



GLASS

Manual on the management of antimicrobial consumption data

Global Antimicrobial Resistance and Use Surveillance System (GLASS)



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Contents

Abbreviations	iv		
<hr/>			
1. Introduction	2		
<hr/>			
2. WHO methodology for AMC	4		
2.1. AMC data components	4		
2.1.1. AMC data	4		
2.1.2. Denominator data	5		
2.2. AMC reporting metrics and indicators	5		
2.3. ATC/DDD classification methodological considerations	5		
2.3.1. Nomenclature	5		
2.3.2. ATC code	5		
2.3.3. DDDs	6		
2.4. AMC variables	8		
2.4.1. Product data variables	8		
2.4.2. Consumption data	12		
2.4.3. Compiling antimicrobial product and consumption data	13		
<hr/>			
3. GLASS-AMC Excel template	30		
3.1. Introduction to the tool	30		
3.2. Fill in the GLASS-AMC template	32		
3.2.1. Enter availability data	32		
3.2.2. Enter population data	33		
3.2.3. Compile product and consumption data	35		
3.2.4. Step 1 – Filling in product and consumption variables	38		
3.2.5. Step 2 – Assign calculated variables, and validate and correct product information	46		
3.3. Calculate and export consumption data	49		
3.4. Export data for WHO GLASS-AMC submission	51		
<hr/>			
4. AMC data analysis using the exported AMC Excel files	54		
4.1. Prepare the data analysis file	54		
4.1.1. Select a workbook	55		
4.1.2. Combine the data for the different antimicrobial classes and years	56		
4.1.3. Create ATC3 variable	57		
4.1.4. Create a substance variable	58		
4.2. Generate tables and figures	62		
4.2.1. Calculate DID from DDD	62		
4.2.2. Present total AMC by year	62		
4.2.3. Present relative AMC in DID by ATC3 and year	63		
4.2.4. Present relative AMC by route of administration	66		
4.2.5. List the top 10 most used antibiotic substances or DU75/DU90 by route of administration and by year	67		
<hr/>			
5. Conclusion	72		
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Abbreviations

AMC	Antimicrobial consumption
AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
ATC	Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical
DDD	Defined Daily Dose
DID	Defined Daily Doses/1000 inhabitants/day
DU75	Drug Utilization 75
DU90	Drug Utilization 90
GLASS	Global Antimicrobial Resistance and Use Surveillance System
INN	International nonproprietary name
MPP	Medicinal product package
WHO	World Health Organization



SECTION

01

1. Introduction

Antimicrobial resistance (AMR) is a significant threat to health and human development, affecting our ability to treat a range of infections. Use of antimicrobials is the main driver for the development of AMR. To obtain a thorough and comprehensive picture of AMR and to be able to identify areas in which actions are needed, data from surveillance of AMR and antimicrobial consumption (AMC) are essential. These data should be easily compared and exchanged, and should be used locally, nationally and globally.

The World Health Organization (WHO) methodology for a global programme on surveillance of AMC is a component of the Global Antimicrobial Resistance and Use Surveillance System (GLASS)), the system for surveillance of AMR and antimicrobial use, referred to here as GLASS-AMC.

GLASS-AMC provides a common technical basis for setting up national surveillance systems on AMC that can produce reliable and comparable data at national and global levels. The methodology can be used by all countries, regardless of the level of development of a country's national AMC surveillance system.

This manual summarizes the WHO methodology for a global programme on surveillance of AMC. It is intended to guide countries on how to:

- use the GLASS-AMC Microsoft Excel template to prepare the national AMC surveillance data according to the WHO methodology;
- produce national AMC data files to foster AMC data analysis at national level; and
- facilitate the preparation of the AMC national data for submission to GLASS-AMC.

This manual mainly targets professionals from the national AMC surveillance technical team responsible for managing the AMC surveillance database for the national AMC surveillance programme and for submission of data to GLASS-AMC, and for analysing AMC data for the national AMC report. The manual can also be shared with AMC data-source partners, in cases where these partners are asked to compile files of their AMC data.

This manual provides:

- an introduction to the GLASS-AMC methodology for calculating data consumption using the Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical/Defined Daily Dose (ATC/DDD) approach;
- instructions on how to use the GLASS-AMC Excel template to organize AMC data, generate AMC indicators and export data into the GLASS-AMC format;
- instructions on how to use the AMC estimates produced by the GLASS-AMC Excel template to generate and display the most common AMC metrics and indicators.

The manual is based on the following WHO documents:

- WHO methodology for a global programme on surveillance of antimicrobial consumption¹
- the WHO ATC/DDD toolkit;² and
- the WHO GLASS-AMC Excel template.¹

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