

High-level Regional Roundtable on Telecommunications  
Connectivity in Central Asia  
Almaty, Kazakhstan  
2-3 June 2014, Intercontinental Hotel



## Central Asian Research and Education Network(CAREN) development

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# Current status of CAREN

*From ancient Silk Road to high-speed data highway*



- EC-funded project to establish high-capacity R&E network in Central Asia

- The CAREN network connects the national research and education network of four Central Asian countries: Kazakhstan (KazRENA), Kyrgyzstan (KRENA), Tajikistan (TARENA) and Turkmenistan (TURENA)



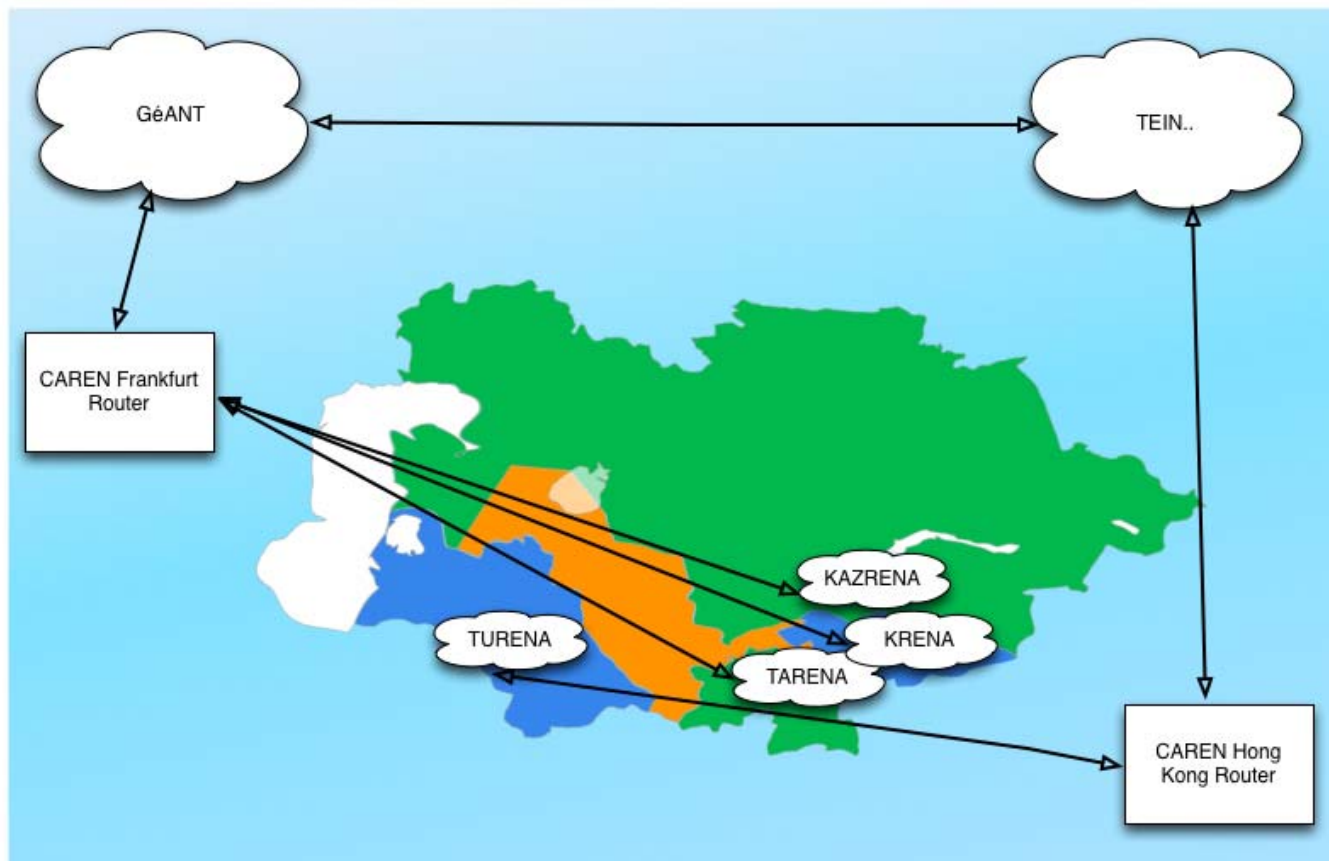
NRENs in CA countries as important vehicle for reaching Millennium Development Goals

