

GLOSSARY

of Health Emergency and Disaster Risk Management Terminology



GLOSSARY

of Health Emergency and Disaster Risk Management Terminology



© World Health Organization 2020

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo>).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

Suggested citation. WHO Glossary of Health Emergency and Disaster Risk Management Terminology. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2020. Licence: [CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see <http://apps.who.int/bookorders>. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see <http://www.who.int/about/licensing>.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Design by Les Pandas Roux
Front cover design by Freepik

Printed in Switzerland

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	• vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	• vii
ABBREVIATIONS	• ix
1. INTRODUCTION	• 1
2. METHODOLOGY	• 3
3. GLOSSARY	• 6
4. THESAURUS	• 39
REFERENCES	• 41
ANNEX 1. OTHER GLOSSARIES	• 46
ANNEX 2. WHO CLASSIFICATION OF HAZARDS	• 47

PREFACE

This Glossary is designed for the policymakers, practitioners and other stakeholders who work in the many fields that contribute to reducing the health risks and consequences of all types of emergencies and disasters. It was developed to remedy the lack of standardized terminology in the field of Health Emergency and Disaster Risk Management (Health EDRM), which had become apparent during the process of establishing the WHO Health Emergencies Programme and developing the Health EDRM Framework.

Given the multi-disciplinary and cross-sectoral nature of the field, the lack of clarity risked causing misunderstanding, confusion and an ongoing proliferation of undefined terms. This Glossary of Health Emergency and Disaster Risk Management Terminology was therefore developed to address the need for a standardized terminology to inform and describe the policies and practices associated with Health EDRM and to serve as a companion document for the Health EDRM Framework.

A wide range of subject matter experts – from Member States, United Nations agencies and nongovernmental organizations, professional associations and academia and WHO departments at HQ and its Regional Offices – have contributed to the development of this Glossary, both directly through virtual consultations and in a face-to-face technical workshop held in November 2018, and indirectly through the publication of the many sources that this Glossary draws upon.

In any field, the terminology and respective definitions will, of course, continue to evolve over time; WHO therefore envisages that in future years this Glossary will be subject to rigorous review and revision to ensure that it keeps pace with changes in Health EDRM and related fields and continues to be the valuable tool that it is today.

It is hoped that the common usage and shared understanding of terms facilitated by the use of this Glossary will enable all actors, sectors and communities to work together more effectively, both within and between countries, so that all people are able to experience the highest possible standard of health and well-being, through stronger community and country resilience, health security, universal health coverage and sustainable development.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

WHO thanks the Governments of Australia, Finland, Republic of Korea and the United Kingdom for their financial support for the development of the Framework and the Glossary.

The development of the Glossary has drawn upon WHO's work with partners and countries led by WHO country and regional offices and their respective regional emergency directors: Ibrahima Socé Fall (African Region), Ciro Ugarte (Region of the Americas), Roderico Ofrin (South-East Asia Region), Nedret Emiroglu (European Region), Michel Thieren (Eastern Mediterranean Region), and Li Ailan (Western Pacific Region).

Finalization of the Framework and the Glossary was achieved under the leadership of Mike Ryan, Jaouad Mahjour, Stella Chungong and Qudsia Huda at WHO headquarters. The contributions of Jonathan Abrahams, who coordinated the development of the Glossary, Jaz Lapitan and the lead consultant, Peter Koob, are also gratefully acknowledged.

WHO wishes to recognize the following experts and partner organizations for their contributions to the Health EDRM Framework and to the Glossary.

National experts: Walid Abu Jalala, Qatar; Salim Al Wahaibi, Oman; Sergio Alvarez, Peru; Ali Ardalan, Islamic Republic of Iran; Haithem El Bashir, Sudan; Paul Gully, Canada; Didier Houssin, France; Alistair Humphrey, New Zealand; Ute Jugert, Germany; Margaret Kitt, USA; Mollie Mahany, USA; Ahamada Msa Mliva, Comoros; Virginia Murray, United Kingdom; Guilherme Franco Netto, Brazil; Sae Ochi, Japan; Somiya Okoud, Sudan; Peng Lim Steven Ooi, Singapore; Ravindran Palliri, India; Thierry Paux, France; Mihail Pîsla, Republic of Moldova; Ossama Rasslan, Egypt; Nobhojit Roy, India; Mehmet Akif Saatcioglu, Turkey; Sri Henni Setiawati,

Indonesia; John Simpson, United Kingdom; Theresa Tam, Canada.

