



TOWARDS A RETURN OF INDUSTRIAL POLICY?  
ARTNeT SYMPOSIUM  
25-26 JULY 2011  
ESCAP, BANGKOK

# **Diversification versus Polarization: Role of industrial policy in Asia and the Pacific**

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**\*The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of the UNCTAD Secretariat or its members.**

**UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT**

# Outline

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**Industrial policy, trade and development**

**A comparative scale:**

**World, Asia-Pacific and Sub-regions in manufacturing**

**Measuring Export Diversification and Polarization**

**Results and analysis**

**Way forward**



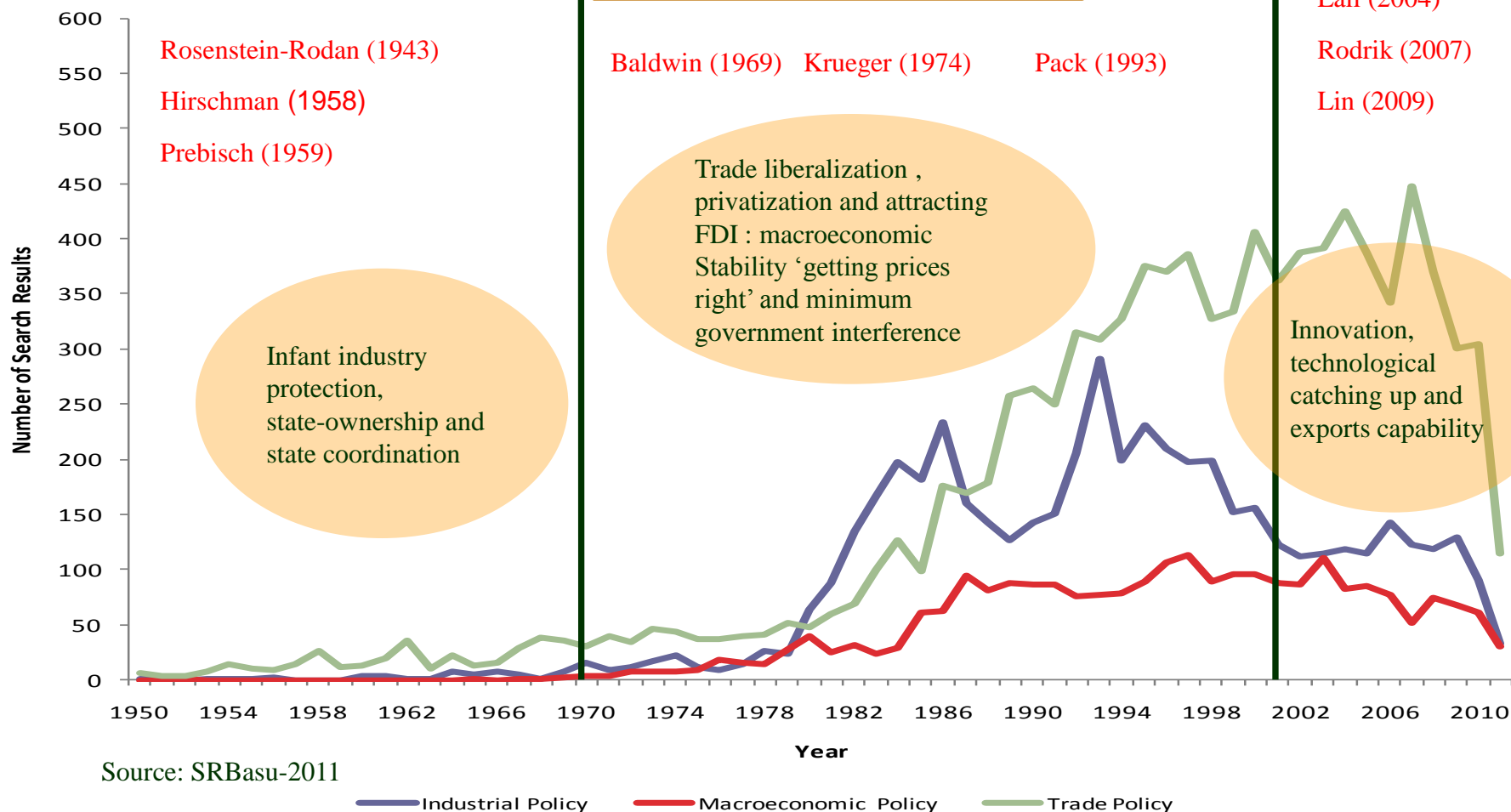
# Industrial policy, trade and development



# Searching for Industrial Policy (IP)

(web accessed as on 25 June 2011)

## Government Policy Design





# Components of IP

## Policy intervention

- Import tariffs, quotas & licences
- Export subsidies, trade financing
- Tax breaks
- Special economic zones
- Privatization of firms
- Physical capital

## Productive capacity development

- Human capital
- Labour training & skill formation
- Innovation policies
- R&D investment
- Developing high-tech products, innovation
- FDI incentives

