



## Annual implementation review and planning guide





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# Foreword

The World Health Organization, Member States and stakeholders in the Western Pacific Region have a vision for every newborn infant: to have a healthy start in life. Yet, a newborn infant dies every two minutes in the Region – often needlessly.

Together, we have taken bold steps to make childbirth and newborn life safer. Member States endorsed the *Action Plan for Healthy Newborn Infants in the Western Pacific Region (2014–2020)*. The plan aims to improve the quality of care for mothers and babies in health facilities, where the vast majority of children are born in the Region.

We offer five teaching modules of Early Essential Newborn Care, or EENC, starting with the *Early Essential Newborn Care Clinical Practice Pocket Guide*. Countries have already shown that reductions in newborn deaths, infections and intensive care unit admissions are possible in facilities employing EENC.

This volume, *Annual Implementation Review and Planning Guide*, is the first EENC module. It is essential for evaluating the quality of maternal, delivery and postnatal care in facilities. Policy-makers and programme managers across the Region recognize the power of data to better understand and change health-worker practices and mobilize political support and resources.

EENC modules help save lives and money by applying best practices to sustain the actions and policies with the regional plan. Already governments, health-care facilities and families are saving precious resources; health systems are more accountable; and quality care is more attainable.

Together, we must push to meet the Sustainable Development Goal target of a global maternal mortality ratio of less than 70 deaths per 100 000 live births, with no country above 140; and a regional neonatal mortality target of 10 or less deaths per 1000 live births in countries.

To reach these ambitious targets, we must work with Member States and partners to bring improved high-quality EENC to all mothers and newborn infants in every part of the Region.



Shin Young-soo, MD, Ph.D.  
Regional Director

## ABOUT THE EARLY ESSENTIAL NEWBORN CARE MODULES

The five Early Essential Newborn Care (EENC) modules support planning, implementation, improvement, and monitoring and evaluation of EENC.

Module	Title	Primary user level
▶ 1	<i>Annual implementation review and planning guide</i>	National and subnational
2	Coaching for the First Embrace: Facilitator's Guide	National and subnational facilitators
3	Introducing and sustaining EENC in hospitals: Routine childbirth and newborn care	Hospital with national support for scale up
4	Introducing and sustaining EENC in hospitals: Kangaroo Mother Care (KMC) for preterm infants	
5	Introducing and sustaining EENC in hospitals: Managing childbirth and postpartum complications	

▶ **Module 1 is used at the national and subnational levels to collect data for the development of annual implementation plans and five-year national action plans.**

National and subnational facilitators use **Module 2** to upgrade skills of health workers involved in the management of routine childbirth and newborn care nationwide. In hospitals, EENC teams are formed to regularly assess quality of care and use of data for action using **Module 3**. Once excellent routine childbirth and newborn care are well established, coaching and quality of care follow-up are added for Kangaroo Mother Care (KMC) for preterm infants in **Module 4**. Management of childbirth and postpartum complications are treated in **Module 5**.



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