

**Cambodia experiences
in conducting national reviews and
consultations on legal and policy barriers to
universal access to HIV services**

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National Legal Review in Cambodia

- **Purpose**

- Improve the legal environment
- Input to mid-term review of NSP III (2011-2015)
- Support Cambodia 3.0
- Support the development of NSPIV (2016-2020)

- **Objectives**

- Analyze legal environment and impact on access to HIV services
- Develop recommendations through consultative process

- **Process**

- Led by NAA, supported by UNAIDS
- Desk review
- Consultation meetings
 - Government, UN and donors
 - Communities
 - NGOs
- Key informant interviews
- National Review Meeting
- Report with recommendations

Format of the report

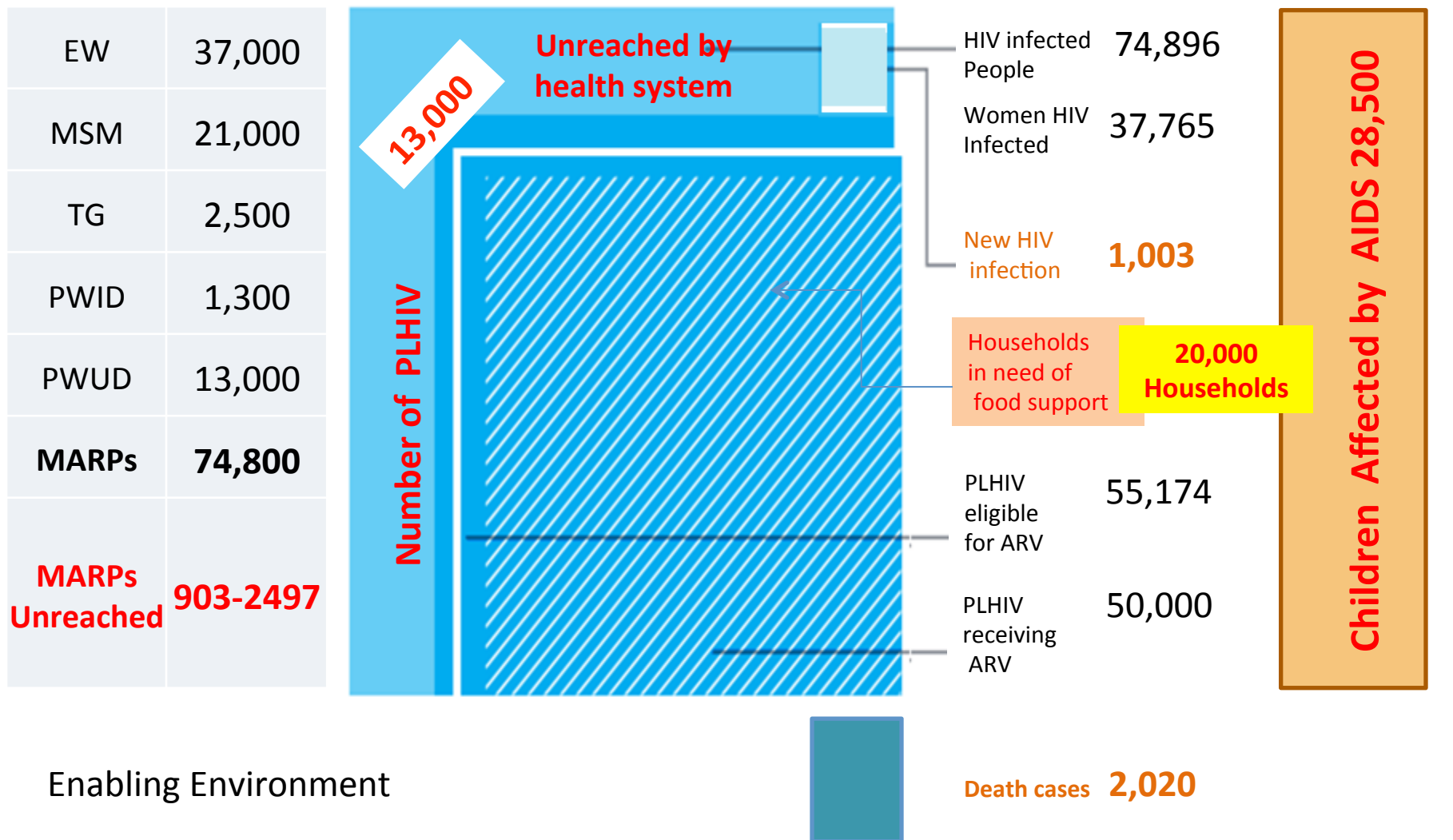
Context

- Situation
- Program
- Law and Policies










Issues raised during consultations and National Review Meeting

Recommendations

Situation of HIV and AIDS Response in Cambodia in 2014



2013 Health Sector HIV Program Review helped identify priority actions to accelerate case detection, maximize retention, and prepare for sustainability.

| Midterm review on the Targets of United Nations General Assembly on HIV and AIDS Political Declaration (June 2013) | | | Investment Framework | | |
|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Basic Programs | Critical Enablers | Development Synergies |
| Target 1 | Reduce sexual transmission of HIV by 50% by 2015 |  1. | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Target 2 | Reduce transmission of HIV among people who inject drugs by 50% by 2015 |  2. | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Target 3 | Eliminate new HIV infections among children and substantially reduce AIDS-related maternal deaths by 2015 |  3. | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Target 4 | Reach 15 million people living with HIV with lifesaving antiretroviral treatment by 2015 |  4. | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Target 5 | Reduce tuberculosis deaths in people living with HIV by 50% by 2015 |  5. | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Target 6 | Close the global AIDS resource gap & reach annual global investment of US\$22-24 billion in low- and middle-income countries by 2015 |  6. | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Target 7 | Eliminate gender inequalities and gender-based abuse and violence and increase the capacity of women and