- Terrestrial fibre connections (155 Mbps connection to GEANT for Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan, 34 Mbps connections for Tajikistan and Turkmenistan)
- Serve 1 million users at over 200 universities and research institutes in the region
- With direct link to GÉANT and TEIN , CAREN provides Central Asia with a gateway to global collaborations in R&E
- The second phase of CAREN Project has started from October 1, 2013 and it focus on applications development



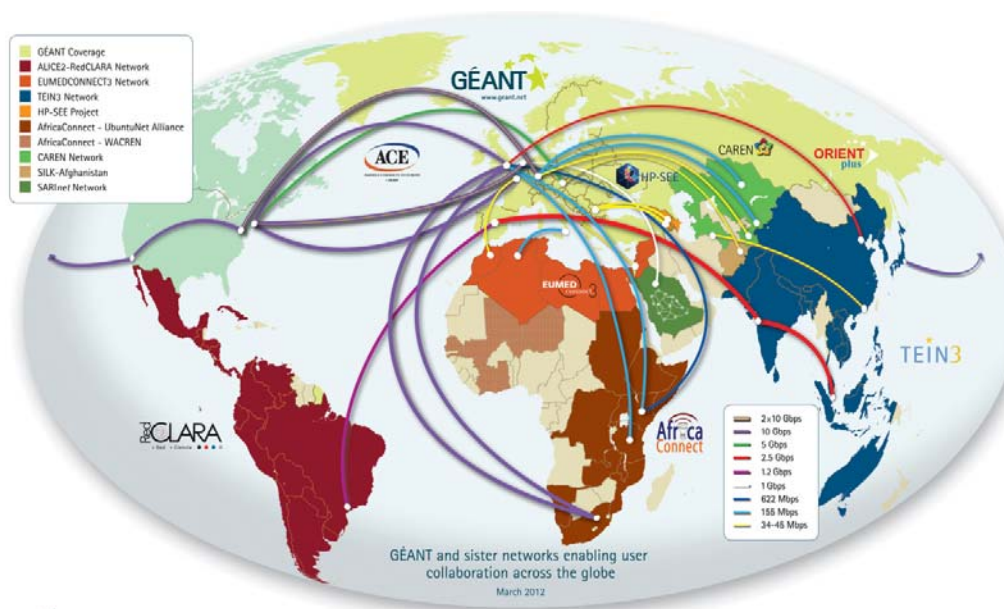
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# CAREN connectivity to GEANT (Europe) or TEIN (Asia)



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# World Connectivity The Global Virtual Research Village



- The GÉANT network has high speed links to networks in other world regions, connecting researchers across the globe:

- Asia-Pacific
- South Caucasus
- Central Asia
- Latin America
- North America
- Southern and Eastern Africa
- Southern Mediterranean



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# Network development in a nutshell



- Users are universities and research institutions (academic)
- Public procurement according the EU rules
- Strict rules, fair and equal competition, communication in English
- International Public Leased Circuits /IPLC/ services
- Procurement time + service delivery time ~ 12 month
- Managed service, NOC at Bishkek
- Uplink provider is GEANT/DANTE at Frankfurt
- Total circuit lengths 20,000+ km

Year	Capacity	Comment
2010	3*E3	Hong Kong centric
2012	2*E3,2*STM-1	3*Frankfurt, 1*Hong Kong
2014	2*STM-1,2*STM-4	3*Frankfurt, 1*Hong Kong

