

SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY



A GUIDE

Sub-National Urban Policy: A Guide

First published in Nairobi in 2020 by UN-Habitat

Copyright © United Nations Human Settlements Programme, 2020

All rights reserved

United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat)

P. O. Box 30030, 00100 Nairobi GPO KENYA

Tel: 254-020-7623120 (Central Office)

www.unhabitat.org

HS Number: HS/055/20E

Disclaimer

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect those of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the United Nations, or its Member States.

Excerpts may be reproduced without authorization, on condition that the source is indicated.

Acknowledgements

Coordinators:	Remy Sietchiping, Carmen Sanchez-Miranda Gallego, Sara Hoeflich
Authors:	Maria del Pilar Tellez S., Remy Sietchiping, Massimo Perrino
Contributors:	Frederic Happi Mangoua, Gonzalo, Lacurcia Abaira, Grace Githiri, Kibong Lee, Maria Buhigas, Michael Kinyanjui, Shipra Narang-Suri
Editor:	Vicky Quinlan
Design and layout:	Jean Robert Gatsinzi, Herbert Kimani

Financial contribution and support by Andalusian Agency for International Cooperation for Development (AACID)

SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY

A GUIDE

MULTI-STAKEHOLDER CONTRIBUTIONS

The guide on subnational urban policy was conceived in a multi-stakeholder process through the global expert group meeting and the presentation of case studies.

We would like to appreciate the contribution from the following experts:

Abigail Friendly	Utrecht University
Ángel L. González Morales	University of Sevilla
Andrés Gutiérrez Istria	General Secretary for Infrastructure, Mobility and Spatial Planning, Regional Government of Andalusia, Spain
Arcadi España	Counsellor of Territorial Policy, Public Works and Mobility; Regional Government of Valencia, Spain
Alfonso Vegara	Director, Metropoli Foundation
Agustí Serra	Secretary of Urban Agenda and Territory; Regional Government of Catalonia, Spain
Asa Jonsson	the OIC of UN-Habitat's Strategic Monitoring and Reporting Unit
Carles Llorens	Secretary General; ORU-FOGAR
Carlos Gandarilla García	Secretary of Sustainable Development in the Government of the State of Sinaloa, Mexico
Delani Khanyile	Manager Strategic Support & Information Analytics; South Africa local Government Association
Efraín Leyva Perea	Undersecretary of Urban Development, Secretary of Sustainable Development in the Government of the State of Sinaloa, Mexico
Eulalia E. Moreno de Acevedo Yagüe	General Director of Urban and Territorial Planning; Regional Government of Extremadura, Spain
Fernando Flórez Espinosa	General Manager; Administrative and Special Planning Central Region RAPE, Government of Colombia
Giulia Maci	Urban Specialist, Gender Focal Point. Cities Alliance
Ignacio de La Puerta	Director Territorial Planning, Urban Planning and Urban Regeneration; Regional Government of the Basque Country, Spain
José Manuel Peña Penabad	Representative from the Spanish Federation of Municipalities and Provinces (FEMP)
Jago Dodson	Professor of Urban Policy, RMIT University, Melbourne
José Moisés Martín Carretero	Red2red Consultants

Joan Clos i Matheu	Former Mayor of Barcelona, Former Executive Director of UN-Habitat and Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations
Kobie Brand	Chief Executive Officer and Regional Director for ICLEI Africa
Marc Haddad	Associate Professor in the Department of Industrial and Mechanical Engineering at the Lebanese American University
Maria de Lourdes Romo Aguilar	Researcher at El Colegio de la Frontera Norte (El Colef), Mexico
María del Carmen Compagni Morales	General Director of Urbanism and Territorial Planning; Regional Government of Andalusia, Spain
María Luz Ortega Carpio	Director, Andalusian Agency for International Development Cooperation (AACID)
Mario Ramón Silva Rodríguez	General Director of the Institute for Planning and Development Management of the Metropolitan Area of Guadalajara (IMEPLAN), Mexico
Mariona Tomàs	Professor of Political Science, University of Barcelona
Martín Fernández Prado	Deputy Director Urban Agenda; Eixo Atlantico
Matthew D. Glasser	Director for Municipal Law and Finance at the Centre for Urban Law and Finance in Africa (CULFA)
Mustapha Zubairu	Architect/Planner, Coordinator, Niger State Urban Support Programme, Governor's Office, Minna
Nomkita Fani	Director Intermediate Cities and Spatial Planning, Department of Cooperative Governance, South Africa
Octavi de la Varga Mas	Secretary General of Metropolis
Paulius Kulikauskas	Acting Chief of Office for Europe and European Institutions in UN-Habitat
Rudolf Niessler	Principal Adviser for International Relations, Directorate-General for Regional and Urban Policy. European Commission
Robert Lewis-Lettington	Head of Land, Housing and Shelter Section of UN-Habitat.
Raúl Muñoz Jiménez	Coordinator for Central America, Andalusian Agency for International Development Cooperation (AACID)
Rachelle Alterman	Israel Institute of Technology
Sonia Hernández Partal	Deputy Sub-Director of Urban Policies. Ministry of Transport, Mobility and Urban Agenda, Spain
Susan Parnell	Professor – Urban Geographer; University of Cape Town
Tadashi Matsumoto	Head of Unit, Sustainable Development and Global Relations; OECD Centre for Entrepreneurship, SMEs, Regions and Cities
Xavier Tiana	Head of International Relations, Metropolitan Area of Barcelona

