# The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

## Ministry of Communications and Information Technology

# ICT Initiatives and Disaster Management in Myanmar

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14-15 May 2015
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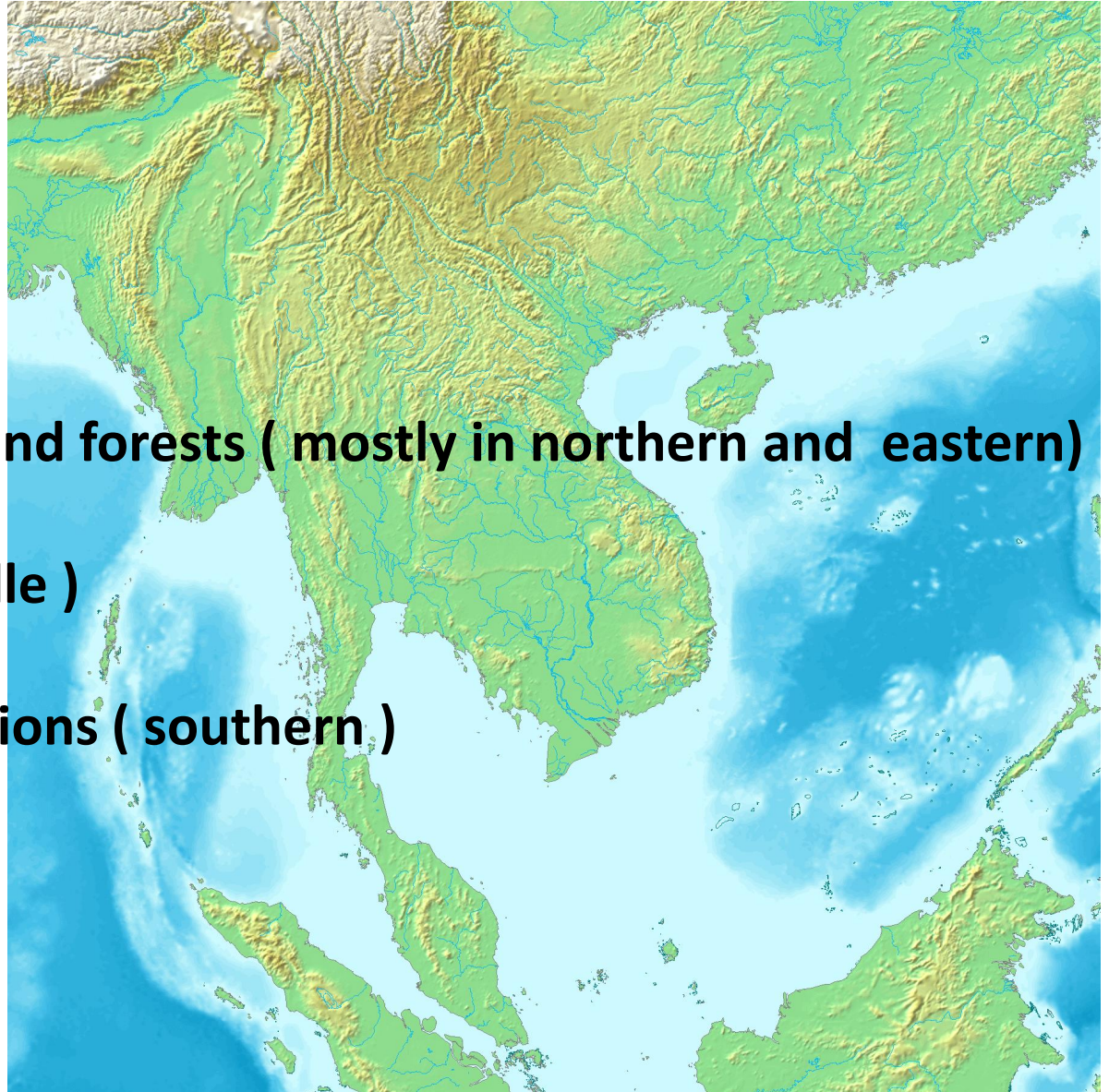
# *A Glance into Myanmar*

