



ASIA-PACIFIC RESEARCH AND TRAINING NETWORK ON TRADE  
**ARTNeT CONFERENCE**

**ARTNeT Trade Economists' Conference**

*Trade in the Asian century - delivering on the promise of economic prosperity*  
*22-23<sup>rd</sup> September 2014*

**Organized Session 3:**  
*Protectionism and BRICS economies*



ARTNeTonline



@ARTNeTontrade

[www.artnetontrade.org](http://www.artnetontrade.org)





## **LATIN AMERICA ASIA-PACIFIC Observatory**

**Ignacio Bartesaghi – Coordinator**

**BRICS countries. Relations of Brazil, China, and India within a  
protectionist context**

**September 22 – 23, 2014  
Bangkok, Thailand**

**"Trade in the Asian century - delivering on  
the promise of economic prosperity"**



## Contents of this presentation

- 1) International context.
- 2) Brazil, China, and India: some indicators.
- 3) Main instruments of trade policy.
- 4) Commercial relations between Brazil, China, and India.
- 5) China and Brazil: business tension?



# 1) INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT

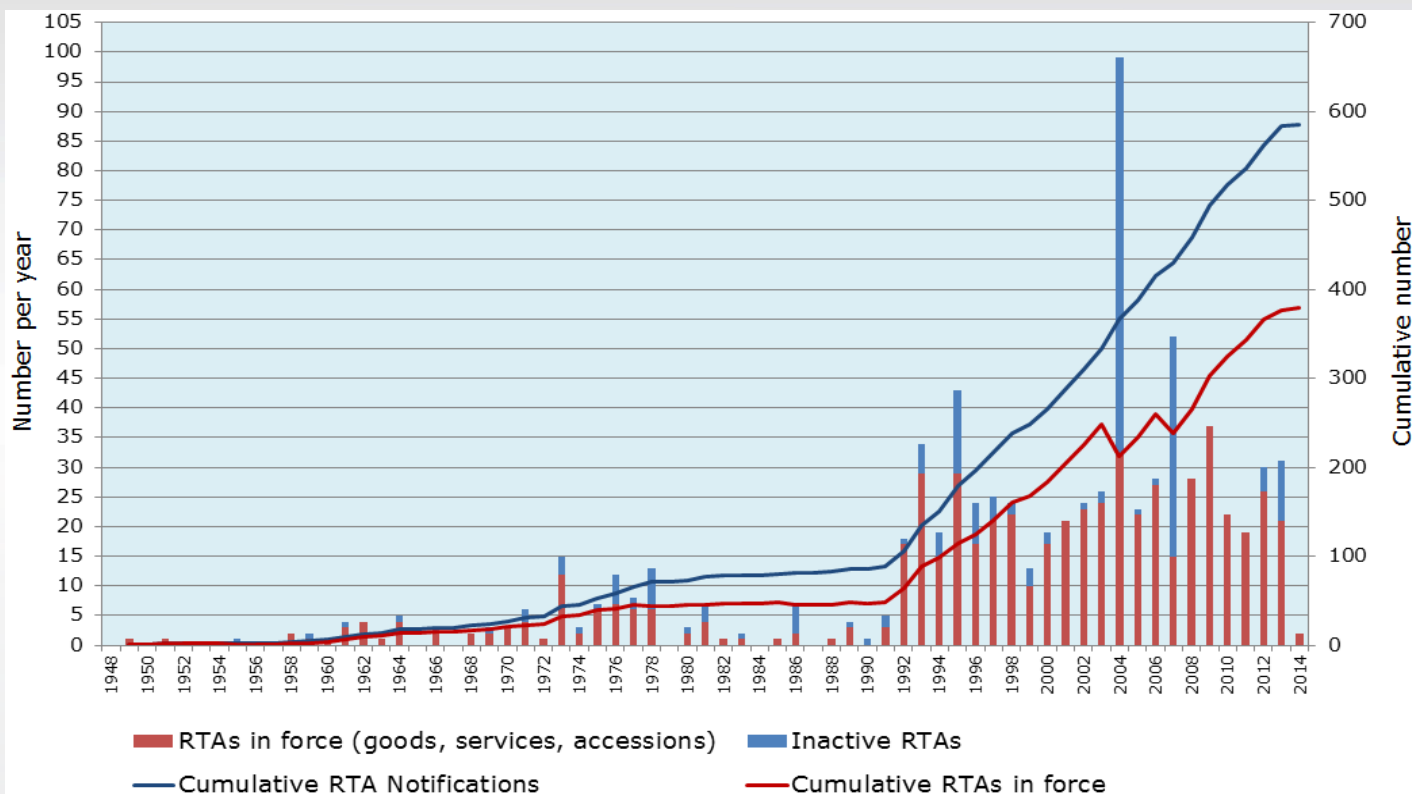


## International Context

- Commercial relations between the BRICS countries - and specifically between Brazil, China, and India - could not be analyzed without mentioning the transformations undergone by international economy and trade during the past two decades.
- The analysis must consider the changes in production systems resulting from advances in technology, the significance of services traded, the various levels of integration (economic, commercial, financial, etc.), and the new disciplines of international trade.