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MULTI-STAKEHOLDER CONTRIBUTIONS	IV
FOREWORD	1
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
INTRODUCTION	6
THE NEW SCENARIOS FOR URBAN POLICIES.....	6
SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK	10
1. LOCALIZATION OF THE SDGs: THE ROLE OF SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICIES	10
2. TERRITORIAL DECENTRALIZATION: THE ROLE OF SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY ..	11
3. WHY A SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY	12
4. WHAT IS A SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY?	13
4.1. Definition and main elements of a sub-national urban policy	13
4.2. Characteristics	16
4.3. Principles.....	17
4.4. Territorial scales of implementation of sub-national urban policies	18
4.5. Territorial approach.....	19
4.6. Typologies	20
4.7. Themes of sub-national urban policies	21
5. OBJECTIVES OF SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY	23
6. GOVERNANCE OF SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICIES	25
SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY GUIDE	28
1. PURPOSE OF SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY	29
2. SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY DEVELOPMENT PROCESS.....	30
2.1. PILLARS OF THE SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY DEVELOPMENT PROCESS	31
2.2. PHASES OF THE SUB-NATIONAL URBAN POLICY DEVELOPMENT PROCESS	35
2.3. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES	49

CONCLUSION	52
BIBLIOGRAPHY	53
ANNEXES	56
ANNEX 1: POSTULATES OF URBAN POLICIES IN THE NEW URBAN AGENDA	56
ANNEX 2: URBAN POLICY THEMES IN THE NEW URBAN AGENDA.....	58
ANNEX 3: THE SUB-NATIONAL LEVEL IN THE CONTEXT OF THE NEW URBAN AGENDA	62

FOREWORD



Local, regional and national governments are all key actors in the achievement of the global agendas. Their coordination is particularly important in ensuring policies are being aligned as well as effectively implemented at all levels. As the COVID-19 pandemic has made clear at the start of the Decade of Action on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), we cannot overcome the challenges of poverty, inequality, climate change and conflict alone. Joining efforts towards the implementation of the SDGs and New Urban Agenda (NUA) has become more urgent than ever.

The realisation of the SDGs is directly linked to the capacity of local, regional and national governments to work together. The NUA underlines that governments should partner with each other to seek new solutions to the enormous challenges the world faces today. Such vertical and horizontal cooperation requires clear methodologies and coordination mechanisms.

The capacity of sub-national governments needs to be strengthened to allow them to fulfil their



It is in this context that UN-Habitat and United Cities and Local Governments launch this publication - '**Sub-national Urban Policy: A Guide**'. The Guide provides a clear explanation on what sub-national urban policies consist of, why they are important, and how they contribute towards achieving the global agendas. The Guide draws from a range of global examples and issues such as local public service provision, housing, mobility, water and sanitation and climate change, among others. Moreover, the Guide provides a practical set of methodologies, tools and the necessary steps necessary to realize a sub-national urban policy, from its feasibility and formulation phases to implementation, monitoring and evaluation.

UN-Habitat and UCLG have been championing the localization of the global agendas, in particular the SDGs. This Guide is an important milestone and achievement of our partnership. We are convinced that it will be of interest to local, regional, and national policy makers, as well as relevant stakeholders committed to designing

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_17587

