

# Person-centred recovery planning for mental health and well-being

WHO QualityRights self-help tool

QualityRights



World Health  
Organization

Transforming services and promoting the rights of people with psychosocial,  
intellectual and cognitive disabilities

Person-centred recovery planning for mental health and well-being self-help tool. WHO QualityRights

ISBN 978-92-4-151682-2

© World Health Organization 2019

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

**Suggested citation.** Person-centred recovery planning for mental health and well-being self-help tool. WHO QualityRights. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2019. Licence: [CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

**Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data.** CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

**Sales, rights and licensing.** To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

**Third-party materials.** If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

**General disclaimers.** The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

**Cover photo.** CBM/Sarah Isaacs

The accompanying course slides are available here: <https://www.who.int/publications-detail/who-qualityrights-guidance-and-training-tools>

# Contents

Acknowledgements.....	ii
Foreword.....	x
Supporting statements.....	xi
What is the WHO QualityRights initiative?.....	xvii
WHO QualityRights – Training and guidance tools.....	xviii
About this training and guidance .....	xix
Preliminary note on language.....	xxii
What is recovery? .....	1
Part 1: Plan for pursuing dreams and goals .....	3
Part 2: My wellness plan .....	8
Part 3: Plan for managing difficult times .....	12
Part 4: Plan for responding to a crisis.....	17
Part 5: Plan for after a crisis .....	31
References.....	39

# Acknowledgements

## Coordination, conceptualisation and writing:

This person-centered recovery planning self-help tool was prepared by Michelle Funk (WHO, Geneva) and Natalie Drew Bold (WHO, Geneva) based on text with adaptations from several key publications of the Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust: **Personal Recovery Plan**. Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust. Nottingham, UK; **Taking Back Control: A guide to planning your own recovery**. Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust, Nottingham, UK. 2008; **Advance Statement**. Nottinghamshire Healthcare NHS Trust, Nottingham, UK. Copyright by South West London and St George's Mental Health NHS Trust 2008. These publications in turn draw substantially from WRAP – Wellness Recovery Action Plan® by Mary Ellen Copeland PhD Peach Press Revised 2011.

## Key international experts

Celia Brown, MindFreedom International, (United States of America); Mauro Giovanni Carta, Università degli studi di Cagliari (Italy); Yeni Rosa Damayanti, Indonesia Mental Health Association (Indonesia); Sera Davidow, Western Mass Recovery Learning Community (United States of America); Catalina Devandas Aguilar, UN Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (Switzerland); Julian Eaton, CBM International and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (United Kingdom); Salam Gómez, World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (Colombia); Gemma Hunting, International Consultant (Germany); Diane Kingston, International HIV/AIDS Alliance (United Kingdom); Itzhak Levav, Department of Community Mental Health, University of Haifa (Israel); Peter McGovern, Modum Bad (Norway); David McGrath, International consultant (Australia); Tina Minkowitz, Center for the Human Rights of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (United States of America); Peter Mittler, Dementia Alliance International (United Kingdom); Maria Francesca Moro, Columbia University (United States of America); ; Fiona Morrissey, Disability Law Research Consultant (Ireland); Michael Njenga, Users and Survivors of Psychiatry in Kenya (Kenya); David W. Oaks, Acui Institute, LLC (United States of America); Soumitra Pathare, Centre for Mental Health Law and Policy, Indian Law Society (India); Dainius Pūras, Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of health (Switzerland); Jolijn Santegoeds, World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (the Netherlands); Sashi Sashidharan, University of Glasgow (United Kingdom); Gregory Smith, International consultant, (United States of America); Kate Swaffer, Dementia International Alliance (Australia); Carmen Valle, CBM International (Thailand); Alberto Vásquez Encalada, Office of the UN Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (Switzerland)

## Contributions

### Technical reviewers

Abu Bakar Abdul Kadir, Hospital Permai (Malaysia); Robinah Nakanwagi Alambuya, Pan African Network of People with Psychosocial Disabilities. (Uganda); Anna Arstein-Kerslake, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne (Australia); Lori Ashcraft, Resilience Inc. (United States of America); Rod Astbury, Western Australia Association for Mental Health (Australia); Joseph Atukunda, Heartsounds, Uganda (Uganda); David Axworthy, Western Australian Mental Health Commission (Australia); Simon Vasseur Bacle, EPSM Lille Metropole, WHO Collaborating Centre, Lille (France); Sam Badege, National Organization of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry in Rwanda (Rwanda); Amrit Bakhshy, Schizophrenia Awareness Association (India); Anja Baumann, Action Mental Health Germany (Germany); Jerome Bickenbach, University of Lucerne (Switzerland); Jean-Sébastien Blanc, Association for the Prevention of Torture (Switzerland); Pat Bracken, Independent Consultant Psychiatrist

