

Epidemiology

of alcohol use in the WHO
South-East Asia Region



REGIONAL OFFICE FOR

**World Health
Organization**
South-East Asia

Epidemiology of alcohol use in the WHO South-East Asia Region



REGIONAL OFFICE FOR

**World Health
Organization**

South-East Asia

Epidemiology of alcohol use in the WHO South-East Asia Region

ISBN: 978-92-9022-534-8

© World Health Organization 2017

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: “This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition”.

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization..

Suggested citation. Epidemiology of alcohol use in the WHO South-East Asia Region. New Delhi: World Health Organization, Regional Office for South-East Asia; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Contents

Preface.....	v
Abbreviations	vi
1. Global Situation.....	1
1.1 Current epidemiological information.....	1
1.2 Individual-level risks.....	5
1.3 Population-level risks.....	5
2. Comparative Situation in SEAR	6
2.1 Other comparisons	7
3. Projected trends in consumption	11
3.1 Projected per capita consumption of alcohol 2010–2025 in WHO regions	11
4. Country-specific issues in SEAR: Summary of current epidemiological data from countries	14
Bangladesh	14
Bhutan.....	15
Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.....	17
India	19
Indonesia.....	22
Maldives	24
Myanmar.....	25
Nepal	27
Sri Lanka.....	29
Thailand	31
Timor-Leste.....	33

5.	Factors that could increase alcohol consumption and harm in SEAR	35
5.1	Innovative methods of promotion of alcohol use	35
5.2	Introduction of different types of alcohol products	39
5.3	Alcohol industry interference in alcohol policy development and implementation	39
5.4	International trade agreements.....	41
6.	Responses required to address current consumption and possible future increases in alcohol-related harms in the context of SEAR	45
6.1	International aspects of alcohol policies and interventions.....	45
6.2	National and subnational aspects of alcohol policies and interventions.....	46

Preface

This publication aims to summarize the current information related to alcohol use in the Who South East Asia Region. It draws information from many authoritative sources including the WHO Global Status Report on Alcohol and Health 2014, The WHO Global Information System on Alcohol and Health (GISAH) and several respected high-impact journals. It is mainly in two parts, the first part outlining the current information available at Global, Regional and Country level, and the second part provides a picture of what needs to be done in the context of the Region to address harms of alcohol use, possible barriers and how to overcome them. These two parts can be read independently of each other.

Graphs and tables which clarify the text have been carefully selected from different sources and also generated using data from WHO GISAH, specifically for this publication. As this publication is aimed at a general audience that can include readers with different requirements related to alcohol use information, care was taken to include aspects that will be of interest to a broad audience ranging from policy makers, researchers, advocates to students.

Abbreviations

CSR	corporate social responsibility
DALYs	disability adjusted life-years
GATS	General Agreement Trade-Related Services
GISAH	Global Information System on alcohol and health
HED	heavy episodic drinking
IARD	International Alliance for Responsible Drinking
ICAP	International Center for Alcohol Policies
RTA	road traffic accident
SEAR	South-East Asia Region
SEARO	South-East Asia Regional Office
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TRIPS	Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights
WHO	World Health Organization

预览已结束，完整报告链接

<https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/re>