

WHO FOOD ADDITIVES SERIES: 74

**Prepared by the eighty-third meeting of the
Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee
on Food Additives (JECFA)**

**FAO JECFA
Monographs
19 bis**

Safety evaluation of certain contaminants in food



**Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations**



**World Health
Organization**

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World Health Organization, Geneva, 2018



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CONTENTS

Preface	v
Safety evaluations of specific contaminants in food	1
Aflatoxins (addendum)	3
4,15-Diacetoxyscirpenol	281
Fumonisin (addendum)	415
Glycidyl esters	575
3-MCPD esters and 3-MCPD	665
Sterigmatocystin	773
Co-exposure of fumonisins with aflatoxins	879
Annex 1	
Reports and other documents resulting from previous meetings of the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives	961
Annex 2	
Abbreviations used in the monographs	973
Annex 3	
Participants in the eighty-third meeting of the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives	981

PREFACE

The monographs contained in this volume were prepared at the eighty-third meeting of the Joint Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)/World Health Organization (WHO) Expert Committee on Food Additives (JECFA), which met at FAO headquarters in Rome, Italy, on 8–17 November 2016. These monographs summarize the data on selected food additives, including flavouring agents, reviewed by the Committee.

The eighty-third report of JECFA has been published by WHO as WHO Technical Report No. 1002. Reports and other documents resulting from previous meetings of JECFA are listed in [Annex 1](#). The participants in the meeting are listed in [Annex 3](#) of the present publication.

JECFA serves as a scientific advisory body to FAO, WHO, their Member States and the Codex Alimentarius Commission, primarily through the Codex Committee on Food Additives, the Codex Committee on Contaminants in Foods and the Codex Committee on Residues of Veterinary Drugs in Foods, regarding the safety of food additives, residues of veterinary drugs, naturally occurring toxicants and contaminants in food. Committees accomplish this task by preparing reports of their meetings and publishing specifications or residue monographs and dietary exposure and toxicological monographs, such as those contained in this volume, on substances that they have considered.

The monographs contained in this volume are based on working papers that were prepared by WHO and FAO experts. A special acknowledgement is given at the beginning of each monograph to those who prepared these working papers. The monographs were edited by J. Odrowaz, Toronto, Canada.

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Any comments or new information on the biological or toxicological properties of or dietary exposure to the compounds evaluated in this publication should be addressed to: WHO Joint Secretary of the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives, Department of Food Safety and Zoonoses, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (jecfa@who.int).

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