UNNExT Workshop on Agricultural Trade Facilitation and Business Process Analysis in Bangladesh

27-29 October Dhaka, Bangladesh







Introduction



- Regional (Asia and the Pacific) Branch of the United Nations Secretariat
- 63 member countries covering Central, South, Southeast, East and South Pacific countries
- Mandate: Promote sustainable and inclusive socio-economic development in Asia and the Pacific
 - through regional cooperation
- Areas covered: <u>Trade and Investment</u>, Transport, Macroeconomic Policy, Environment, Emerging Social issues, Information and Communication Technologies...
 - Trade and Investment: (1) Trade
 Facilitation; (2) Trade Policy; (3)
 Investment and Enterprise Development

UN ESCAP Trade Facilitation Programme

Legislative

- •Enabling paperless trade (Res. 68/3)
- •Regional Arrangement on crossborder paperless trade facilitation (Res. 70/6)

UNNExTARTNeT*

ROC-TF

Capacity Building

- Business Process Analysis
- Single Window & Paperless Trade Implementation
- Trade & Transport Facilitation Monitoring Mechanism
- Agricultural & SME trade facilitation
- (WTO TFA support)

Knowledge

- ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
- Paperless Trade Guides & Impact analyses
- Global Trade Facilitation & Paperless Trade Implementation Survey
- Trade Process Analysis Database

*Regional Cooperation platforms and mechanisms: ISG-CBPT: Intergovernmental Steering Group on Cross-Border Paperless Trade; UNNEXT: United Nations Network of Experts for Paperless Trade and Transport in Asia and the Pacific; ARTNeT: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade; APTFF: Asia-Pacific Trade Facilitation Forum; ROC-TF: Regional Organizations Cooperation Mechanism for Trade Facilitation



- "community of knowledge and practice to facilitate the implementation of single window and paperless trade in the region"
 - Tools and guides development activities
 - Advocacy and Technical Training Workshops
 - Knowledge sharing and peer-to-peer support
- Secretariat provided by ESCAP, in collaboration with UNECE
- Link: unnext.unescap.org

Trade Facilitation?

- There is no universal definition of trade facilitation.
- In its narrowest sense, trade facilitation may be defined as the systematic rationalization of customs procedures and documents.
- In a broader sense, it covers all the measures that affect the movement of goods between buyers and sellers, along the entire international supply chain.

Trade Facilitation? → Reducing Trade Transaction Costs



Source: UNCEFACT

Structure of the Trade Facilitation Agreement

Preamble

Section I - Substantive Provisions

TFA Articles	Scope	GATT articles
Articles 1 to 5	Transparency	Article X
Articles 6 to 10	Fees and Formalities	Article VIII
Article 11	Transit	Article V
Article 12	Customs cooperation	Addition to GATT

Section II - Special and Differential Treatment

Section III – Institutional Arrangements and Final Provisions



Overview of transparency articles:

Art. 1 to 5 Building on article X of GATT

- Publication & availability of information
- · Publish trade related information, including through the Internet
- · Creation of enquiry points to answer enquiries and provide forms
- Prior publication & consultation
- Provide opportunity to comment changes to trade-related regulations
- Consult on a regular basis public and private stakeholders

Advance rulings

- Provider traders, authoritative and binding information about various customs disciplines before importation/exportation
- Appeal or Review
- Provide right to administrative review and/or to judicial appeal of

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5 3919