# International Agreements

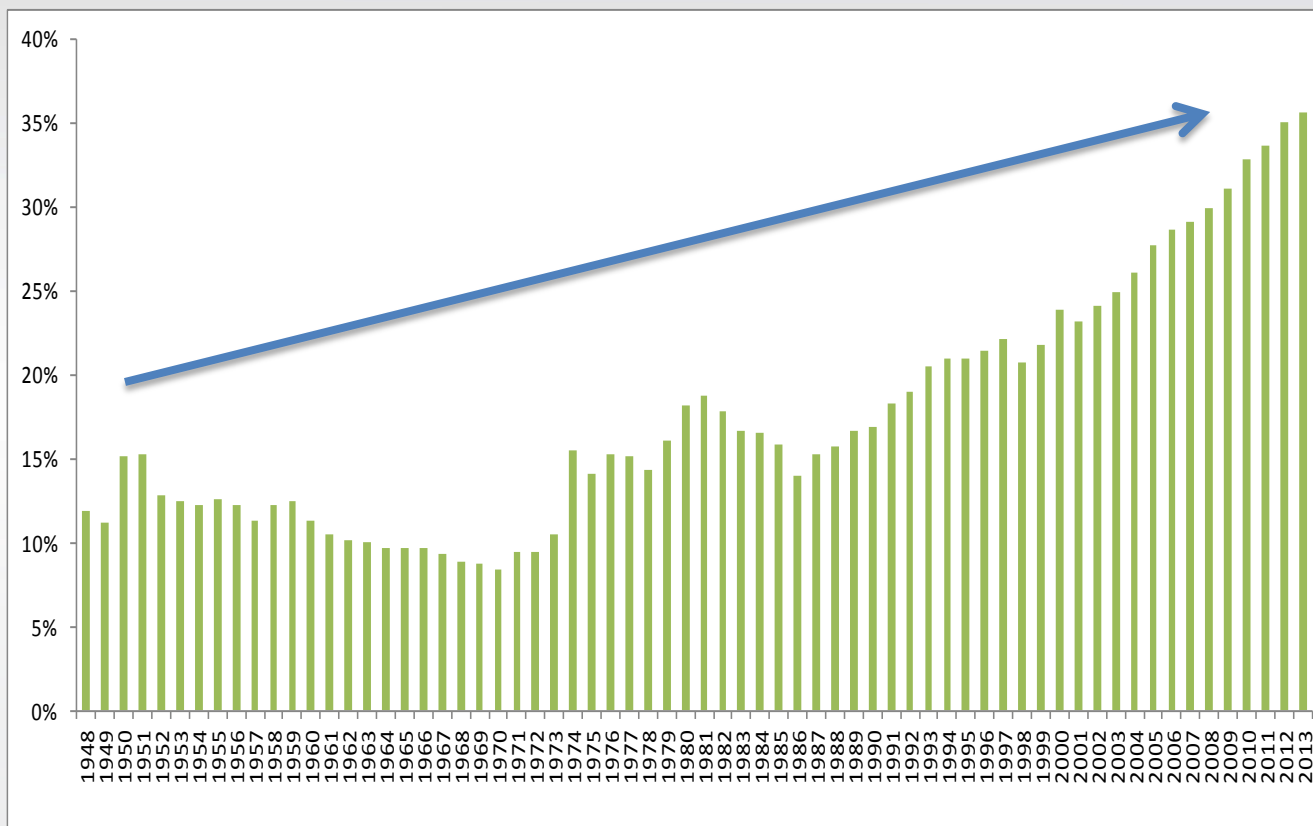


As trade agreements grow exponentially, commercial relations between emerging markets gain significance.

Source: WTO



## Asia in worldwide exports

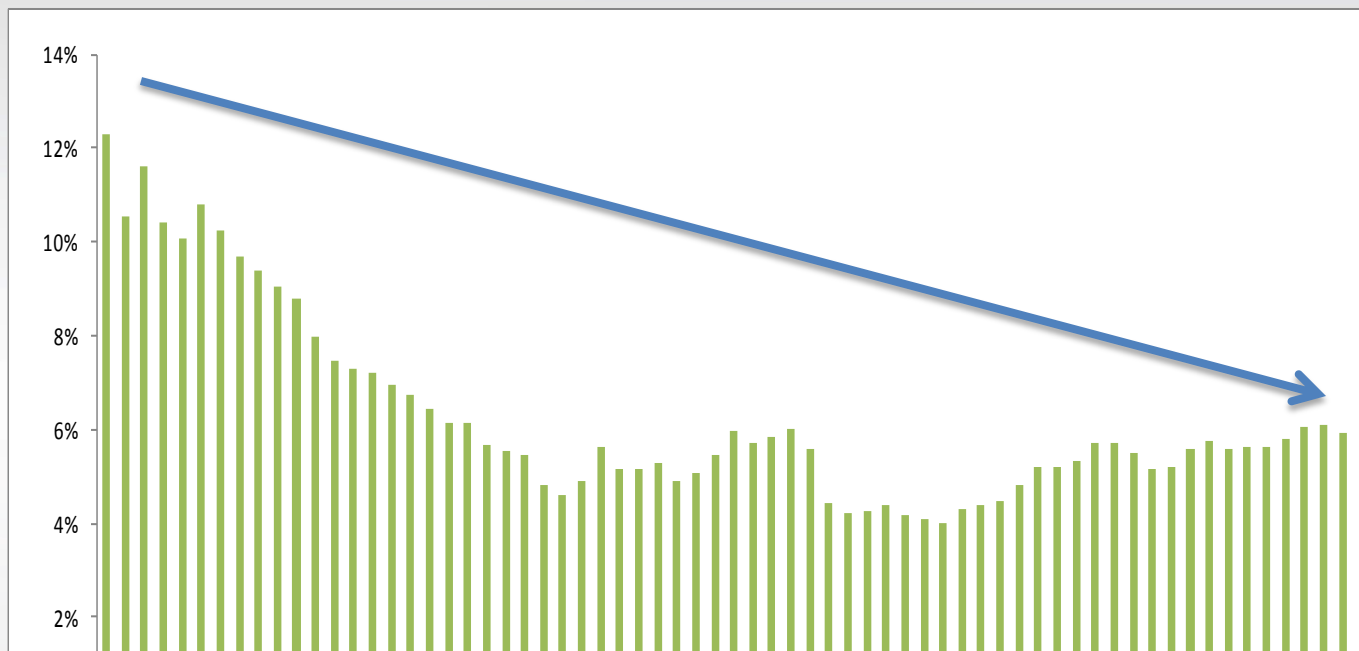


Asia's participation in international trade has risen, particularly in relation to goods with technology content that generated production clusters.

Source: UNCTAD



## Latin America in worldwide exports



As opposed to the Asian region, Latin America and The Caribbean show a constant decline in significance in international trade, with scarce participation in production clusters, and a high concentration of

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_5072](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_5072)