Experts from intergovernmental and partner organizations: Vincent Lee Anami, International Medical Corps (IMC), Kenya; Paul Arbon, Torrens Resilience Institute, Australia; Frank Archer, Monash University, Australia; Marvin Birnbaum, World Association for Disaster and Emergency Medicine, USA; David Bradt, Johns Hopkins University, USA; Lourdes Chamorro, European Union; Emily Chan, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR), China; Gloria Chan, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, China; Massimo Ciotti, European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control, Sweden; Andrew Collins, Northumbria University, United Kingdom; Ioana Creitaru, United Nations Development Programme, Switzerland; Bill Douglas, Consultant, Canada; Marcel Dubouloz, Consultant, Switzerland; Méliissa Gagnéux, Sherbrooke University, Canada; John Harding, United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction, Switzerland; Teodoro Herbosa, University of the Philippines, Philippines; Hossein Kalali, United Nations Development Programme, USA; Mark Keim, DisasterDoc, USA; Wiryia Khim, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Switzerland; Kaisa Kontunen, International Organization for Migration, Switzerland; Peter Koob, Consultant, Australia; Daniel Kull, World Bank, Switzerland; Shuhei Nomura, University of Tokyo, Japan; Michel le Pechoux, United Nations Children's Fund, Switzerland; Czarina Leung, Hong Kong SAR, China; Gabriel Leung, Hong Kong SAR, China; Lidia Mayner, Flinders University, Australia; Michael Mosselmans, World Food Programme, Italy; Elizabeth Newnham, Harvard University, Australia; Loy Rego, Asian Disaster Preparedness Center, Thailand; Panu Saaristo, International Federation of

Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, Switzerland; Valérie Scherrer, CBM, Belgium; Rahul Sengupta, United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction, Germany; Margareta Wahlstrom, United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction, Switzerland; Chadia Wannous, United Nations System Influenza Coordination, Switzerland.

Rashford, Gerald Rockenschaub, Guenael Rodier, Alex Ross, Cathy Roth, Dalia Samhour, Irshad Shaikh, Iman Shankiti, Rajesh Sreedharan, Ludy Suryantoro, Joanna Tempowski, Lisa Thomas, Angelika Tritscher, Heini Utunen, Willem Van Lerberghe, Liviu Vedrasco, Elena Villalobos Prats, Kai von Harbou, Michel Yao, Nevio Zagaria, Wenqing Zhang.

Experts from WHO: Usman Abdulmumini, Onyema Ajuebor, Yahaya Ali Ahmed, Nada Alward, Bruce Aylward, Nicholas Banatvala, Maurizio Barbeschi, Samir Ben Yahmed, Rayana Bouhaka, David Brett-Major, Sylvie Briand, Nilesh Buddh, Alex Camacho, Diarmid Campbell-Lendrum, Zhanat Carr, Frederik Copper, Paul Cox, Stephane de La Rocque, Xavier De Radigues, Linda Doull, Osman Elmahal Mohammed, Ute Enderlein, Florence Fuchs, Keiji Fukuda, Michelle Gayer, Andre Griekspoor, Kersten Gutschmidt, Fahmy Hanna, David Harper, Dirk Horemans, Gabit Ismailov, Hamid Syed Jafari, Kalula Kalambay, Kande-Bure Kamara, Nirmal Kandel, Youssef Kanoute, Ryoma Kayano, Hyo-Jeong Kim, Rebecca Knowles, Helena Krug, Ben Lane, Vernon Lee, Jian Li, Matthew Lim, Tarande Manzila, Adelheid Marschang, Susana Martinez Schmickrath, Elizabeth Mason, Margaret Montgomery, Elizabeth Mumford, Altaf Musani, Maria Neira, Tara Neville, Dorit Nitzan, Ngoy Nsenga, Isabelle Nuttall, Olushayo Olu, Heather Papowitz, Yingxin Pei, Charles Penn, William Perea, Arturo Pesigan, Jean-Luc Poncelet, Pravarsha Prakash, Jukka Pukkila, Adrienne

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_24701