(Ireland); Simon Bradstreet, University of Glasgow (United Kingdom); Claudia Pellegrini Braga, University of São Paulo (Brazil); Rio de Janeiro Public Prosecutor's Office (Brazil); Patricia Brogna, National School of Occupational Therapy, (Argentina); Celia Brown, MindFreedom International, (United States of America); Kimberly Budnick, Head Start Teacher/Early Childhood Educator (United States of America); Janice Cambri, Psychosocial Disability Inclusive Philippines (Philippines); Aleisha Carroll, CBM Australia (Australia); Mauro Giovanni Carta, Università degli studi di Cagliari (Italy); Chauhan Ajay, State Mental Health Authority, Gujarat, (India); Facundo Chavez Penillas, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Switzerland); Daniel Chisholm, WHO Regional Office for Europe (Denmark); Louise Christie, Scottish Recovery Network (United Kingdom); Oryx Cohen, National Empowerment Center (United States of America); Celline Cole, Freie Universität Berlin (Germany); Janice Cooper, Carter Center (Liberia); Jillian Craigie, Kings College London (United Kingdom); David Crepaz-Keay, Mental Health Foundation (United Kingdom); Rita Cronise, International Association of Peer Supporters (United States of America); Gaia Montauti d'Harcourt, Fondation d'Harcourt (Switzerland); Yeni Rosa Damayanti, Indonesia Mental Health Association (Indonesia); Sera Davidow, Western Mass Recovery Learning Community (United States of America); Laura Davidson, Barrister and development consultant (United Kingdom); Lucia de la Sierra, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Switzerland); Theresia Degener, Bochum Center for Disability Studies (BODYS), Protestant University of Applied Studies (Germany); Paolo del Vecchio, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (United States of America); Manuel Desviat, Atopos, Mental Health, Community and Culture (Spain); Catalina Devandas Aguilar, UN Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (Switzerland); Alex Devine, University of Melbourne (Australia); Christopher Dowrick, University of Liverpool (United Kingdom); Julian Eaton, CBM International and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (United Kingdom); Rabih El Chammay, Ministry of Health (Lebanon); Mona El-Bilsha, Mansoura University (Egypt); Ragia Elgerzawy, Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights (Egypt); Radó Iván, Mental Health Interest Forum (Hungary); Natalia Santos Estrada, Colectivo Chuhcan (Mexico); Timothy P. Fadgen, University of Auckland (New Zealand); Michael Elnemais Fawzy, El-Abbassia mental health hospital (Egypt); Alva Finn, Mental Health Europe (Belgium); Susanne Forrest, NHS Education for Scotland (United Kingdom); Rodrigo Fredes, Locos por Nuestros Derechos (Chile); Paul Fung, Mental Health Portfolio, HETI Higher Education (Australia); Lynn Gentile, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Switzerland); Kirsty Giles, South London and Maudsley (SLaM) Recovery College (United Kingdom); Salam Gómez, World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (Colombia); Ugnė Grigaitė, NGO Mental Health Perspectives and Human Rights Monitoring Institute (Lithuania); Margaret Grigg, Department of Health and Human Services, Melbourne (Australia); Oye Gureje, Department of Psychiatry, University of Ibadan (Nigeria); Cerdic Hall, Camden and Islington NHS Foundation Trust, (United Kingdom); Julie Hannah, Human Rights Centre, University of Essex (United Kingdom); Steve Harrington, International Association of Peer Supporters (United States of America); Akiko Hart, Mental Health Europe (Belgium); Renae Hodgson, Western Australia Mental Health Commission (Australia); Nicole Hogan, Hampshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (United Kingdom); Frances Hughes, Cutting Edge Oceania (New Zealand); Gemma Hunting, International Consultant (Germany); Hiroto Ito, National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry (Japan); Maths Jespersen, PO-Skåne (Sweden); Lucy Johnstone, Consultant Clinical Psychologist and Independent Trainer (United Kingdom); Titus Joseph, Centre for Mental Health Law and Policy, Indian Law Society (India); Dovilė Juodkaitė, Lithuanian Disability Forum (Lithuania); Rachel Kachaje, Disabled People's International (Malawi); Jasmine Kalha, Centre for Mental Health Law and Policy, Indian Law Society (India); Elizabeth Kamundia, National Commission on Human Rights (Kenya); Yasmin Kapadia, Sussex Recovery College (United Kingdom); Brendan Kelly, Trinity College Dublin (Ireland); Mary Keogh, CBM International (Ireland); Akwatu Khenti, Ontario Anti-Racism Directorate, Ministry of Community Safety and Correctional Services (Canada); Seongsu Kim, WHO Collaborating Centre, Yongin Mental Hospital (South Korea); Diane Kingston, International HIV/AIDS Alliance (United Kingdom); Rishav Koirala, University of Oslo (Norway); Mika Kontiainen, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (Australia);



