





STATE OF HEALTH INEQUALITY Indonesia





State of health inequality: Indonesia

ISBN 978-92-4-151334-0

© World Health Organization 2017

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. State of health inequality: Indonesia. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see http://www.who.int/about/licensing.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

The data presented in this publication are based on various sources containing information about health indicators and dimensions of inequality in the Indonesian population and are not necessarily the official statistics of WHO. Health indicators and dimensions of inequality may reflect definitions that are specific to the Indonesian context.

Design and layout by L'IV Com Sàrl, Villars-sous-Yens, Switzerland.
Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland.

Contents

Forewords
Acknowledgements
Abbreviations and acronyms
Executive summary
Introduction
Chapter 1. Country context
Chapter 2. Methods
Chapter 3. Public health development indices
Chapter 4. Reproductive health
Chapter 5. Maternal, newborn and child health
Chapter 6. Childhood immunization
Chapter 7. Child malnutrition
Chapter 8. Child mortality
Chapter 9. Infectious diseases
Chapter 10. Environmental health
Chapter 11. NCDs, mental health and behavioural risk factors9
Chapter 12. Disability and injury
Chapter 13. Health facility and personnel
Chapter 14: State of inequality at a glance
Chapter 15. Conclusions
Appendix tables
Supplementary tables
Index

Figures		
Figure 1.1.	Map of Indonesia	2
Figure 1.2.	Causes of premature death in Indonesia, 2015	6
Figure 3.1.	PHDI (overall), disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 3.2.	Reproductive and maternal health sub-index, disaggregated	
	by subnational region	25
Figure 3.3.	Newborn and child health sub-index, disaggregated by subnational region	26
Figure 3.4.	Infectious diseases sub-index, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 3.5.	Environmental health sub-index, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 3.6.	NCDs sub-index, disaggregated by subnational region	29
Figure 3.7.		30
Figure 3.8.	Health services provision sub-index, disaggregated by subnational region	3
Figure 4.1.	Contraceptive prevalence – modern methods, disaggregated by economic status, education and place of residence.	37
Figure 4.2.	Contraceptive prevalence – modern methods, disaggregated	0.
0	by subnational region	37
Figure 4.3.	Demand for family planning satisfied, disaggregated by economic status,	
O	education and place of residence	38
Figure 4.4.	Demand for family planning satisfied, disaggregated by subnational region	38
Figure 4.5.	Adolescent fertility rate, disaggregated by economic status, education	
O	and place of residence	39
Figure 4.6.	Adolescent fertility rate, disaggregated by subnational region.	39
Figure 4.7.	Total fertility rate, disaggregated by economic status, education	
		40
Figure 4.8.	Total fertility rate, disaggregated by subnational region	40
Figure 4.9.	Female genital mutilation, disaggregated by economic status	
	and place of residence	4
Figure 4.10.	Female genital mutilation, disaggregated by subnational region	4
Figure 5.1.	Antenatal care coverage - at least four visits, disaggregated by economic status,	
	education, occupation, age and place of residence	48
Figure 5.2.	Antenatal care coverage – at least four visits, disaggregated	
	by subnational region	48
Figure 5.3.	Births attended by skilled health personnel, disaggregated by economic status,	
	education, occupation, age and place of residence	49
Figure 5.4.	Births attended by skilled health personnel, disaggregated by subnational region	49
Figure 5.5.	Postnatal care coverage for mothers, disaggregated by economic status,	
	education, occupation, age and place of residence	
Figure 5.6.	Postnatal care coverage for mothers, disaggregated by subnational region	50
Figure 5.7.	Postnatal care coverage for newborns, disaggregated by economic status,	
	education, sex and place of residence	
Figure 5.8.	Postnatal care coverage for newborns, disaggregated by subnational region	5
Figure 5.9.	Early initiation of breastfeeding, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
	employment status, sex and place of residence	
	Early initiation of breastfeeding, disaggregated by subnational region	52
Figure 5.11.		
	and place of residence	53

