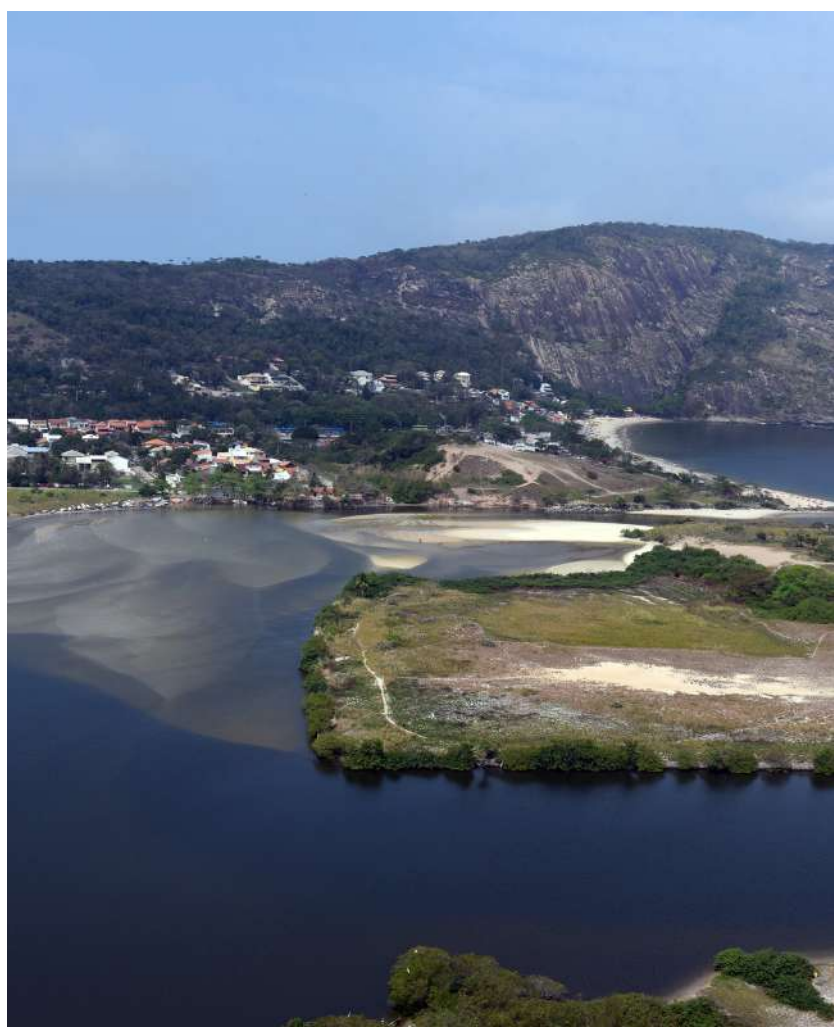


# VOLUNTARY LOCAL REPORT ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Niterói

Accountability Systems for Measuring, Monitoring and  
Reporting on Sustainable City Policies in Latin America







Report produced by the City Hall of Niterói, in collaboration with UN-Habitat in 2020.

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS</b>	<b>VI</b>
<b>1. PRESENTATION: MUNICIPALITY OF NITERÓI</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2. INTRODUCTION: COOPERATION BETWEEN UN-HABITAT AND NITERÓI CITY GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND REPORT DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>4. MEETING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS: INDICATORS, ADVANCES AND CHALLENGES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4.1 SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>	<b>10</b>
Housing	10
Sustainable transport	14
Participatory planning	18
Risk Reduction	30
Air and Waste	35
Public Areas	38
<b>4.2 SDG 3. Ensuring a healthy life and promoting well-being for all, at all ages</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>4.3 SDG 4. Ensuring inclusive and equitable quality education and promoting lifelong learning opportunities for all.</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4.4 Leaving no one behind: social inclusion and reducing vulnerability.</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>5. FINAL CONSIDERATIONS AND NEXT STEPS</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>6. APPENDIX 1: CALCULATION FORMULA FOR THE INDICATORS</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>7. APPENDIX 2: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SECTORAL ANALYSES OF URBAN POLICY AND DATA THAT CAN BE INCORPORATED INTO THE MUNICIPALITY'S INDICATOR BOOKLET IN ORDER TO FOSTER MONITORING OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT, WITH PRE-DEFINED TARGETS AND DEADLINES.</b>	<b>65</b>

## GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS

**APP:** Área de Preservação Permanente (Area of Permanent Preservation)

**ATHIS:** Assistência Técnica de Habitação de Interesse Social (Technical Assistance for Housing of Social Interest)

**CAF:** Banco de Desenvolvimento da América Latina (Latin American Development Bank)

**CEMADEN:** Centro Nacional de Monitoramento e Alertas de Desastres Naturais (National Center for Monitoring and Alert of Natural Disasters)

**CEPAL:** Comissão Econômica para América Latina e Caribe (Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean)

**CIEP:** Centro Integrado de Educação Pública (Integrated Center for Public Education)

**CLIN:** Companhia de Limpeza de Niterói (Cleaning Company of Niterói)

**CRAS:** Centro de Referência em Assistência Social (Social Assistance Reference Center)

**DCNT:** doenças crônicas não transmissíveis (non-transmissible chronic diseases)

**EGP:** Escritório de Gestão de Projetos (Project Management Office)

**ETE:** Estação de Tratamento de Esgoto (Sewage Treatment Plant)

**Fiocruz:** Fundação Oswaldo Cruz (Oswaldo Cruz Foundation)

**FNP:** Frente Nacional de Prefeitos (National Front of Mayors)

**FUHAB:** Fundo Municipal de Habitação de Interesse Social (Municipal Fund of Housing of Social Interest)

**GAPRF:** Grupo de Análise do Plano de Regularização Fundiária Sustentável do Município de Niterói (Analysis Group of the Sustainable Land Regularization Plan of the Municipality of Niterói)

