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*Global Review of  
Challenges and  
Good Practices in  
Support of Women  
in Conflict and  
Post-Conflict  
Situations*

*Security Council  
Resolution 1325*

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Hammamet, Tunisia: 21-24 June 2007



**Global Review of Challenges and Good Practices in  
Support of Displaced Women in  
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**United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)**



## **PREFACE**

Studies show that refugee and displaced women are treated differently from men and are also affected differently by conflict and displacement. They have special concerns stemming from their special experiences. Displaced women and girls face such challenges as malnutrition; shelter; reproductive health, including childbirth and family planning; rape and sexual abuse; relocation stress; role strains and role change; family separation; and perceived hopelessness. This report of a workshop and meeting addresses the issues and outlines ways of improving the response to these interwoven challenges.

The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) has been in the forefront of implementing United Nations Security Council resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security. The resolution recognizes that women experience war differently from the way men do, and that women's participation in peace and post-conflict reconstruction processes is essential in programme interventions in conflict and post-conflict situations. Such interventions include:

- Ensuring access to comprehensive health information and services, including sexual and reproductive health, and HIV/AIDS prevention;
- Strengthening relevant sectors to ensure an effective response to gender-based violence, in part by sensitizing and training those working in areas of conflict and camps;
- Working to empower women through training and capacity-building to ensure their presence and representation at decision-making levels by working with grass-roots organizations as well as by strengthening institutional frameworks for developing national plans for implementing resolution 1325.

UNFPA will continue working towards the implementation of resolution 1325 and its provisions to protect women in conflict and post-conflict situations and ensure their participation in reconstruction and peacebuilding efforts. The resolution is an effective tool for the advancement of the UNFPA Strategic Plan goal of ensuring the achievement of gender equality and the empowerment of women so that they can exercise their rights, particularly their reproductive health rights, and live free from discrimination.

The Inter-University Committee on International Migration, a consortium of scholars and practitioners from MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), Harvard, Tufts, Georgetown University, Columbia among others were contracted to provide expert assistance to UNFPA on the urgent issue in the nexus of women, conflict and migration. This collaboration resulted in detailed policy oriented reviews, synthesis of empirical field-based research as well as country case studies and comparative analysis with policy action recommendation for UNFPA and partners to be incorporated in the programme of action in conflict and post-conflict situations addressing the needs of displaced women.

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## **LIST OF PRESENTATIONS** *(In order of presentation)*

Susan Martin, Georgetown University, “Conflict, migration, violence and women”

Sanam Anderlini, Consultant, “United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security”

Manuel Carballo, International Centre for Migration and Health, “Conflict, migration, violence and women: The human face of forced migration”

Pamela DeLargy, UNFPA Humanitarian Response Unit, “Overview of UNFPA’s existing policies and guidelines”

Hafedh Chekir, UNFPA Representative to Occupied Palestinian Territory, “Data collection during crisis”

Audrey Macklin, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, “The legal status of displaced persons”

Therese McGinn, Reproductive Health Access, Information and Services in Emergencies (RAISE), Columbia University, “Barriers to reproductive health in conflict”

Sana Asi, Palestinian Initiative for Dialogue and Democracy, “Gender-based violence among vulnerable groups”

Hani Mowafi, Boston University School of Medicine and Harvard Humanitarian Initiative, “Sexual violence during war and forced migration”, a paper by Jennifer Leaning and Susan Bartels, Harvard Humanitarian Initiative

Anita Raj, Boston University School of Public Health, “Women, migration, conflict and risk for HIV”

Jay Silverman, Harvard School of Public Health, “Intimate partner violence, sex trafficking and the reproductive and sexual health of women and girls”

Roger Zetter, Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford, “Gendering space for forcibly displaced women and children: Concepts, policies and guidelines

Dale Buscher, Women’s Commission for Refugee Women and Children, “Sustainability of livelihoods for women and their children in situations of migration and conflict”

Elzbieta Gozdziaik, Institute for the Study of International Migration (ISIM), Georgetown University, “Effects of armed conflict on the well-being of refugee and internally displaced women: Culturally competent responses”

Ilaria Sisto, FAO Gender, Equity and Rural Employment Division, “FAO experience with livelihood analysis: Protection and recovery of food production and agriculture-based livelihoods in emergencies and rehabilitation”

## LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CAP	Consolidated Appeals Process
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CSO	Civil Society Organization
DDR	Demilitarization, demobilization and reintegration
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
HIV/AIDS	Human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
HRU	Humanitarian Response Unit (UNFPA)
IAWG	Inter-agency Working Group
ICMH	International Centre for Migration and Health
ICPD	International Conference on Population and Development
IDP	Internally displaced person
ISIM	Institute for the Study of International Migration
JFFLS	Junior Farmer Field and Life Schools (FAO)
NGO	Non-governmental organization
RAISE	Reproductive Health Access, Information and Services in Emergencies
STD	Sexually transmitted disease
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
TBA	Traditional birth attendant
UNAMI	United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq
UNCT	United Nations Country Team
UNDAF	United Nations Development Assistance Framework
UNDG	United Nations Development Group
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNIFEM	United Nations Development Fund for Women
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
WHO	World Health Organization

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

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