



MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF THE GLOBAL ACTION PLAN ON ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE

Framework and recommended indicators



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



World Health
Organization



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WHO Strategic and Technical Advisory Group members

Hanan Balkhy, Otto Cars, Dame Sally C Davies, Joseph Domenech, Rumina Hasan, Tabhish Hazir Rima Khabbaz, Shailendra Kumar, Helen Lambert, Masoud Mardani, Line Matthiessen, Mirfin Mpundu, Francis J. Ndowa, Iruka Okeke, Fernando Otaiza O’Ryan, Olga Perovic, Pascale Salameh, Hiiti B. Sillo, Jae-Hoon Song, Visanu Thamlikitkul, Haruo Watanabe, Yongning Wu

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FAO contributors

Executive team: Sarah Cahill, Irina Curca, Suzanne Eckford, Juan Lubroth

Technical leads: Carmen Bullon, Christine Czerniak, Alejandro Dorado Garcia, Gunilla Eklund, Anna Maria Grobicki, Baogen Gu, Kimberley Kane, Eva Kohlschmid, Francesca Latronica, Jeff Lejeune, Yingjing Li, Beatrice Mouille, Natalia Rodriguez Eugenio

OIE contributors

Executive team: Ben Davies, Elisabeth Erlacher-Vindel, Matthew Stone

Technical leads: Lina Awada, Catherine Bertrand-Ferrandis, Maud Carron, Taylor Gabourie, Glen Gifford, Delfy Gochez, Neo Mapitse, Stefano Messori, Jorge Pinto Ferreira, John Stratton, Maria Szabo

WHO contributors

Executive team: Anand Balachandran, Pravarsha Prakash, Marc Sprenger, Elizabeth Tayler

Technical and regional leads: Tjandra Yoga Aditama, Awa Aidara-Kane, Benedetta Allegranzi, Silvia Bertagnolio, Peter Beyer, Meg Doherty, Sergey Eremin, Socorro Escalante, Walter Fuller, Marta Gacic-Dobo, Laetitia Gahimbare, Sue Hill, Richard Johnston, Nicola Magrini, Karen Mah, Jorge Matheu Alvarez, Kate Medicott, Kazuaki Miyagishima, Arno Muller, Claudia Nannei, Sarah Paulin, Carmem Pessoa da Silva, Pilar Ramon-Pardo, Pascale Ringwald, Maha Talaat Ismail, Astrid Wester, Karin Weyer, Danilo Lo Fo Wong

UNEP contributors

Jacqueline Alvarez, Gamini Manuweera

External contributors

Alex Beith, Luca Guardabassi, Sian Lewis, Rukhshona Rajabova

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Abbreviations

AM	Antimicrobial
AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
AMU	Antimicrobial use
ATLASS	Assessment Tool for Laboratories and Antimicrobial resistance Surveillance Systems (FAO)
AWaRe	Access, WAtch and REserve
BSI	Bloodstream infections
ESBL	Extended spectrum beta-lactamase
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAOLEX	Legislative and policy database (FAO)
FAOSTAT	Food and agriculture database (FAO)
GAP	Global action plan on antimicrobial resistance
GLASS	Global Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance System
HTM	Cluster for HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, Malaria and Neglected Tropical Diseases (WHO)
IACG	Interagency Coordination Group on Antimicrobial Resistance
IPC	Infection prevention and control
JEE	Joint External Evaluation of International Health Regulations (2005)
LMIC	Low- and middle-income country
M&E	Monitoring and evaluation
NAP	National action plan
OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
PVS	Performance of Veterinary Services
R&D	Research and development
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
TB	Tuberculosis
TrACSS	Tripartite AMR country self-assessment survey
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VPH	Veterinary Public Health
WASH	Water, sanitation and hygiene
WHO	World Health Organization



Terminology

This paper uses widely accepted definitions of the terms “evaluation” and “monitoring” as follows:

Evaluation

“An evaluation is an assessment, conducted as systematically and impartially as possible, of an activity, project, programme, strategy, policy, topic, theme, sector, operational area or institutional performance”

Source: Norms and standards for evaluation. New York: United Nations Evaluation Group; 2016
(www.unevaluation.org/document/detail/1914)

Monitoring

“A continuing function that uses systematic collection of data on specified indicators to provide management and the main stakeholders of an ongoing...intervention with indications of the extent of progress and achievement of objectives and progress in the use of allocated funds”

Source: Development Assistance Committee (DAC). Glossary of key terms in evaluation and results based management. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; 2010 (www.oecd.org/dac/evaluation/2754804.pdf)



A collaborative approach

The monitoring and evaluation (M&E) framework of the global action plan on antimicrobial resistance (hereinafter referred to as “GAP”) was developed in consultation and collaboration with diverse national and international partners and experts, including the WHO Strategic and Technical Advisory Group on antimicrobial resistance.

In June 2017, members of the Tripartite (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Organisation for Animal Health, World Health Organization) convened a meeting of human and animal health experts from around the world to get advice on potential indicators. Participants at the meeting stressed the need to be realistic about developing practical indicators that can show progress for countries at different stages of their response to antimicrobial resistance (AMR).

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

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