



# **Strategies to Combat Homelessness**



#### **Table of Contents**

#### **Preface**

## Acknowledgements

## **Executive summary**

- I. Introduction
- II. Defining homelessness
- III. The scale of homelessness (in selected countries)
- IV. Why are people homeless?
- V. Characteristics of homeless people
- VI. Street children
- VII. Interventions for and with homeless people
- VIII. Interventions for and with street children
- IX. Recent policy developments
- X. Conclusions and proposals for combating homelessness

#### I. Introduction

- I.A. The setting: general economic and social conditions affecting housing conditions
- I.B. Homelessness and the right to housing
  - o I.B.1. The rights-based strategy
  - I.B.2. The obligation to fulfil housing rights
  - I.B.3. Regional implementation of the right to housing: The example of the European Union

## II. Defining homelessness

- II.A. Narrow definition of homelessness: 'homelessness' versus 'houselessness'
- II.B. Wider definitions of homelessness

- II.C. Dwelling circumstances that may be classified as homelessness
  - II.C.1. Rough sleepers
  - II.C.2. Pavement dwellers
  - II.C.3. Occupants of shelters
  - II.C.4. Occupants of institutions
  - II.C.5. Street children
  - II.C.6. Occupants of unserviced housing
  - II.C.7. Occupants of poorly constructed and insecure housing (vulnerable sites, precarious tenancy)
  - II.C.8. Sharers
  - II.C.9. Occupants of housing of unsuitable cost
  - II.C.10. Occupants of mobile homes
  - II.C.11. Occupants of refugee and other emergency camps
  - II.C.12. Itinerant groups (nomads, gypsies)
- II.D. Typologies of homelessness
  - II.D.1. The homelessness continuum
  - II.D.2. Typologies based on quality
  - II.D.3. Typologies based on risk or potential
  - o II.D.4. Typologies based on time
  - II.D.5. Typologies based on responsibility for alleviating action
- II.E. Selected definitions from countries with economies in transition
  - II.E.1. Hungary
  - II.E.2. Bulgaria
  - II.E.3. Czech Republic
  - II.E.4. Russian Federation
- II.F. Selected definitions from developing countries

- o II.F.1. Ghana
- II.F.2. India
- II.F.3. South Africa
- o II.F.4. Uganda
- II.G. Towards a universal definition?

# III. The scale of homelessness (in selected countries)

- III.A. Homelessness in high-income industrial countries
  - III.A.1. High-income industrial countries of Europe
  - o III.A.2. Canada and the United States of America
  - III.A.3. Japan
- III.B. Homelessness in countries with economies in transition
  - o III.B.1. Hungary
  - III.B.2. The Russian Federation
- III.C. Homelessness in developing countries
  - o III.C.1. Bangladesh
  - o III.C.2. China
  - III.C.3. India
  - III.C.4. Korea
  - III.C.5. Nigeria
  - III.C.6. South Africa

## IV. Why are people homeless?

- IV.A. Systemic issues
- IV.B. Victims of evictions
- IV.C. Victims of disasters, refugees and asylum seekers

# V. Characteristics of homeless people

• V.A. Poverty

- V.B. Insecurity and vulnerability
- V.C. Household characteristics, age and gender
- V.D. People suffering from substance abuse
- V.E. People with physical and mental illness
- V.F. Ethnicity and nationality
- V.G. The urban-rural dimension

#### VI. Street children

- VI.A. Definition
- VI.B. Family contact
- VI.C. Numbers
- VI.D. Classifications
  - VI.D.1. Classifications based on characteristics or behaviour patterns
    - VI.D.1.a. UNICEF typology: 'children at high risk', 'children *in* (or *on*) the streets' and 'children *of* the streets'
    - VI.D.1.b. Patel's Indian typology
    - VI.D.1.c. Other typologies based on characteristics or behaviour patterns
  - VI.D.2. Cosgrove's matrix of street children
- VI.E. Causes
- VI.F. Conditions
  - VI.F.1. Violence
  - VI.F.2. Crime
  - VI.F.3. Drug and substance abuse
  - VI.F.4. Health and welfare
  - VI.F.5. Shelter
  - VI.F.6. Self-esteem

- VI.F.7. Gender
- VI.F.8. Coping strategies and employment

#### VII. Interventions for and with homeless people

- VII.A. The case for interventions
- VII.B. Modes of response to homelessness
  - VII.B.1. Outreach, emergency shelters and survival strategies
  - VII.B.2. Supportive housing
  - VII.B.3. Permanent housing
  - VII.B.4. Integrated services and better co-ordination
  - VII.B.5. Employment, enterprise and community development
  - VII.B.6. Prevention; reducing demand for emergency relief
  - VII.B.7. Rural responses
  - VII.B.8. Street cleaning operations
- VII.C. Examples of interventions addressing homelessness
  - VII.C.1. Outreach, emergency shelters and survival strategies
  - VII.C.2. Supportive housing
    - VII.C.2.a. The use of information technology
  - VII.C.3. Permanent housing
  - VII.C.4. Integrated strategies and better co-ordination
  - VII.C.5. Prevention: reducing demand for emergency relief
  - VII.C.6. Employment, enterprise and community development
    - VII.C.6.a. Self-help initiatives
    - VII.C.6.b. Street papers
  - VII.C.7. Rural responses
  - VII.C.8. 'Street cleaning' operations

#### VIII. Interventions for and with street children

- VIII.A. Aspirations of street children
- VIII.B. Addressing the rights issue
- VIII.C. Modes of intervention
  - VIII.C.1. Outreach
    - VIII.C.1.a. Protective outreach
    - VIII.C.1.b. Street-friendly education
    - VIII.C.1.c. Education for HIV/AIDS awareness
  - VIII.C.2. Supportive housing
  - VIII.C.3. Integrated strategies and better co-ordination
  - VIII.C.4. Employment
  - o VIII.C.5. Prevention

## IX. Recent policy developments

- IX.A. Policy changes in high-income industrial countries
  - IX.A.1. More targeted policy
  - IX.A.2. A more detached social housing sector
  - IX.A.3. From categories to collaborations
  - o IX.A.4. Interagency collaboration
  - IX.A.5. National programmes for partnership promotion: examples from Western Europe
  - IX.A.6. Promises and premises of partnerships
  - IX.A.7. Shelter and services for empowerment of homeless people
  - IX A 8. The continuum of care
  - IX.A.9. The 'staircase of transition' model for re-integration
- IX.B. Policy changes in countries with economies in transition
  - IX.B.1. Prevention and reintegration
  - o IX.B.2. The stages of change in Eastern and Central Europe

- IX.C. Policy changes in developing countries
  - IX.C.1. The effects of structural adjustment programmes
  - IX.C.2. A more targeted approach to housing interventions
  - IX.C.3. Introducing a rights based approach

# X. Conclusions and proposals for combating homelessness

- X.A. Conclusions
- X.B. Proposals for action
  - o X.B.1. Better data
  - X.B.2. Prevention
  - X.B.3. Outreach
  - X.B.4. Emergency shelters and survival strategies
  - X.B.5. Permanent housing: Improved affordability
  - X.B.6. Integrated services and better co-ordination
  - X.B.7. Inclusiveness
  - X.B.8. Employment, enterprise and community development
- X.C. Directions for further research

# Annex 1. A selection of important international instruments on homelessness and the right to housing

• The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\_19400