**GECLIMA:** Grupo Executivo de Sustentabilidade e Mudanças Climáticas de Niterói (Niterói Sustainability and Climate Change Executive Group)

**GEE:** Gases do Efeito Estufa (Greenhouse Gases)

**IBGE:** Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics)

**IDEB:** Índice de Desenvolvimento da Educação Básica (Basic Education Development Index)

**ICSAB:** internações por condições sensíveis a atenção básica (hospitalizations for conditions sensitive to basic attention)

**INEA:** Instituto Estadual do Ambiente (State Institute of Environment)

**IPTU:** Imposto Predial e Territorial Urbano (Property and Urban Territorial Tax)

**ISS:** Imposto sobre Serviços (Services Tax)

**NELTUR:** Niterói Empresa de Lazer e Turismo (Niterói Leisure and Tourism Company)

**NQQ:** Niterói Que Queremos (Plano Estratégico) (Niterói that We Want Strategic Plan)

**NUDECs:** Núcleos Comunitários da Defesa Civil (Community Civil Defense Centers)

**PAC:** Programa de Aceleração do Crescimento do Governo Federal (Federal Government Growth Acceleration Program)

**PARNIT:** Parque Natural Municipal de Niterói (Niterói Municipal Natural Park)

**PCCS:** Plano de Cargos, Carreiras e Salários (Job Positions, Careers and Wages Plan)

**PIB:** Produto Interno Bruto (GNP - Gross Domestic Product)

**PMCMV:** Programa Minha Casa Minha Vida (Minha Casa Minha Vida Program)

**PMUS:** Plano de Mobilidade Sustentável de Niterói (Niterói Sustainable Mobility Plan)

**PRÓ-Sustentável:** Programa Região Oceânica Sustentável (Sustainable Oceânica Region Program)

**SDG:** Sustainable Development Goals

**SeConser:** Secretaria de Conservação e Serviços Públicos (Secretariat of Conservation and Public Services)

**SEPLAG:** Secretaria de Planejamento, Orçamento e Modernização da Gestão de Niterói (Secretariat of Planning, Budget and Modernization of Niterói Management)

**SIGEO:** Sistema de Gestão da Geoinformação (Geoinformation Management System)

**SIMAPA:** Sistema Municipal de Áreas de Proteção Ambiental (Municipal System of Environmental Protection Areas)

**SMARHS:** Secretaria Municipal de Meio Ambiente, Recursos Hídricos e Sustentabilidade de Niterói (Niterói Municipal Secretariat of Environment, Water Resources and Sustainability)

**SMC:** Secretaria Municipal de Cultura (Municipal Secretariat of Culture)

**SUAS:** Sistema Único de Assistência Social (Unified Social Assistance System)

**SUS:** Sistema Único de Saúde (Unified Health System)

**SUTEN:** Superintendência de Terminais e Estacionamentos de Niterói (Superintendence of Terminals and Parking Lots of Niterói)

**TCA:** Termo de Compromisso Ambiental (Environmental Commitment Term)

**ZEIS:** Zonas Especiais de Interesse Social (Special Areas of Social Interest)



# 1. PRESENTATION: MUNICIPALITY OF NITERÓI

The municipality of Niterói is located in the metropolitan region of Rio de Janeiro, in the state of Rio de Janeiro, Southeast region of Brazil.

According to data from the Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE, 2019), it has an estimated population of 513,584 people living in an area of 134,074 km<sup>2</sup> (2017), with a population density of 3,722 inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>;

Niterói has the highest Municipal Human Development Index (IDHM) in the state of Rio de Janeiro and the seventh highest in Brazil: 0.837 - considered very high (PNUD, 2010). It occupies the second place among Brazilian municipalities with the highest average per capita household income in the country, as 42.9% of the population is in classes A and B.

Niterói occupies the seventh place in the social indicators of education, although about 15% of the population lives in precarious areas. According to the Atlas of Human Development in Brazil (2010) 9,068 inhabitants live in extreme poverty. The city presents a scenario of unequal urban growth, with middle- and high-income noble neighbourhoods segregated from informal settlements and poor neighbourhoods with a precarious construction pattern and concentration of low-income population.

100% of the treated water supply. Regarding sewage treatment, 95% of the population has access to the sewage network and is among the 10 cities in Brazil that treat more than 80% of their sewage.

Another important characteristic of the municipality of Niterói, is its geographical position. Its location between Guanabara Bay to the west and the Atlantic Ocean to the south (Oceânica Region) gives it unique natural beauty, especially near the beaches of the Oceânica Region and a view of the city of Rio de Janeiro. The significant concentration of preserved green areas in the city also stands out.

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of Niterói was 11.2 billion Brazilian Reals in 2010 (IBGE), the fifth highest in the state of Rio de Janeiro. The GDP per capita is 46.2 thousand Reals. In 2016, 200,638 inhabitants were employed and the average wage for formal workers was 3 minimum wages.

Niterói has been obtaining a growing collection of royalties since 2014, from which it currently receives the highest income in the state, second only to the municipality of Maricá. The main reason for this is the exploration of the Lula field, located in the Santos Basin, approximately 230 km off the coast of the municipality.

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