	Exclusive breastfeeding, disaggregated by subnational region Vitamin A supplementation coverage, disaggregated by economic status,	53
rigule 3.13.		54
		54
0	sex and place of residence	55
Figure 5.16. Figure 6.1.		55
	sex and place of residence	61
Figure 6.2. Figure 6.3.	BCG immunization coverage, disaggregated by subnational region	61
		62
Figure 6.4. Figure 6.5.	DPT-HB immunization coverage, disaggregated by economic status, education,	62
		63
Figure 6.6. Figure 6.7.	Polio immunization coverage, disaggregated by economic status, education,	63
	·	64
Figure 6.8.	3 . 33 3 ,	64
Figure 6.9.	Complete basic immunization coverage, disaggregated by economic status,	
F: (10	·	65
Figure 6.10.		65
Figure 7.1.	Stunting prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	71
Figure 7.2.	employment status, age, sex and place of residence	71 71
Figure 7.2.	Underweight prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	/ 1
riguic 7.5.	employment status, age, sex and place of residence	72
Figure 7.4.	Underweight prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 7.5.	Wasting prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education, employment	, _
	status, age, sex and place of residence	73
Figure 7.6.	Wasting prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 7.7.	Overweight prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
	employment status, age, sex and place of residence	74
Figure 7.8.	Overweight prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	74
Figure 8.1.	Neonatal mortality, disaggregated by economic status, education, sex	
	and place of residence	
Figure 8.2.	Neonatal mortality, disaggregated by subnational region	79
Figure 8.3.	Infant mortality, disaggregated by economic status, education, sex	
_		80
Figure 8.4.	,, 66 6 ,	80
Figure 8.5.	Under-five mortality, disaggregated by economic status, education, sex	01
Figure 0.4	and place of residence	
Figure 8.6.	Under-five mortality, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 9.1. Figure 9.2.	Leprosy prevalence disaggregated by subnational region	öb
i iguie 7.2.	Malaria prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education, occupation, age, sex and place of residence	87
	460, 30% and place of residence	01

Figure 9.3.	Malaria prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	87
Figure 9.4.	Tuberculosis prevalence, disaggregated by age, sex and place of residence	88
Figure 9.5.	Tuberculosis prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	88
Figure 10.1.	Access to improved sanitation, disaggregated by economic status, education	
J	and place of residence	93
Figure 10.2.	Access to improved sanitation, disaggregated by subnational region	93
	Access to improved drinking-water, disaggregated by economic status,	
O	education and place of residence.	94
Figure 10.4.	Access to improved drinking-water, disaggregated by subnational region	94
Figure 11.1.	Diabetes mellitus prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
O	occupation, age, sex and place of residence	101
Figure 11.2.	Mental emotional disorders prevalence, disaggregated by economic status,	
O		102
Figure 11.3.	Mental emotional disorders, disaggregated by subnational region	102
Figure 11.4.	Hypertension prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
O		103
Figure 11.5.	Hypertension prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 11.6.	Smoking prevalence (both sexes), disaggregated by economic status, education,	
O	occupation, age, sex and place of residence	104
Figure 11.7.	Smoking prevalence (both sexes), disaggregated by subnational region	
Figure 11.8.	Smoking prevalence in females, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
J		105
Figure 11.9.	Smoking prevalence in females, disaggregated by subnational region	105
Figure 11.10.	Smoking prevalence in males, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
J	occupation, age and place of residence	106
Figure 11.11.	Smoking prevalence in males, disaggregated by subnational region	106
	Low fruit and vegetable consumption, disaggregated by economic status,	
J		107
Figure 11.13.		107
Figure 12.1.	Disability prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education,	
J	occupation, age, sex and place of residence	112
Figure 12.2.	Disability prevalence, disaggregated by subnational region	112
Figure 12.3.	Injury prevalence, disaggregated by economic status, education, occupation,	
	age, sex and place of residence	113

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_26238



