

UNNExT Workshop on Implementation of e-SPS and Automation for Agriculture Trade Facilitation

1-3 November 2016
Bangkok, Thailand





Beyond eSPS automation: The CITES approach to automation

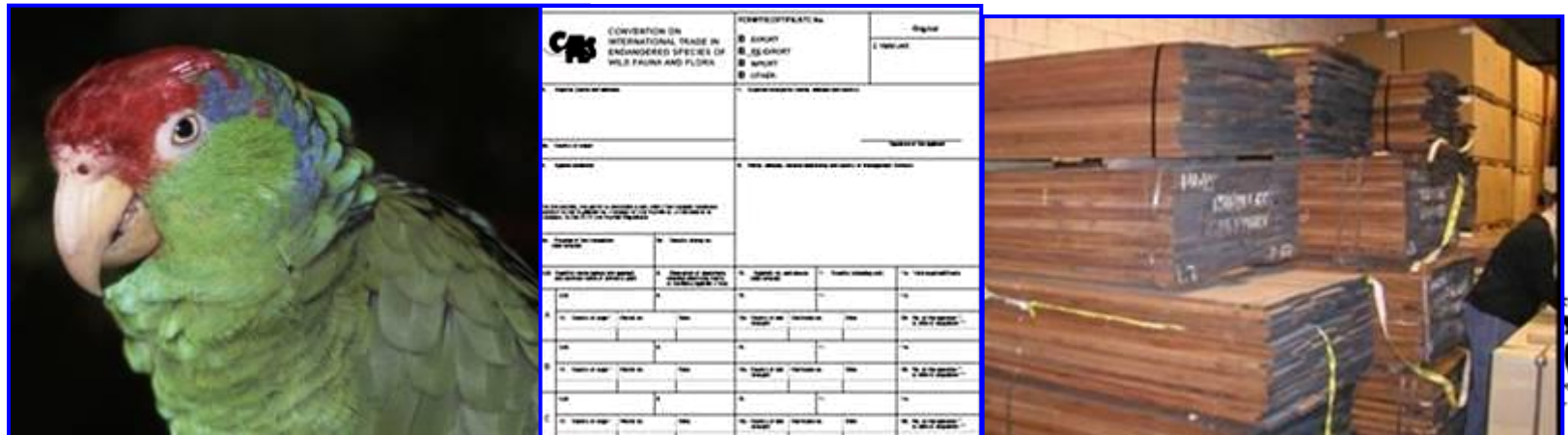
In this presentation

- ❑ CITES and regulation of global trade
- ❑ CITES three pillars for electronic permits
- ❑ How to implement electronic Permits? A Framework to plan an eCITES project



CITES

- ❑ **Convention on International Trade in endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora**
- ❑ A convention to regulate and monitor international trade in listed species ...
- ❑ ..through a system of permits ...
- ❑ .. for sustainable trade
- ❑ A legally binding instrument for 182 countries (*Parties*)



CITES regulated Species

- ❑ Over 35,000 species regulated by CITES
- ❑ Species subject to CITES regulation are divided amongst **three Appendices**

Appendix I

International commercial trade is generally prohibited



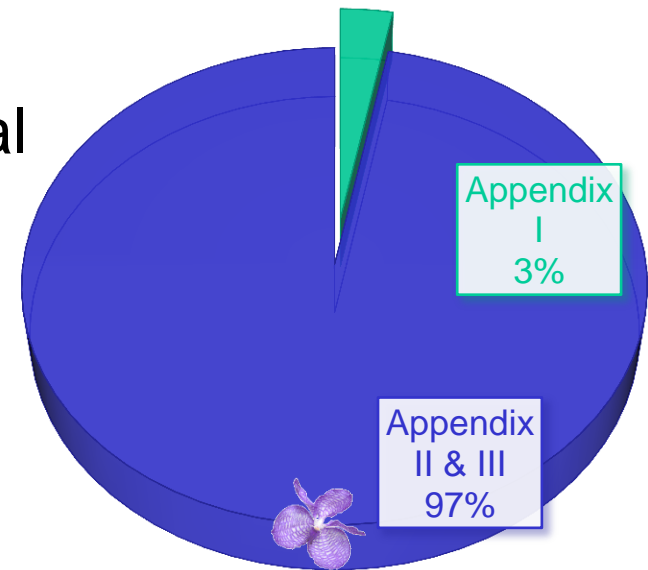
Appendix II & III

International commercial trade is allowed but requires permits



CITES enables trade

- ❑ Vast majority (97%) of CITES Species is commercially traded
- ❑ Timber, fish, ornamental & medicinal plants, leather, luxury products, cosmetics,...
- ❑ Collected from the wild, farmed, nurseries, fisheries,...
- ❑ Over 950,000 permits issued per year
- ❑ ..supporting multi billion dollar in international trade



Trade in wildlife is a multi billion dollar business

- ❑ Global value of legally traded commodities derived from wild plants and animals is approximately US\$24.5 billion (TRAFFIC)
- ❑ Global trade in wild orchids is estimated at US\$9 billion; Thailand exports US\$250 million (UNODC)
- ❑ In 2011, caviar worth an estimated 28 million Euro was imported into the EU, total sturgeon products totaled 2.7 billion Euro (WWF)
- ❑ Global trade in Python skins is worth over USD 1 billion ..
- ❑ .. estimated 50% are traded illegal (UNCTAD/ITC)



Illegal wildlife trade is 5th in international crime

Number of pangolins legally traded and seized as contraband globally, aggregated 2007-2013



- ❑ Illegal trade in wildlife is now ranked **5th in transnational crime** (after drug, human trafficking, counterfeits and oil)
- ❑ Is stimated at **USD 50 to 100 billion** per year both outside and within CITES regulatory system
- ❑ **Changing nature** – an organized, transnational

China

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_2188

