

CARIBBEAN STRATEGY FOR INFORMAL SETTLEMENT UPGRADING

A guide to inclusive and resilient urbanisation



PARTICIPATORY SLUM UPGRADING



Caribbean Strategy for Informal Settlements Upgrading

Copyright © United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) 2020

All rights reserved

United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat)

P.O. Box 30030 00100 Nairobi GPO KENYA

Tel: 254-020-7623120 (Central Office)

www.unhabitat.org

HS/0000/XX E

Disclaimer

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries regarding its economic system or degree of development. Excerpts may be reproduced without authorization, on condition that the source is indicated. Views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect those of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the United Nations and its member states.

Cover photos

Rural squatter area in the suburbs of Georgetown, Guyana, fishermen families live in Diamond River Dam just along the shores of Demerara River, ©UN-Habitat/Kirsten Milhahn

Coordinator

Emrah Engindeniz (UN-Habitat)

Lead authors

Michel Frojmovic, Emrah Engindeniz (UN-Habitat)

Contributors

Kerstin Sommer (UN-Habitat), Asad Mohammed (University of West-Indies), Robin Rajack (Inter-American Development Bank) and Caribbean Working Group

Acknowledgement

United Nations Economic Commission for Latin-America and the Caribbean, Caribbean Development Bank.

Design and layout

Fredrick Maitaria, Mario Manenti, Kirsten Milhahn (UN-Habitat)

Contents

ACRONYMS	iv
FOREWORD	vi
INTRODUCTION	xi
Part 1: THE REGIONAL STRATEGY IN CONTEXT	01
1.1 The purpose of Caribbean Strategy for Informal Settlement Upgrading	02
1.2 The CSISU: A Uniquely Caribbean Approach to Informal Settlement Upgrading.....	03
1.3 The regional institutional and policy context.....	03
1.4 The CSISU Within a Global Development Framework	05
1.5 Intended impact of the CSISU: A Theory of Change	05
Part 2: INFORMAL SETTLEMENT IN THE CARIBBEAN	07
2.1 Profile of urbanisation and informal settlement	08
2.2 A typology of Caribbean urban informal settlements.....	09
2.3 Selected national approaches to informal settlement upgrading.....	13
2.4 Informal settlement: A common challenge across the Caribbean Region.....	16
Part 3: STRATEGIC PRIORITIES	19
3.1 Understanding Upgrading as a Response to Urbanisation	20
3.2 A Risk-Based Approach to Upgrading for Community Resilience	20
3.3 A Community-Based Approach to planning as a Starting Point in Upgrading.....	21
3.4 Treat Security of Tenure as a Transition along a Continuum.....	22
3.5 A Comprehensive Approach to Upgrading: City-wide Planning	25
3.6 An Integrated Approach to Upgrading: Social Inclusion and Protection	26
3.7 Public Sector-led Investment in Strategic Infrastructure Based on Appropriate Standards.....	26
3.8 Investing in Affordable and Adequate Housing Systems	27
3.9 Replicating Effective Practices for Relocating Households	29
Part 4: IMPLEMENTING INFORMAL SETTLEMENT UPGRADING STRATEGIES	33
4.1 Cross-Cutting Governance and Coordination	34
4.2 The CSISU as a Platform for Training and Capacity Building	35
4.3 Financing Informal Settlement Upgrading.....	35
4.4 Filling the Data Gap: Measuring Informal Settlement Characteristics.....	37
4.5 An Informal Settlement Upgrading Monitoring and Reporting Framework	37
Part 5: TOOLS TO MONITOR PROGRESS TOWARDS IMPLEMENTATION	39
Annex 1: References and Resources	43
Annex 2: National Stakeholder Workshop Participants	45
July 24, 2019: Trinidad & Tobago, Land Settlement Agency.....	45
July 26, 2019: St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Ministry of Housing & Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys and Physical Planning.....	45
July 29, 2019: Jamaica, Ministry of Economic Growth and Job Creation	46
August 1, 2019: Haiti, CIAT.....	46
August 5, 2019: Guyana, Central Housing & Planning Authority.....	47
August 7, 2019: Saint Lucia, Department of Housing, Urban Renewal and Telecommunications	47
August 9, 2019: Barbados, Ministry of Housing, Lands and Rural Development.....	48
Endnotes	49

ACRONYMS

ACP	European Commission's Africa-Caribbean-Pacific (ACP) Secretariat
CDB	Caribbean Development Bank
CHAPA	Central Housing and Planning Authority (Antigua & Barbuda)
CH&PA	Central Housing & Planning Authority (Guyana)
CMF	Community Managed Funds
CSISU	Caribbean Strategy for Informal Settlement Upgrading
CUA	Caribbean Urban Agenda
CUF	Caribbean Urban Forum
DHURT	Department of Housing, Urban Renewal and Telecommunication (Dominica)
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America & the Caribbean
ESCI	Emerging and Sustainable Cities Initiative
HILP	St. Vincent & the Grenadines Ministry of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Land & Surveys and Physical Planning
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
LSA	Land Settlement Agency
MEGJC	Ministry of Economic Growth and Job Creation (Jamaica)
OECS	Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States
PRIDE	Programme for Resettlement and Integrated Development Enterprise
PROUD	Programme for the Regularisation of Unplanned Developments
PSUP	Participatory Slum Upgrading Programme
RAP	Regional Action Plan for the Implementation of the New Urban Agenda in the Caribbean
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SNAP	Sustainable Nassau Action Plan
SSRF	Sites and Services Revolving Fund
STURF	Settlement & Tenantry Upgrade Revolving Fund
UDC	Urban Development Commission (Barbados)
UDI	Urban Development Unit (St. Kitts)



Woman in the informal settlement of Canterbury, Montego Bay, Jamaica, ©UN-Habitat/Kirsten Milhahn

FOREWORD

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_17889

