## JOINT EXTERNAL EVALUATION OF IHR CORE CAPACITIES

of

## STATE OF ERITREA



# JOINT EXTERNAL EVALUATION OF IHR CORE CAPACITIES

of

### STATE OF ERITREA

Mission report: October, 2016



#### WHO/WHE/CPI/2017.12

#### © World Health Organization 2017

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization (http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/mediation/rules).

**Suggested citation.** Joint External Evaluation of IHR Core Capacities of State of Eritrea. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

**Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data.** CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

**Sales, rights and licensing.** To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and gueries on rights and licensing, see http://www.who.int/about/licensing.

**Third-party materials.** If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

**General disclaimers.** The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Design and layout by Jean-Claude Fattier

 $Printed \ by \ the \ WHO \ Document \ Production \ Services, \ Geneva, \ Switzerland$ 

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The WHO JEE Secretariat would like to acknowledge the following, whose support and commitment to the principles of the International Health Regulations (2005) have ensured a successful outcome to this JEE mission:

- The Government and national experts of the State of Eritrea for their support of, and work in, preparing for the JEE mission.
- The governments of Liberia and Tanzania, for providing technical experts for the peer review process.
- The United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), and the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE), African Centres for Disease Control for their contribution of experts and expertise.
- The governments of Germany and Finland for their financial support to this mission.
- The following WHO entities: WHO Country Office of Eritrea, WHO Country Office of Sierra Leona, WHO
  Regional Office for Africa, WHO HQ Department of Food Safety, WHO HQ Department of Service
  Delivery and Safety.
- Global Health Security Agenda Initiative for their collaboration and support.

## **Contents**

Executive Summary	1
Eritrea Scores	3
PREVENT ————————————————————————————————————	5
National legislation, policy and financing	5
IHR coordination, communication and advocacy	
Antimicrobial resistance	11
Zoonotic diseases	14
Food safety	
Biosafety and biosecurity	19
Immunization	22
DETECT	25
National laboratory system	25
Real-time surveillance	29
Reporting	33
Workforce development	36
RESPOND ————————————————————————————————————	40
Preparedness	40
Emergency response operations	42
Linking public health and security authorities	45
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	
Risk communication	50
POINTS OF ENTRY AND OTHER IHR-RELATED HAZARDS ———	53
Points of entry (PoE)	
Chemical events	56
Radiation Emergencies	59
Appendix 1: IHR (2005) and JEE tool	
Appendix 2: JEE purpose and process	
Appendix 3: Eritrea assessment background	63

## 预览已结束,完整报告链接和二

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?rej