girls to protect themselves from HIV |  7. | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Target 8 | Eliminate stigma and discrimination against people living with and affected by HIV through promotion of laws and policies that ensure the full realization of all human rights and fundamental freedoms |  8. | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Target 10 | Eliminate parallel systems for HIV-related services to strengthen integration of the AIDS response in global health and development efforts, as well as to strengthen social protection systems |  10. | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Total | 53 | | 19 | 18 | 16 |

Methodology for desk review & consultations

Existing Law and Policies

1. PLHIV

2. EW

3. MSM/TG

4. PWID/PWUD

5. Women and Girls

6. Children and young people

7. Prisoners and people in custody

8. Migrants

**Global
Commis
sion
Recom
menda
tions**

1. Law on Patents, Utility Model Certificate and Industrial Design 2003
(Draft Law on Compulsory Licensing for Public Health)

2. Law on Suppression of Human Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation 2008 and its explanatory notes MOJ(2013)

3. Village Commune/ Sangkat Safety Policy Guideline Ministry of Interior

4. Law on the Control of Drugs 2012

5. Law on the prevention of Domestic Violence and the Protection of the Victims 2005

6. Prakas No. 108 of on Education on HIV/AIDS, Safe Migration, and Labour Rights for Cambodian Workers Abroad. MOLVT 2006

1. Penal Code 2010

2. Law on the Prevention and Control of HIV/AIDS 2002 and its implementing Guidelines

3. Prakas No. 086 on the Creation of the HIV/AIDS Committee in Enterprises and Establishments and the Prevention of HIV/AIDS in the Workplace (MLVT 2006) and its Guidelines, MOLVT 2010

4. National Strategic Plan for Comprehensive and Multi-sectoral response to HIV/AIDS III (2011-2015).

Practice

- But reality on the streets is different
- Implementation & enforcement is weak

**Recommendations
towards
achievement of
3 Zero
Targets**

Rights Holders

Duty Bearers

Tools for National Legal Review

| | Global Commission Recommendations | Existing National laws and Policies | Gaps/ Areas of non-compliance with Global Commission recommendations |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1PLHIV | | | |
| 2EW | | | |
| 3MSM/TG | | | |
| 4PWUD/PWID | | | |
| 5Women and Girls | | | |
| 6Children & Young People | | | |
| 7Prisoners & People in custody | | | |
| 8Migrants | | | |

