

REGIONAL REFUGEE AND MIGRANT RESPONSE PLAN (RMRP)



Inter-Agency Coordination Platform for Refugees and Migrants from Venezuela



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RMRP 2022

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Inter-Agency Coordination
Platform for Refugees and
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FOREWORD

By Eduardo Stein

Latin America and the Caribbean are witness to the largest flow of refugees and migrants in the region's history. More than six million refugees and migrants from Venezuela have left their country of origin, with more than five million being hosted in the region. The COVID-19 pandemic has deepened pre-existing inequalities and increased the vulnerability of refugees and migrants in society. The effects on the living conditions, security, dignity and health of refugees and migrants from Venezuela and their host communities have been dramatic.



During 2021, we observed what has been a growing trend since the beginning of the pandemic: resorting to irregular routes and informal border crossings due to largely closed borders, facing despite at-times drastic mobility restrictions aimed to curb the spread of COVID-19, adverse climatic and environmental conditions, blizzards, perilous roads, jungles and rivers, and increasingly exposed to human trafficking, as well as to exploitation and abuse at the hands of smugglers and other criminal networks – all in search of protection, access to basic goods and services, and a better future. By September 2021, R4V partners implementing a broad range of activities under the regional Refugee and Migrant Response Plan (RMRP) had provided assistance to more than 2.6 million refugees and migrants from Venezuela and members of affected host communities, but we will need to significantly scale up our efforts to ensure we continue reaching the most vulnerable with humanitarian, protection and integration support.

The RMRP 2022 was developed in accordance with regional planning assumptions arising from extensive consultations carried out by the Regional Platform with stakeholders and R4V actors from across all 17 countries in which the RMRP is implemented. The development of these regional planning assumptions reflects the complex and dynamic situation affecting refugees and migrants, as well as their host countries. In particular, increased movements witnessed in the second half of 2021 – which saw the relatively new phenomenon of onwards movements, including on northern routes – remind us of the need for partners to respond in an agile manner in support of and to complement the efforts of host authorities.

Four years since its creation, the Regional Platform is increasingly interconnected with other important regional fora related to the response to the crisis, such as the Quito Process, currently led by the Government of Brazil, while leveraging the unwavering support of the international community through International Donor Conferences and collaboration with international financial institutions (IFIs), the private sector and development actors.

The RMRP 2022 introduces some notable improvements, including the measurement of R4V actors' impact on the situation of refugees and migrants from Venezuela against the global Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) indicators; greater levels of transparency in the activities of partners and

their implementation across all countries of the region; and greater operationalization of global commitments on Protection from Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (PSEA), Accountability to Affected Populations (AAP) and environmental standards. Of particular note is the focus on localization in the 2022 RMRP, which now includes 23 refugee- and migrant-led Venezuelan diaspora and community-based organizations having become R4V appealing organizations (equivalent to 12 per cent of all appealing partners), leading to even greater ownership of the response by affected refugees and migrants.

Against the background of a year that saw COVID-19 becoming a determining factor of everyday life, I would like to acknowledge and highlight the importance of host countries' increasing inclusion of refugees and migrants from Venezuela in their response and recovery plans, as well as the important commitments made to reduce the situation of irregularity in which many refugees and migrants across the region find themselves. I am confident that through these concerted efforts we will see them benefitting from greater access to health, education, protection and socio-economic inclusion opportunities, allowing refugee and migrant communities across the region to further demonstrate their added value to their host communities. Through a broad range of activities contained in this RMRP, and an impact-oriented collaboration with the Quito Process, R4V actors will assist host governments in transforming the widespread irregularity of refugees and migrants into a situation conducive for sustainable integration in their host communities.

The RMRP 2022 represents the strong commitment of 192 R4V partners to work jointly and through a coordinated sectoral structure on the complex challenges affecting refugees and migrants from Venezuela and host communities. I am confident that through these collective efforts and the support of the international community, the RMRP 2022 will effectively enhance and complement the responses of governments in the region.



EDUARDO STEIN

**UNHCR-IOM JOINT SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE
FOR VENEZUELAN REFUGEES AND MIGRANTS**



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