HRP ANNUAL REPORT 2019

WHO Department of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research, including the UNDP/UNFPA/UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP)



HRP ANNUAL REPORT 2019

WHO Department of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research, including the UNDP/UNFPA/UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP)





HRP annual report 2019

ISBN 978-92-4-000280-7

© World Health Organization 2020

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; $\frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{10$

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. HRP annual report 2019. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2020. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see http://www.who.int/about/licensing.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Printed in Switzerland

CONTENTS

01	About us	1
02	Why sexual and reproductive health and rights?	2
03	Helping people to realize their desired family size Selected 2019 achievements in family planning and contraception Selected 2019 achievements in fertility care	4 5 7
04	Ensuring the health of pregnant women and girls and their newborn infants Selected 2019 achievements in maternal and perinatal health	8 10
05	Preventing unsafe abortion Selected 2019 achievements in preventing unsafe abortion	12 13
06	Promoting sexual health and well-being Selected 2019 achievement in sexual health	14 15
07	Combatting sexually transmitted infections Selected 2019 achievements in STIs Selected 2019 achievements in cervical cancer Selected 2019 achievements on integrated sexual and reproductive health, including HIV	16 18 20 21
08	Sexual and reproductive health and rights in health emergencies Selected 2019 achievements in SRHR in humanitarian settings Selected 2019 achievement in SRHR in disease outbreaks	22 24 25
09	Healthy adolescence for a healthy future Selected 2019 achievement in adolescent sexual and reproductive health	26 27
10	Preventing and responding to violence against women and girls Selected 2019 achievements in violence against women and girls Selected 2019 achievements in female genital mutilation (FGM)	28 30 32
11	Protecting and securing health with human rights Selected 2019 achievement in human rights for sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR)	34 35
12	Supporting and strengthening national health systems Selected 2019 achievements in research capacity-strengthening Selected 2019 achievements in measuring and monitoring global indicators Targets and indicators of the Sustainable Development Goals where HRP aims to make an impact Selected 2019 achievement in digital health	36 37 38 40 42
13	Donors Photographer credits	43





The UNDP/UNFPA/UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction (HRP) has been providing leadership on sexual and reproductive health and rights for over 45 years.

Founded in 1972, we have a unique mandate within the United Nations system to lead research and to build research capacity for improving sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) through generating and enabling use of high-quality evidence.

HRP is based at the World Health Organization (WHO) headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland, within the Department of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research. We work collaboratively with partners across the world to shape global thinking on SRHR by providing new ideas and insights. We support high-impact research, inform WHO norms and standards, support research capacity strengthening in low- and middle-income settings, and facilitate the uptake of innovations and new information – including through digital technologies and the research and development of new medicines and devices. An ethical, human rights-based approach that aims to reduce gender inequalities is integrated throughout our work. HRP shares the WHO vision of the attainment of the highest possible standard of sexual and reproductive health for every single person across the globe. We strive for a world where human rights that enable sexual and reproductive health are safeguarded, and where all people have access to quality and affordable sexual and reproductive health information and services.

02

WHY SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS?

The right to sexual and reproductive health for the well-being of individuals, families and communities, and for sustainable development by countries is internationally recognized.

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs); the United Nations Secretary-General's Global Strategy for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health; the WHO Reproductive Health Strategy; and the Programme of Action of the 1994 International Conference on Population and Development all reflect a collective vision that underlines the importance of protecting all people's human rights to access information and services that will enable them to achieve the highest standards of sexual and reproductive health.

While great progress has been made since HRP was established in 1972, huge challenges remain. Too

Better data are key. Accurate service statistics through robust health management information systems help front-line health workers to provide better care and enable managers to plan for equitable implementation; rigorously collected evidence improves estimates of health conditions and strategic planning to address priority needs; and information from intervention and implementation research informs policy, budgeting and programming at scale. Without continuing investments in research, as well as in improving the capacity of countries to conduct and use research, it is unlikely that national health systems will be able to effectively implement globally agreed norms and standards of care, or to achieve the goal of

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5 24736