Sadhvi Krishnamoorthy, Centre for Mental Health Law and Policy, Indian Law Society (India); Anna Kudiyarova, Psychoanalytic Institute for Central Asia (Kazakhstan); Linda Lee, Mental Health Worldwide (Canada); Itzhak Levav, Department of Community Mental Health, University of Haifa (Israel); Maureen Lewis, Mental Health Commission (Australia); Laura Loli-Dano, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (Canada); Eleanor Longden, Greater Manchester Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust (United Kingdom); Crick Lund, University of Cape Town (South Africa); Judy Wanjiru Mbutia, Uzima Mental Health Services (Kenya); John McCormack, Scottish Recovery Network (United Kingdom); Peter McGovern, Modum Bad (Norway); David McGrath, international consultant (Australia); Emily McLoughlin, international consultant (Ireland); Bernadette McSherry, University of Melbourne (Australia); Roberto Mezzina, WHO Collaborating Centre, Trieste (Italy); Tina Minkowitz, Center for the Human Rights of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (United States of America); Peter Mittler Dementia Alliance International (United Kingdom); Pamela Molina Toledo, Organization of American States (United States of America); Andrew Molodynski, Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust (United Kingdom); Maria Francesca Moro, Columbia University (United States of America); Fiona Morrissey, Disability Law Research Consultant (Ireland); Melita Murko, WHO Regional Office for Europe (Denmark); Chris Nas, Trimbos International (the Netherlands); Sutherland Carrie, Department for International Development (United Kingdom); Michael Njenga, Users and Survivors of Psychiatry in Kenya (Kenya); Aikaterini - Katerina Nomidou, GAMIAN-Europe (Belgium) & SOFPSI N. SERRON (Greece); Peter Oakes, University of Hull (United Kingdom); David W. Oaks, Aciu Insitute, LLC (United States of America); Martin Orrell, Institute of Mental Health, University of Nottingham (United Kingdom); Abdelaziz Awadelseed Alhassan Osman, Al Amal Hospital, Dubai (United Arab Emirates); Gareth Owen, King's college London (United Kingdom); Soumitra Pathare, Centre for Mental Health Law and Policy, Indian Law Society (India); Sara Pedersini, Fondation d'Harcourt (Switzerland); Elvira Pértega Andía, Saint Louis University (Spain); Dainius Pūras, Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of health (Switzerland); Thara Rangaswamy, Schizophrenia Research Foundation (India); Manaan Kar Ray, Cambridgeshire and Peterborough NHS Foundation Trust (United Kingdom); Mayssa Rekhis, faculty of Medicine, Tunis El Manar University (Tunisia); Julie Repper, University of Nottingham (United Kingdom); Genevra Richardson, King's college London (United Kingdom); Annie Robb, Ubuntu centre (South Africa); Jean Luc Roelandt, EPSM Lille Metropole, WHO Collaborating Centre, Lille (France); Eric Rosenthal, Disability Rights International (United States of America); Raul Montoya Santamaría, Colectivo Chuhcan A.C. (Mexico); Jolijn Santegoeds, World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry (the Netherlands); Benedetto Saraceno, Lisbon Institute of Global Mental Health (Switzerland); Sashi Sashidharan, University of Glasgow (United Kingdom); Marianne Schulze, international consultant (Austria); Tom Shakespeare, London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine (United Kingdom); Gordon Singer, expert consultant (Canada); Frances Skerritt, Peer Specialist (Canada); Mike Slade, University of Nottingham (United Kingdom); Gregory Smith, International consultant, (United States of America); Natasa Dale, Western Australia Mental Health Commission, (Australia); Michael Ashley Stein, Harvard Law School (United States of America); Anthony Stratford, Mind Australia (Australia); Charlene Sunkel, Global Mental Health Peer Network (South Africa); Kate Swaffer, Dementia International Alliance (Australia); Shelly Thomson, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (Australia); Carmen Valle, CBM International (Thailand); Alberto Vásquez Encalada, Office of the UN Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (Switzerland); Javier Vasquez, Vice President, Health Programs, Special Olympics, International (United States of America); Benjamin Veness, Alfred Health (Australia); Peter Ventevogel, Public Health Section, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (Switzerland); Carla Aparecida Arena Ventura, University of Sao Paulo (Brazil); Alison Xamon, Western Australia Association for Mental Health, President (Australia).

