



GTSS

GLOBAL TOBACCO
SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM

Tobacco Questions for Surveys of Youth (TQS-Youth)

A Subset of Key Questions from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)



The mark "CDC" is owned by the US Dept. of Health and Human Services and is used with permission. Use of this logo is not an endorsement by HHS or CDC of any particular product, service, or enterprise.



World Health
Organization



Tobacco Questions for Surveys of Youth (TQS-Youth)

A Subset of Key Questions from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)



The mark "CDC" is owned by the US Dept. of Health and Human Services and is used with permission. Use of this logo is not an endorsement by HHS or CDC of any particular product, service, or enterprise.



**World Health
Organization**

Tobacco questions for surveys of youth (TQS-Youth): a subset of key questions from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)
ISBN 978-92-4-151557-3

© **World Health Organization 2019**

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO;
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. World Health Organization and U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Tobacco Questions for Surveys of Youth (TQS-Youth): A Subset of Key Questions from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). Geneva: World Health Organization; 2019. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>. Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

The contents of this publication are solely the responsibility of the contributors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the United States Government. The contributors alone are responsible for the views expressed in this publication and they do not necessarily represent the decisions or policies of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

Printed in the United States of America.

Contents

Section	Page
Global Tobacco Surveillance System.....	vii
Preface.....	1
1. Why Use Standardized Questions in Tobacco Surveys?.....	3
2. Overview of the Youth Tobacco Questions.....	5
3. Tobacco Use Prevalence.....	10
4. Cessation.....	14
5. Exposure to Secondhand Smoke.....	16
6. Cigarette Accessibility.....	19
7. Anti-Tobacco Information.....	21
8. Tobacco Advertising and Promotions.....	24
9. Electronic Cigarettes.....	26
10. Analysis of Tobacco Questions.....	28
Appendix A: GYTS Overview.....	34
Appendix B: Question Mapping to GYTS.....	36
Acknowledgments.....	37
Contact Information.....	38

Tables

Table 2-1. Measuring Tobacco Use Prevalence.....	6
Table 2-2. Measuring Key Aspects of Tobacco Surveillance.....	7
Table 10-1. Detailed tobacco use status, overall and by gender.....	28
Table 10-2. Age at cigarette smoking initiation among ever cigarette smokers, overall and by gender.....	29
Table 10-3. Smoking tobacco cessation indicators among current smokers, overall and by gender.....	29
Table 10-4. Exposure to secondhand smoking, overall and by gender.....	30
Table 10-5. Current cigarette smokers who were not prevented from buying cigarettes because of their age, overall and by gender	30
Table 10-6. Unit of cigarette purchase among current cigarette smokers, overall and by gender.....	31
Table 10-7. Noticing anti-tobacco information, overall and by gender.....	31
Table 10-8. Noticing health warnings on cigarette packages among current and never cigarette smokers, overall and by gender.....	32
Table 10-9. Exposure to tobacco marketing, overall and by gender.....	32
Table 10-10. Awareness, ever use, and current use of electronic cigarettes, overall and by gender.....	33

Global Tobacco Surveillance System

In 1998, the World Health Organization (WHO), the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and partners initiated the Global Tobacco Surveillance System (GTSS) to assist countries in establishing tobacco control surveillance and monitoring programs. Current active components of GTSS include the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) (a school-based survey), the Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) (a household survey), and Tobacco Questions for Surveys (TQS) (a standard set of questions on tobacco use that can be incorporated into any adult survey). These components provide a consistent framework for surveillance including standard sampling procedures, core questionnaire items, training in field procedures, data analysis, and consistent reporting across all participating countries.

The latest component of GTSS is the Tobacco Questions for Surveys of Youth (TQS-Youth). TQS-Youth has been developed to provide a standard set of survey questions on tobacco use for youth surveys in order to improve survey comparability over time and harmonize questions across global surveillance and monitoring efforts.

GTSS enhances the role of government and the nongovernmental sector(s) in surveillance, monitoring of tobacco use and key tobacco control indicators, and policy and program interventions. The synergy between countries passing tobacco control laws, regulations or decrees, ratifying and complying with the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, and conducting GTSS surveys offers opportunities to develop, implement, and evaluate comprehensive tobacco control policies.

GTSS reflects ongoing efforts to establish tobacco control surveillance and monitoring programs to track trends over time in tobacco-related knowledge, attitudes, behaviors and environmental influences.

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_25379

