JOINT EXTERNAL EVALUATION OF IHR CORE CAPACITIES

of

JAPAN

Mission report: 26 February – 2 March 2018

1 Salar



JOINT EXTERNAL EVALUATION OF IHR CORE CAPACITIES

of

JAPAN

Mission report: 26 February – 2 March 2018



WHO/WHE/CPI/REP/2018.23

© World Health Organization 2018

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization (http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/mediation/rules).

Suggested citation. Joint external evaluation of IHR core capacities of Japan. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018 (WHO/WHE/CPI/REP/2018.23). Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and gueries on rights and licensing, see http://www.who.int/about/licensing.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Layout by Genève Design

Contents

Acknowledgements	-V
Abbreviations	vi
Executive summary	1
Japan scores	3

DETECT	23
National laboratory system	23
Real-time surveillance	26
Reporting	30
Workforce development	32

RESPOND35Preparedness35Emergency response operations38Linking public health and security authorities42Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment44Risk communication47

OTHER IHR-RELATED HAZARDS AND POINTS OF ENTRY _____ 51 Points of entry (PoE) ------51 Chemical events ------53

Appendix 1: JEE background _____ 57

Radiation emergencies ------55

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Joint External Evaluation (JEE) Secretariat of the World Health Organization (WHO) would like to acknowledge the following, whose support and commitment to the principles of the International Health Regulations (2005) have ensured a successful outcome to this JEE mission.

- The Government and national experts of Japan for their support of, and work in, preparing for the JEE mission.
- The governments of Australia, China, the Philippines, the Republic of Korea, Singapore, the United Kingdom and the United States of America, for providing technical experts for the peer-review process.
- The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE), for their contribution of experts and expertise.
- The following WHO entities: the WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific and the Health Emergencies Programme at the WHO headquarters who sent experts.
- The Global Health Security Agenda initiative for its collaboration and support.
- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in the United States of America for their financial support to this mission.

Abbreviations

AEFI	Adverse events following immunization
AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
APSED	Asia Pacific Strategy for Emerging Diseases
ASEF	Asia-Europe Foundation
BSE	Bovine spongiform encephalopathy
BSL	Biosafety level
CAA	Consumer Affairs Agency
CRE	Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae
DMAT	Disaster Medical Assistance Team
EBS	Event-based surveillance
EOC	Emergency Operations Centre
EQA	External quality assurance
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FETP	Field Epidemiology Training Programme
GISRS	Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System
GLASS	Global Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance System
GOARN	Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network
HCAI	Healthcare-associated infection
HPAI	Highly pathogenic avian influenza
HSC	Health Science Council
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IBS	Indicator-based surveillance
IHR	International Health Regulations
IHR NFP	National IHR Focal Point
INFOSAN	International Food Safety Authorities Network
· · · · · -	

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:



https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_25621