## WHO interns

Mona Alqazzaz, Paul Christiansen, Casey Chu, Julia Faure, Stephanie Fletcher, Jane Henty, Angela Hogg, April Jakubec, Gunnhild Kjaer, Yuri Lee, Adrienne Li, Kaitlyn Lyle, Joy Muhia, Zoe Mulliez, Maria Paula Acuna Gonzalez, Jade Presnell, Sarika Sharma, Katelyn Tenbenschel, Peter Varnum, Xin Ya Lim, Izabella Zant

## WHO Headquarters and Regional Offices

Nazneen Anwar (WHO/SEARO), Florence Baingana (WHO/AFRO), Andrea Bruni (WHO/AMRO), Darryl Barrett (WHO/WPRO), Rebecca Bosco Thomas (WHO HQ), Claudina Cayetano (WHO/AMRO), Daniel Chisholm (WHO/EURO), Neerja Chowdary (HOHQ), Fahmy Hanna (WHO HQ), Eva Lustigova (WHO HQ), Carmen Martinez (WHO/AMRO), Maristela Monteiro (WHO/AMRO), Melita Murko (WHO/EURO), Khalid Saeed (WHO/EMRO), Steven Shongwe (WHO/AFRO), Yutaro Setoya (WHO/WPRO), Martin Vandendyck (WHO/WPRO), Mark Van Ommeren (WHO HQ), Edith Van't Hof (WHO HQ) and Dévora Kestel (WHO HQ).

## WHO administrative and editorial support

Patricia Robertson, Mental Health Policy and Service Development, Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse (WHO, Geneva); David Bramley, editing (Switzerland); Julia Faure (France), Casey Chu (Canada) and Benjamin Funk (Switzerland) design and support

## Video contributions

We would like to thank the following individuals and organizations for granting permission to use their videos in these materials:

### **50 Mums, 50 Kids, 1 Extra Chromosome**

*Video produced by Wouldn't Change a Thing*

### **Breaking the chains by Erminia Colucci**

*Video produced by Movie-Ment*

### **Chained and Locked Up in Somaliland**

*Video produced by Human Rights Watch*

### **Circles of Support**

*Video produced by Inclusion Melbourne*

### **Decolonizing the Mind: A Trans-cultural Dialogue on Rights, Inclusion and Community**

(International Network toward Alternatives and Recovery - INTAR, India, 2016)

*Video produced by Bapu Trust for Research on Mind & Discourse*

### **Dementia, Disability & Rights - Kate Swaffer**

*Video produced by Dementia Alliance International*

### **Finger Prints and Foot Prints**

*Video produced by PROMISE Global*

**Forget the Stigma**

*Video produced by The Alzheimer Society of Ireland*

**Ghana: Abuse of people with disabilities**

*Video produced by Human Rights Watch*

**Global Campaign: The Right to Decide**

*Video produced by Inclusion International*

**Human Rights, Ageing and Dementia: Challenging Current Practice by Kate Swaffer**

*Video produced by Your aged and disability advocates (ADA), Australia*

**I go home**

*Video produced by WITF TV, Harrisburg, PA. © 2016 WITF*

**Inclusive Health Overview**

*Video produced by Special Olympics*

**Independent Advocacy, James' story**

*Video produced by The Scottish Independent Advocacy Alliance*

**Interview - Special Olympic athlete Victoria Smith, ESPN, 4 July 2018**

*Video produced by Special Olympics*

**Living in the Community**

*Video produced by Lebanese Association for Self Advocacy (LASA) and Disability Rights Fund (DRF)*

**Living it Forward**

*Video produced by LedBetter Films*

**Living with Mental Health Problems in Russia**

*Video produced by Sky News*

**Love, loss and laughter - Living with dementia**

*Video produced by Fire Films*

**Mari Yamamoto**

*Video produced by Banyu Trust for Research on Mind & Discourse*

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_24959](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_24959)

