

# 2018 ACHIEVEMENTS

## A YEAR OF SIGNIFICANT ACHIEVEMENTS

2018 saw the first year of [UNHCR Ukraine's Multi-Year, Multi-Partner Protection and Solutions Strategy](#) for the five year period 2018 to 2022. The period is synchronized with the cycle of the UN Government of Ukraine Partnership Framework (UNPF) in recognition of the value of pursuing a joined-up approach among humanitarian and development actors. In Ukraine, UNHCR supports internally displaced persons, refugees and stateless persons. In eastern Ukraine, UNHCR provides humanitarian and protection support on both sides of the 'contact line'.

### SUPPORT TO INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS

#### Evidence-Based Advocacy

Through its field presence, UNHCR collects, verifies and analyses the violations of rights and protection risks encountered by internally displaced persons (IDPs) in Ukraine. These are then used for evidence-based advocacy at both local and national level. In parallel, UNHCR also monitors legislation developments affecting IDPs and undertakes advocacy interventions and awareness raising initiatives influence decision makers, stakeholders, and other relevant audiences to achieve positive change in policy and practice to address the protection needs and rights of IDPs. Over **200** advocacy interventions (at the national level) were undertaken in 2018, related to law and policy (**175** interventions), public housing (**11** interventions) and solutions for IDPs (**26** interventions).

#### Legal Assistance

UNHCR and its partners provide **primary and secondary** legal assistance for the most vulnerable IDPs. In 2018, of the inquiries received related to the restoration of pension or social benefits payments particularly older people living near the 'contact line' or in non-government controlled areas (NGCA). UNHCR also piloted the referral of beneficiaries requiring legal assistance **from NGCA to GCA** through NGO legal partners. Since the launch of the project in May 2018, **25 cases** have been verified and referred from NGCA to GCA.. In 2018, **20,266 IDPs** and other conflict-affected persons have received legal assistance from UNHCR and its partners. Overall, over **40,000** persons benefitted from protection counselling, including over **30% currently residing in NGCA**.

#### Support to Free Legal Aid Center

In 2018, UNHCR has strengthened its collaboration with state funded Free Legal Aid Centres (FLAC) across Ukraine to improve access to legal assistance for persons of concern as well as the progressive handover of legal assistance to the Government of Ukraine. Throughout the year, UNHCR trained **738** lawyers and attorneys of the FLACs. A referral mechanisms of some caseload to the local FLAC offices was also piloted. In 2018, UNHCR partners referred **277 cases to FLAC**.

#### Support at Checkpoints (EECP)

UNHCR supports the EECPs along the 'contact line' on the government-controlled side in order to ease the freedom of movement and improve the conditions for people who cross. Throughout 2018, UNHCR's NGO partner *Proliska* provided individual support for vulnerable individuals as they crossed and the NGO *Right to Protection* (R2P) and the *Norwegian Refugee Council* provided protection counselling and legal assistance at the EECP. R2P's checkpoint monitoring has been published on a monthly basis as well as an [online dashboard version and annual report](#). In total, R2P interviewed **25,984 persons** crossing all five eastern Ukraine checkpoints.

#### SUPREME COURT RULING

In September 2018, the [Supreme Court of Ukraine](#) upheld a [landmark judgement](#) in favour of the pension claims of an internally displaced person from Donetsk region whose pension has been suspended since April 2017. The case used by the Supreme Court had been prepared by a Ukrainian NGO "*Right to Protection*" (R2P), a UNHCR partner, which provides legal representation to pensioner. It is expected that this ruling will have a [positive impact on the access of older people](#) to their pensions.

#### Community-Based Protection

In order to **strengthen peaceful co-existence between internally displaced persons and host communities**, UNHCR has supported a variety of **peaceful co-existence projects (PCPs)** along the 'contact line', including repairs and/or refurbishment of community centres, health facilities, schools, kindergartens and even bridges. These projects support communities with access to healthcare, psychosocial support, education, and pensions and social payments. In 2018, UNHCR implemented **64 PCPs** in eastern Ukraine on both sides of the 'contact line'. UNHCR also empowered communities through, mentoring, counselling or trainings on self-organization and establishment of **community-based protection mechanisms**. In 2018, UNHCR and its partners supported **224 communities** throughout Ukraine.