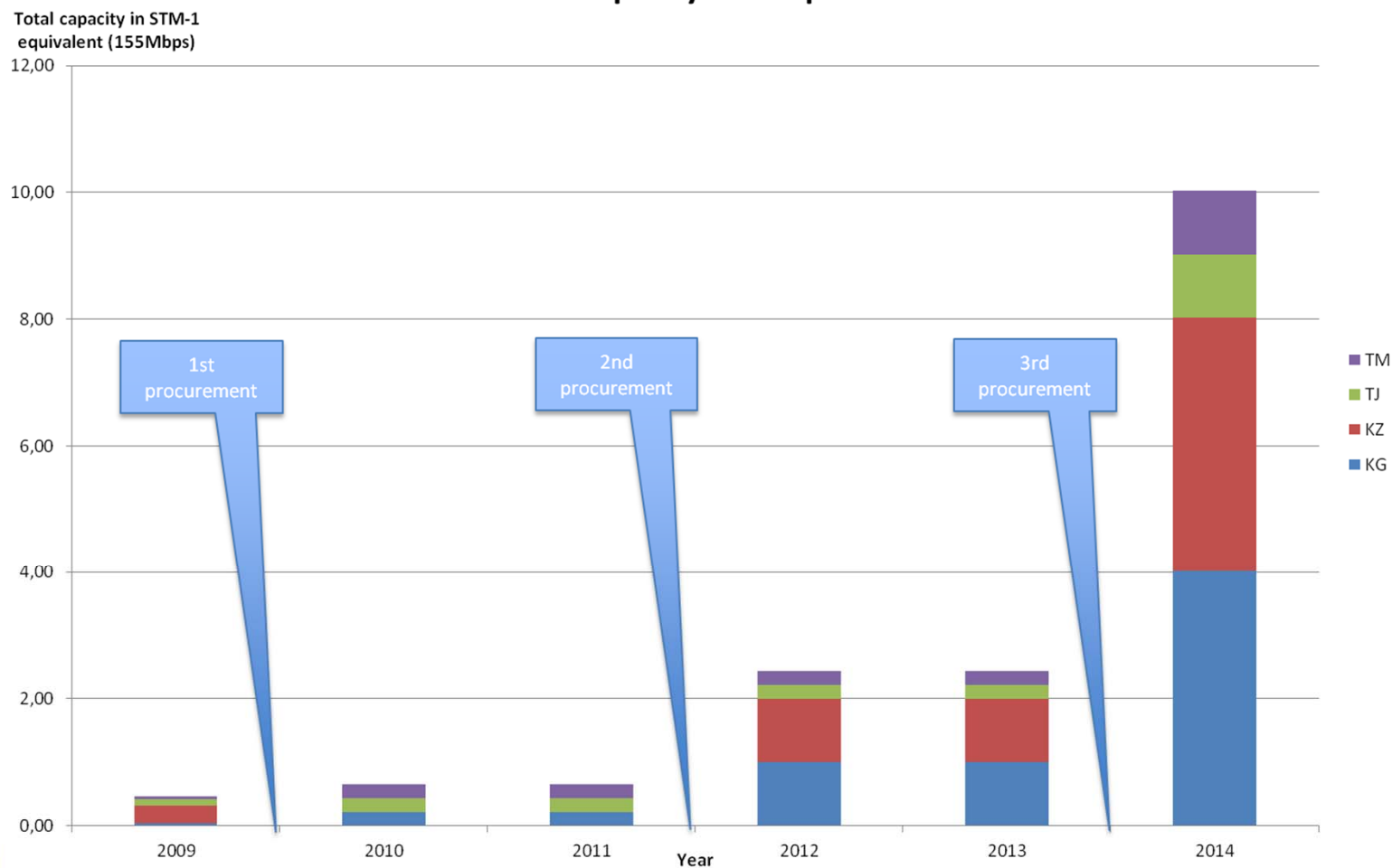


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# Network development in a nutshell



CAREN network capacity development 2009-2014



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# CAREN network service in figures



NREN Circuit Availability	KAZRENA		KRENA		TARENA		TURENA	
	Avg. monthly # of outages	Availability %	Avg. monthly # of outages	Availability %	Avg. monthly # of outages	Availability %	Avg. monthly # of outages	Availability %
2010	0	0,00%	2	98,45%	3	98,72%	5	95,11%
2011	0	0,00%	6,58	98,38%	2,75	99,05%	2,42	99,37%
2012	10,08	99,77%	4,08	99,99%	7,33	99,92%	1,17	99,78%
2013	2,33	99,90%	1,67	99,95%	3,33	99,63%	2,33	99,73%
2014 (3 months)	1,33	99,27%	0,67	99,70%	2,67	99,69%	0,33	99,98%

- Service level is improving over the years
- Special problem the lack of circuit resiliency (not yet available everywhere)
- Operation wise the network service is challenging sometimes



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[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_5441](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_5441)

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：



# Changes



better prices:

Belcom over Kazakhstan and Russia

*routes avoid Uzbekistan*

*T – interconnecting Tajikistan to China; and connecting  
ek*

*en Telecom and Kazakh Telecom new interconnection*

T E

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