**Geography**

- **largest on the mainland in South-East Asia**

- **total land area:  676,577 square kilometer**

- **International borders:5,858 Kilometer**

  **(Bangladesh, India, China, Thailand and Laos)**

- **total coastal line length:2,832 kilometer.**



Nay  Pyi Taw,
the new capital

# A Glance into Myanmar

**Topography**

- **50% of mountains and forests ( mostly in northern and  eastern)**

- **plains region ( middle )**

- **delta and valley regions ( southern )**
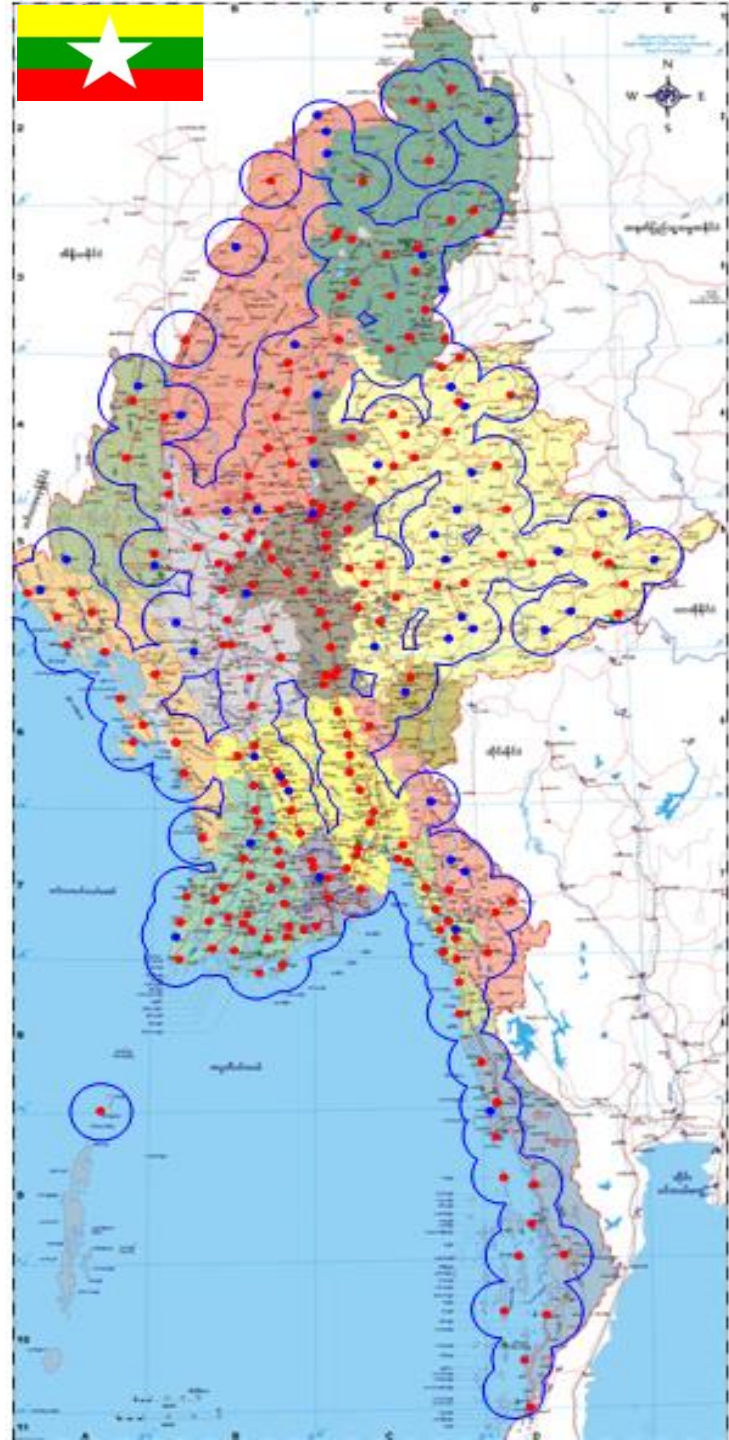
## General Information

- **Population:** 51 million

- **Ethnic groups** 135

- **States & Divisions:** 14

- **Capital:** Nay Pyi Taw

- **Urban, rural ratio:** 30:70

- **Economy:** Agriculture based

- **Languages :** Myanmar

- **Currency:** Kyats

- **Climate :** tropical  (monsoon, cool, hot)

# ICT Infrastructure

- **Tele-Density** ~ 45 %  (mobile 44% , fixed 1%)

- **National Transmission:** Fiber Link (4400km)

  Digital Microwave Link (349 Stations)

- **Overseas Communications:** Cross Border  Link ( India , china ,Thailand

  and Lao)

  Satellite Communication,

  Sea-Me-We(3) Submarine Cable

- **Last Mile Link:** Dedicated Link, Wireless Broad Band Access,

  MPT Satellite Terminal

# Mobile phone area coverage map

# National Transmission
# Backbone Network

to China

to India

to Bangladesh

to Lao/ Vietnam

to Thailand

to Thailand

—— Fiber link  (4400km)

● Microwave Stations

MYANMAR GUIDE MAP