*UNHCR Ukraine is present at all five EECPs ensuring continuous protection monitoring and individual support to persons who cross the 'contact line'. Photo: UNHCR Ukraine.*

#### WINTERIZATION 2018/19

UNHCR's 2018/2019 **Winterization Assistance** supported **3,262 of the most vulnerable displaced** and other conflict-affected households in areas near the 'contact line'. These included 6,681 metric tonnes (MT) of coal to **2,227 households** (3 MT per household) in Donetsk region and cash grants to **1,035 households**. For more information, visit [Winterization Fact Sheet](#).

## Individual Protection Assistance (IPA)

As part of its wider protection response, UNHCR provides Individual Protection Assistance (IPA) in cash or in kind to displaced and other conflict affected persons in east Ukraine who encounter themselves at heightened protection risk. Once the individual is identified, they are provided with a one-time cash or non-cash assistance for them to meet their most urgent protection need. In 2018, **3,034 individuals** received cash support, while **1,039 individuals** received in-kind support. The cash support has been frequently used to access health care and to receive social payments. The in-kind support has included special equipment for people with disabilities, educational materials for kids or heating equipment for home.

### SUPPORT TO REFUGEES

## Capacity Building

Supporting the Government of Ukraine to improve its asylum procedures has always been the core function of UNHCR. However, cooperation intensified in 2013 with the creation of Quality Initiative Program. More recently, UNHCR has trained **224 State Migration Services (SMS) staff** in charge of status determination from **13 regions**. In particular, UNHCR facilitated the travels of staff from **11 other Ukrainian State Migration Services offices** around the country on a rotational basis to support their colleagues in Kyiv to reduce backlogs of asylum applications.

## Protection and Assistance

UNHCR provides free legal assistance through its Ukrainian NGO partners to asylum-seekers during their asylum procedures and to refugees so that they can access their rights. UNHCR's office also counsels asylum-seekers and refugees on obtaining documentation, employment and medical service. In 2018, UNHCR and its partners provided legal assistance to **2,539 refugees and asylum-seekers**. Some 500 were assisted with job applications, while 30 refugees were employed. UNHCR provided **community based protection activities** to refugees and their Ukrainian host communities (**16 CSIs and 18 PCPs**). Finally, **1,943 refugees and asylum seekers** received a **Monthly Subsistence Allowance** coupled with social and psychological counselling, winterization program, medical support to the most vulnerable.

### SUPPORT TO STATELESS PERSONS



In 2018, UNHCR partners identified and provided legal aid to **1,147 stateless persons or persons at risk of statelessness** in Kyiv, Kharkiv, Odesa, Zakarpatska regions. During the year, thanks to the work of UNHCR partners, **147 persons** obtained the passports, **60 persons** obtained birth certificates and **130 persons** obtained duplicates of birth certificates due to its loss. *Photo: Roma family in Mukachevo in west Ukraine proudly show their recently acquired birth certificates with UNHCR's support.*

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## Shelter and Non-Food Item (NFI) Support

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<b>3,041</b>	<b>Persons benefited from house/apartment repairs</b>
<b>961</b>	<b>Emergency non-food items (NFIs) provided</b>
<b>428</b>	<b>Acute emergency shelter kits (AEKs) provided</b>
<b>870</b>	<b>Families assisted with shelter repairs in GCA</b>
<b>544</b>	<b>Families assisted with shelter repairs in NGCA</b>

## Livelihoods

In November 2017, UNHCR Ukraine launched a **Self-Reliance Grant program**, which provides financial assistance to refugees and asylum-seekers who want to start their own business so that they can achieve greater self-reliance. In 2018, **73 applicants** from Afghanistan, Armenia, Cameroon, DR Congo, Iran, Kirgizstan, Russia, Somalia, Syria, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan benefited from the program and are at various stages of initiating their small-scale business, ranging from farming and food production (e.g. bakery/pastry) to tailoring, furniture production, graphic designing, beauty parlour and barber shops. An additional **282 refugees** received livelihoods training.

*Odette, from the Democratic Republic of the Congo, has been one of the first refugees to benefit from the Self-Reliance Grant program. She opened a beauty parlour where she does African hair braiding. Photo: UNHCR Ukraine.*



### STATELESSNESS DETERMINATION PROCEDURES

UNHCR has been supporting the SMS in developing **procedures for determining the status of stateless persons** and ensuring that the draft legislation is in accordance with the 1954 Statelessness Convention. In June 2018, UNHCR amendments were finally incorporated into to the draft law developed by the SMS and a Member of Parliament. The draft law was registered by the Parliament on 21 September 2018 and is expected to be adopted in 2019. UNHCR has been advocating for other legislative amendments to improve the protection of stateless persons in line with international standards.

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