

Integrated Approaches for SDG 11 Inclusive, Safe, Resilient, and Sustainable Cities: Small working group session



Case study: Impacts of Tourism in the Cat Ba Biosphere Reserve

Features of Cat Ba Island:

- Abundant marine and land ecosystems
- Animal conservation
- 60% of economic output from tourism industry
- Tourism infrastructures built largely in urban Cat Ba Town

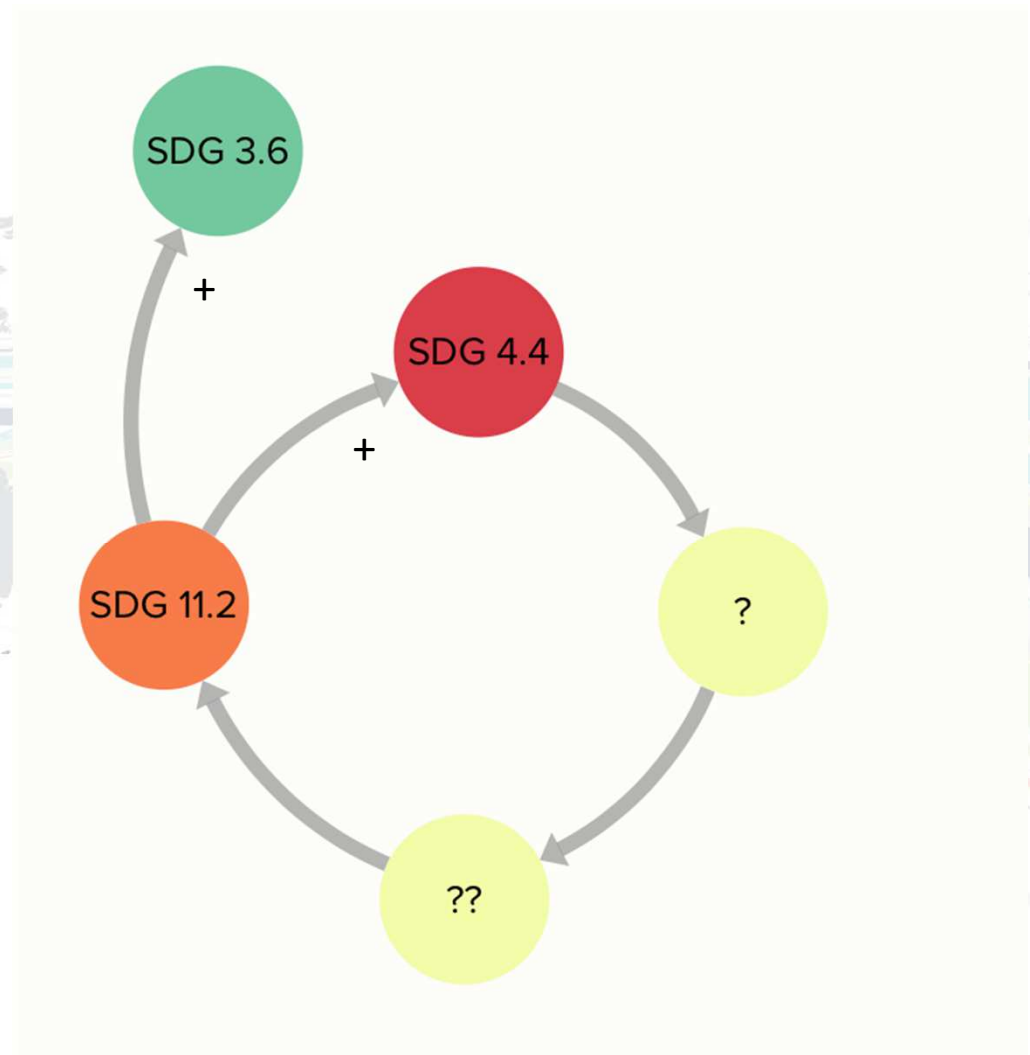
Increasing tourism challenges:

- Illegal exploitation of flora and fauna
- More waste and sewage disposed into sea;
- Poor and unsustainable infrastructures (roads, schools, sewage treatment...)
- Employment opportunities increasing in-migration
- In-migration competition
- Overuse of ground water