National Legal Review

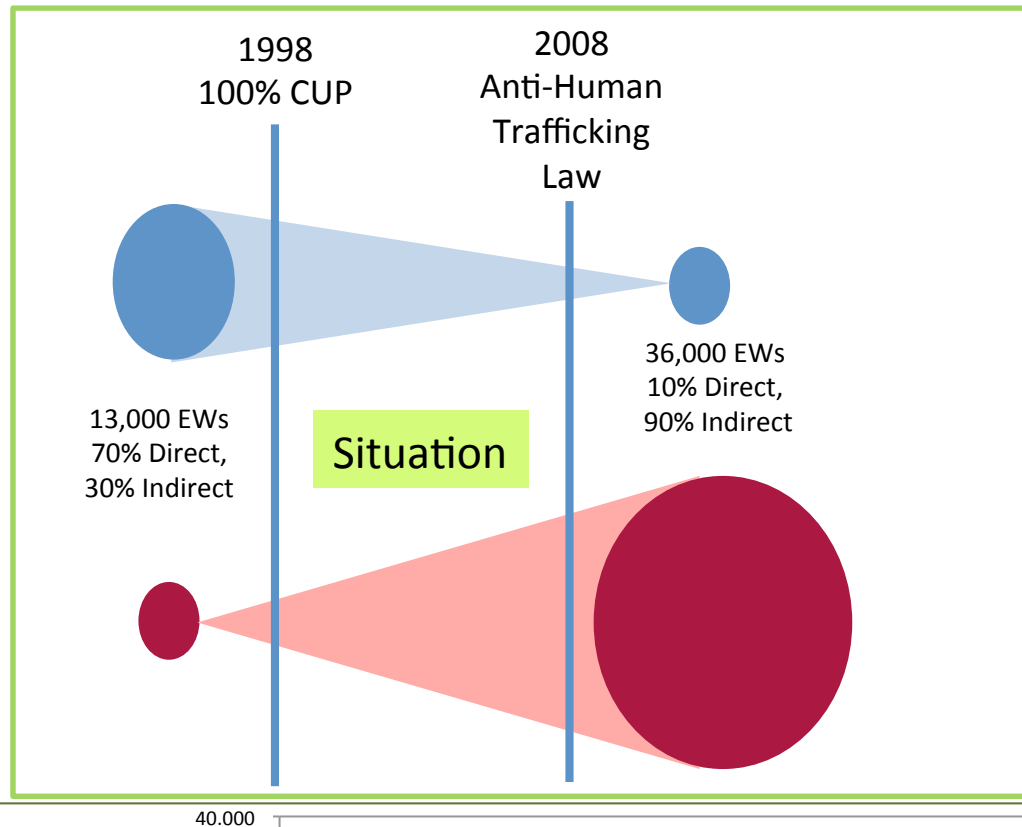
| | Global Commission Recommendations | Existing National laws and Policies | Gaps/ Areas of non-compliance with Global Commission recommendations |
|--|---|---|---|
| 2EW/ SW (Enter tainm ent Worke rs/ Sex Worke rs) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Full decriminalization of commercial sex - No detention centers - Ensure health and safety of sex workers under Labor Laws - Provide voluntary, community empowerment services | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Law on Trafficking 2008 & Explanatory Note - Police Community Partnership Initiative - Boosted CoPCT - National Action Plan on Violence Against Women - Local law enforcement undermines national policy intent - Prakas 086 on HIV in the Workplace | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Give priority in legislation / policies to measures that empower EW/ SW to protect themselves from HIV and STIs. - Police training on MOJ Explanatory Notes on the Law on the Suppression of Human Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation - Clarify the Village Commune Safety Policy - Apply labor standards to provide workplace health and safety rights for entertainment workers |

Changing context of entertainment services and interventions ...after the enactment of Anti Human Trafficking Law in 2008

Enabling Environment

100% Condom Use Program

Services Provision



Enabling Environment

1. Harm reduction Policy
2. Village Commune Safety Policy
3. 100% Condom Use Program
4. Police Community Partnership Initiative (PCPI)

Services Provision

Boosted

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_5627

