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GUIDELINES



CONSOLIDATED GUIDELINES ON
**HIV TESTING
SERVICES**
2019

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CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	vii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	xiii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 METHODOLOGY	17
3 MOBILIZING DEMAND AND IMPLEMENTING EFFECTIVE PRE-TEST SERVICES, INFORMATION AND MESSAGING	33
4 ESSENTIAL POST-TEST SERVICE PACKAGE	63
5 SERVICE DELIVERY APPROACHES FOR HIV TESTING	91
6 IMPLEMENTATION CONSIDERATIONS FOR HIV TESTING SERVICES AMONG PRIORITY POPULATIONS	133
7 STRATEGIC PLANNING FOR EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT HIV TESTING SERVICES	165
8 SELECTING DIAGNOSTICS FOR HIV DIAGNOSIS	191
9 QUALITY ASSURANCE for HIV TESTING SERVICES	231
GLOSSARY	255

Web Annex A. GRADE table: which demand creation approaches are effective for increasing uptake of HIV testing and onward linkage to prevention, treatment and care?

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331544/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.40-eng.pdf>

Web Annex B. GRADE table: should HIV self-testing be offered as an additional HIV testing approach?

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331545/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.41-eng.pdf>

Web Annex C. GRADE table: should social network-based based approaches be offered as an additional HIV testing approach for key populations and their contacts?

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331546/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.42-eng.pdf>

Web Annex D. GRADE table: should western blotting and line immunoassays be used in national testing strategies and algorithms?

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331547/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.43-eng.pdf>

Web Annex E. HIV testing strategy performance: considerations for global guideline development (abstract)

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331548/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.44-eng.pdf>

Web Annex F. Modelling the cost–effectiveness of maternal HIV retesting in high- and low-HIV burden settings (abstract)

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331549/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.45-eng.pdf>

Web Annex G. Modelling the cost–effectiveness of using HIV/syphilis dual tests in antenatal care in high- and low-HIV burden settings (abstract)

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/331550/WHO-UCN-HHS-19.46-eng.pdf>

Web Annex H. Considerations for monitoring HIV testing services programmes

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/335883/9789240011847-eng.pdf>

Web Annex I. In vitro diagnostics for HIV diagnosis

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/335902/9789240011809-eng.pdf>

Web Annex J. Ensuring the quality of HIV testing services

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/335904/9789240011816-eng.pdf>

Web Annex K. Global examples of HIV testing services

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/335884/9789240011823-eng.pdf>

Web Annex L. Symptom and risk-based screening to optimize HIV testing services: a scoping review

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/335903/9789240011830-eng.pdf>



ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
AIM	UNAIDS Spectrum AIDS Impact Model
ANC	antenatal care
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral drugs
CDC	United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CI	confidence interval
CLIA	chemiluminescence immunoassay
CROI	Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections
DBS	dried blood spot
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
ECL	electrochemiluminescence immunoassay
EIA	enzyme immunoassay
EID	early infant diagnosis
EMR	electronic medical record
EMTCT	elimination of mother-to-child transmission
EQA	external quality assessment
GAM	Global AIDS Monitoring survey
GDG	Guideline Development Group
GRADE	Grading of Recommendations, Assessment, Development and Evaluation
GRC	Guidelines Review Committee

HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HCW	health-care worker
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIVST	HIV self-testing
HTS	HIV testing services
IA	immunoassay
IAS	International AIDS Society
ICER	incremental cost-effectiveness ratio
IFU	instructions for use
ILO	International Labour Organization
IPV	intimate partner violence
IQR	interquartile range
IVD	in vitro diagnostic medical device
KP	key population
M&E	monitoring and evaluation
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission
NASBA	nucleic acid sequence-based amplification
NAT	nucleic acid testing
NGO	nongovernmental organization

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