadi, Emile Rakotondramamanana, Martin Rakotonjanahary, Thato Raleting, Marie Edwige Razanamanana, Adulai Gomes Rodrigues, Aiban Ronoh, Mohammed Fezul Rujeedawa, Agbenyegan Samey, Charles Sandy, Kebba Sanneh, Marie Sarr Diouf, Chila Sylvia Simwanza, Nicholas Siziba, Rahwa Tekle, Keita Mariame Tieba Traore, Thusoyaone Titi Tsholofelo.

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Sarita Aguirre García, Shalauddin Ahmed, Edwin Aizpurua, Xochil Alemán de Cruz, Mirian Alvarez, Aisha Andrewin, Denise Arakaki-Sanchez, Chris Archibald, Sandra Ariza, Carmen Araya Girona, Arrieta Pessolano Fernando, Norma Leticia Artilles Milla, Carlos Alberto Marcos Ayala Luna, Wiedjaipekash Balesar, Patricia Bartholomay, Dorothea Bergen Weichselberger, María Bermúdez, Tamara Bobb, Eulynis Brown, Martín Castellanos Joya, Ronald Cedeño, Shawn Charles, Gemma Chery, Karolyn Chong, Eric Commiesie, Mariela Contrera, Yaren Cruz, Carlos Vital Cruz Lesage, Ofelia Cuevas, Clara De la Cruz, Nilda de Romero, Mercedes España Cedeño, Santiago Fadul, Hugo Fernandez, Cecilia Figueroa Benites, Greta Franco, Victor Gallant, Julio Garay Ramos, Izzy Gerstenbluth, Norman Gil, Margarita Godoy, Roscio Gomez, Narda Gonzalez Rincon, Beatriz Gutiérrez, Yaskara Halabi, Dorothea Hazel, Maria Henry, Tania Herrera, Olga Joglar, Diana Khan, Sybil Marabel Knowles Smith, Adam Langer, Athelene Linton, Claudia Herrera, Martha López, Eugenio Maduro, Andrea Maldonado Saavedra, Marvin Manzanera, Belkis Marcelino, Luz

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