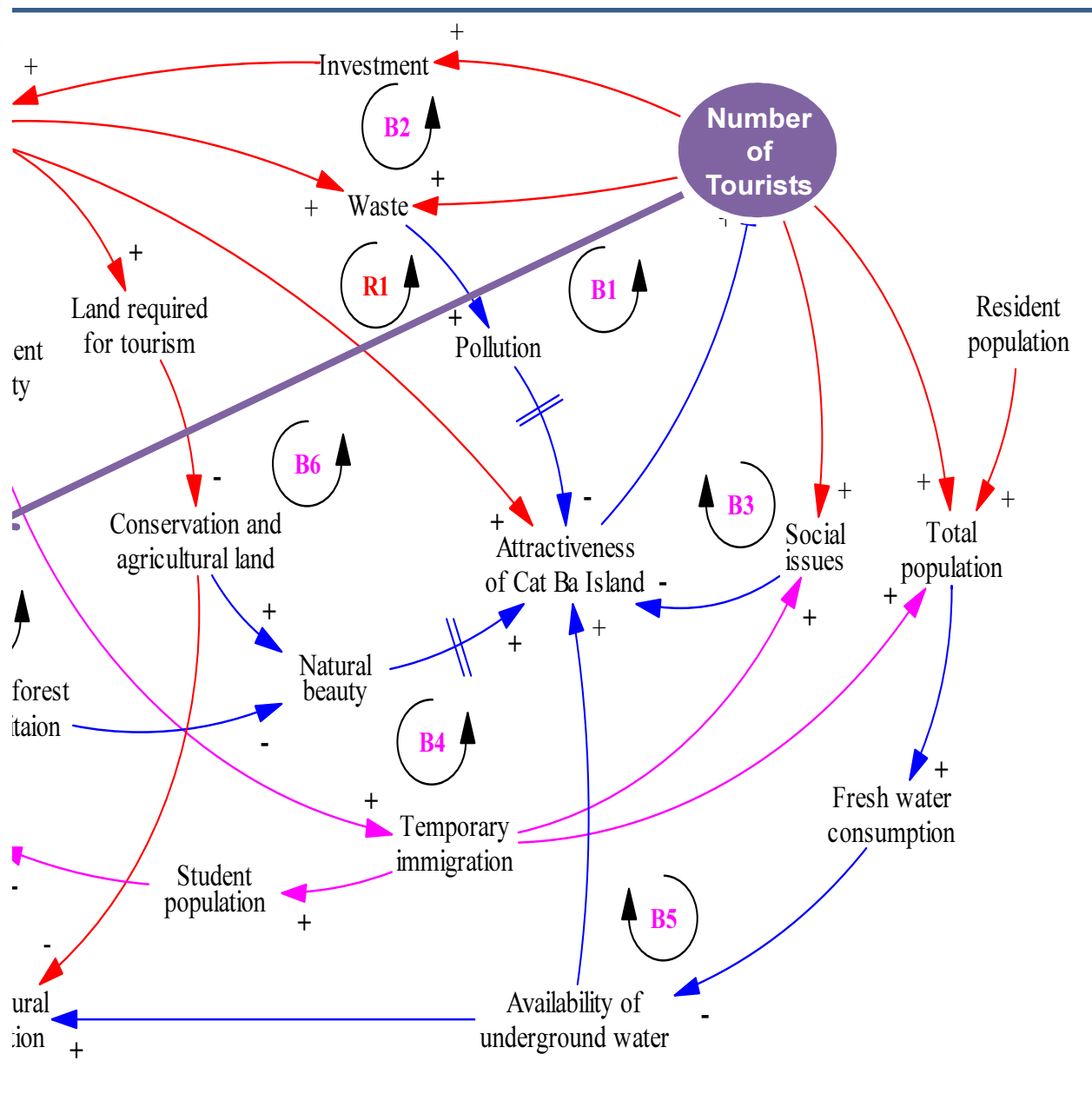


Systems Diagramming Instructions

1. Agree on the main SDG target as a starting point
2. Identify its immediate 'drivers' (causes) and 'responses' (effects)
3. Find the cause/effect links. Elaborate out to 2-3 layers away from the central trend – e.g., cause > cause > cause > key indicator > effect > effect > effect. Also try to find where feedback pathways (loops) exists.



Cat Ba Biosphere Reserve: Systems Mapping



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预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_1804

