



**Hard Struggles in Times of Change:
A Qualitative Study on Masculinities and Gender-Based
Violence in Contemporary China**



Hard Struggles in Times of Change: A Qualitative Study on Masculinities and Gender-Based Violence in Contemporary China

Published by the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) China Office

Copyright © UNFPA 2013.

All rights reserved.

Cover designed by: Beijing Hangxian Ruisheng Graphic Design Co., Ltd.

The School of Social Development and Public Policy (SSDPP) of Beijing Normal University is a leading national center for training researchers and creators of public policy.

UNFPA, the United Nations Population Fund, is an international development agency dedicated to deliver a world where every pregnancy is wanted, every birth is safe, and every young person's potential is fulfilled.

Partners for Prevention (P4P), is a UNDP, UNFPA, UN Women and UNV regional joint programme for gender-based violence prevention in Asia and the Pacific.

The views expressed in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent those of UNFPA.

UNFPA, United Nations Population Fund, works to deliver a world where every pregnancy is wanted, every childbirth is safe, and every young person's potential is fulfilled.

UNFPA – Because everyone counts.

联合国人口基金致力于：

在这个世界实现每一次怀孕都合乎意愿，
每一次分娩都安全无恙，
每一个青年的潜能都充分实现。

联合国人口基金 — 因为每一个人都很重要。

UNFPA China

1-161 Tayuan Diplomatic Office Building 14 Liamgmahe Nanlu,
Beijing 100600, China
Tel: +86-10-65320506
Fax: +86-10-65322510
Email: china.office@unfpa.org



北京师范大学



Hard Struggles in Times of Change: A Qualitative Study on Masculinities and Gender-Based Violence in Contemporary China

Dr. Xiying WANG

Dr. Dongping QIAO

Dr. Lichao YANG

School of Social Development and Public Policy
Beijing Normal University

Dr. Daniel NEHRING
Department of Global Studies
Pusan National University

Ms. Xiaojun DONG
Mr. Xingcan PI
Mr. Chenyang WANG

Table of Contents

Foreword.....	I
Acknowledgement.....	II
Executive Summary.....	III
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Conceptual framework.....	1
1.3 Masculinities.....	2
1.4 Ecological framework.....	2
1.5 Gender-based violence in contemporary China.....	2
1.6 Historical and social context.....	3
1.7 Legislation and women's social participation.....	4
1.8 Research objectives.....	4
Chapter 2: Methodology.....	6
2.1 Life history approach.....	6
2.2 Sampling.....	6
2.3 Data Collection.....	6
2.4 Ethics and safety.....	7
2.5 Sample characteristics.....	7
2.6 Data analysis.....	8
Chapter 3: Childhood.....	9
Case Studies.....	9
3.1 'Gender-equitable' men.....	10
3.1.1 'Traditional' families with some new qualities.....	10
3.1.2 Domestic violence within the home.....	10
3.1.3 Son preference and corporal punishment.....	11
3.2 Perpetrators.....	11
3.2.1 "Men work outside, and women do everything at home".....	11
3.2.2 "Domestic violence is no big deal".....	12
3.2.3 "Sparing the rod spoils the child".....	12
3.3 Women Survivors.....	13
3.3.1 Nature of childhood families.....	13
3.3.2 Unequal treatment of girl children.....	13
3.3.3 Experiences of violence in the home.....	14
3.4 Discussion.....	15

Chapter 4: School.....16

Case Studies.....	16
4.1 ‘Gender-equitable’ men.....	17
4.1.1 Doing well at school.....	17
4.1.2 Complicated relationships with teachers and corporal punishment.....	17
4.2 Perpetrators.....	18
4.2.1 Teacher, students, and academic achievement.....	18
4.2.2 School fighting and bullying.....	18
4.3 Women survivors.....	19
4.3.1 Teacher-Student relationships and school bullying.....	19
4.4 Discussion.....	20

Chapter 5: Work.....22

Case Studies.....	22
5.1 ‘Gender-equitable’ men.....	23
5.1.1 Mission, satisfaction, and advantages.....	23
5.1.2 Stress, challenges, and difficulties.....	24
5.2 Perpetrators.....	24
5.2.1 Frustration and the last straw of violence.....	24
5.2.2 Work, entertainment, and family conflicts.....	25
5.3 Women survivors.....	26
5.3.1 Trajectories into the Work Force.....	26
5.3.2 Hard work in the face of gender discrimination.....	26
5.3.3 “Iron ladies shoulder a double burden”.....	27
5.4 Discussion.....	27

Chapter 6: Intimate Partnerships and Gender-Based Violence.....29

Case Studies.....	29
6.1 ‘Gender-equitable’ men.....	30

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_20111