## Enterprise development

- Domestic financing
- Public-private partnership
- SME cluster formation
- Management capacity development
- Competition policy
- Marketing and promotion

# Theory and Empirics

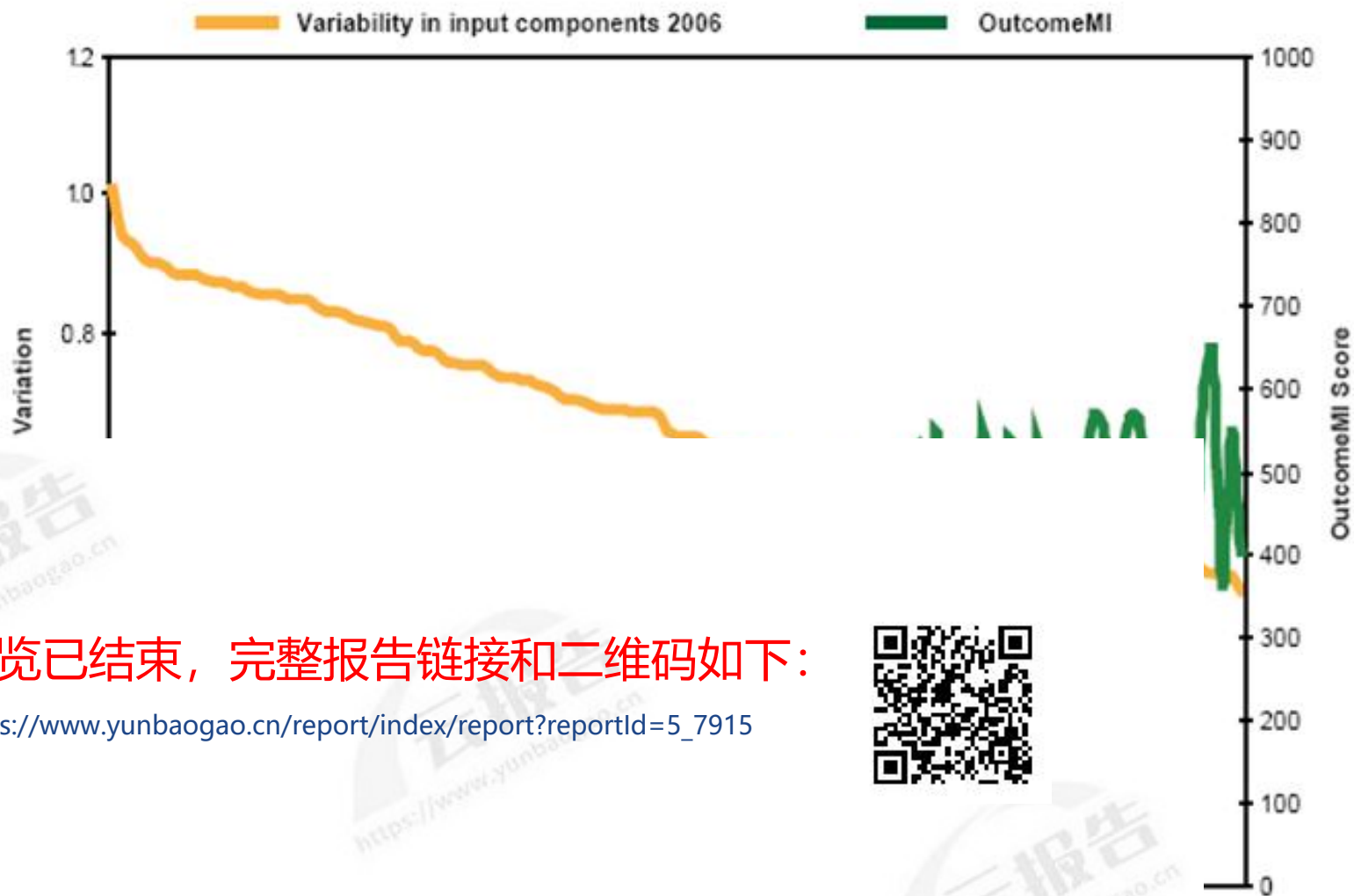
- *Structural change and Export diversification*

- **Welfare impacts:** economic growth and employment creations
- **Sectoral implications:** Depending on the institutional linkages and stages of development, welfare implications tend to be higher in high skilled/technology content industries, and new issues related to intensive and extensive margin
- **Domestic economic linkages:** Forward and backward linkages with domestic firms leading to a productive capacity and expand structure

- *Recent papers*

- Lall (2000), *Wood and Mayer (2001)*, Lederman and Maloney (2003), Imbs and Wacziarg (2003), Hausman and Rodrik (2003), *Collier (2003)*
- *Sachs et al. (2004)*, Hausman, Hwang and Rodrik (2005), Melitz and Ottaviano(2005), Rodrik (2006), *UN Africa (2007)*
- Cadot, et al (2008) , World Bank (2009) , *UN DESA (2006, 2010)*
- *UNCTAD (2002, 2008, 2009 and 2010)* ,Basu and Das (2010), Basu (2011)

# Policy and Outcomes



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_7915](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_7915)

