

State of Play: Global and Africa Environment and Development Agenda

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SUMMARY

**FOCUS: USING ENVIRONMENTAL DIPLOMACY TO ADVANCE
AFRICA'S DEVELOPMENT AGENDA IN A GLOBAL ARENA**

**AFRICA'S PRIORITIES:
OPPORTUNITIES AND
CHALLENGES**

**HOW THE WORLD VIEWS
AFRICA**

**HOW AFRICA CAN
ENGAGE THE REST OF
THE WORLD**

AFRICA'S WEALTH



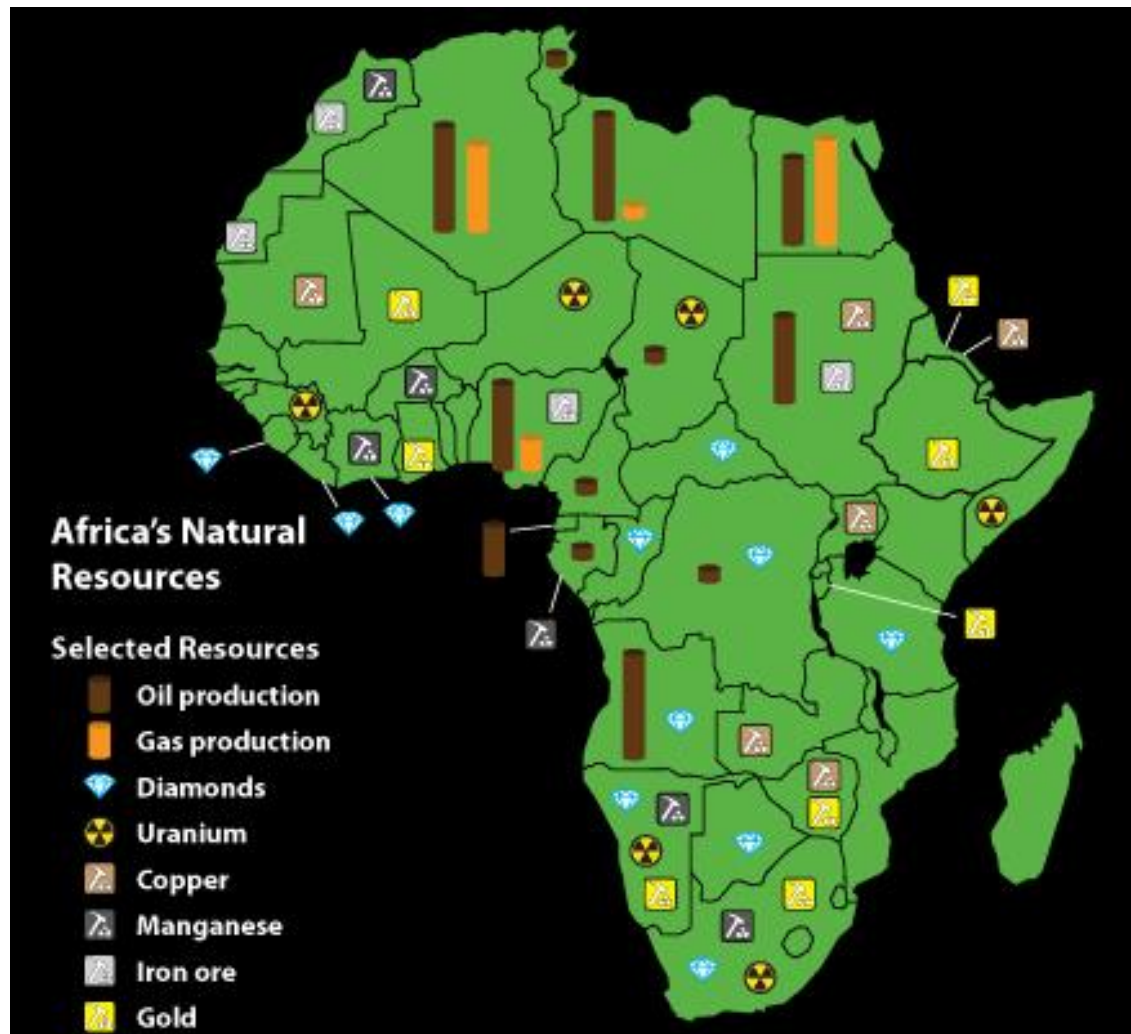
40% of worlds' gold and
80% & 90% of Chromium
and Platinum



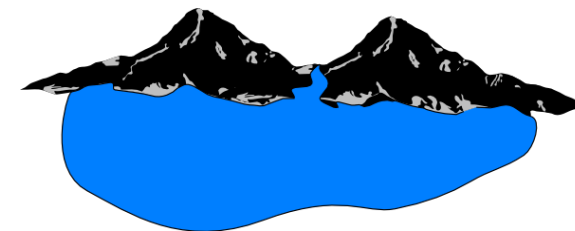
8% of worlds' natural gas



12% of worlds' oil reserves



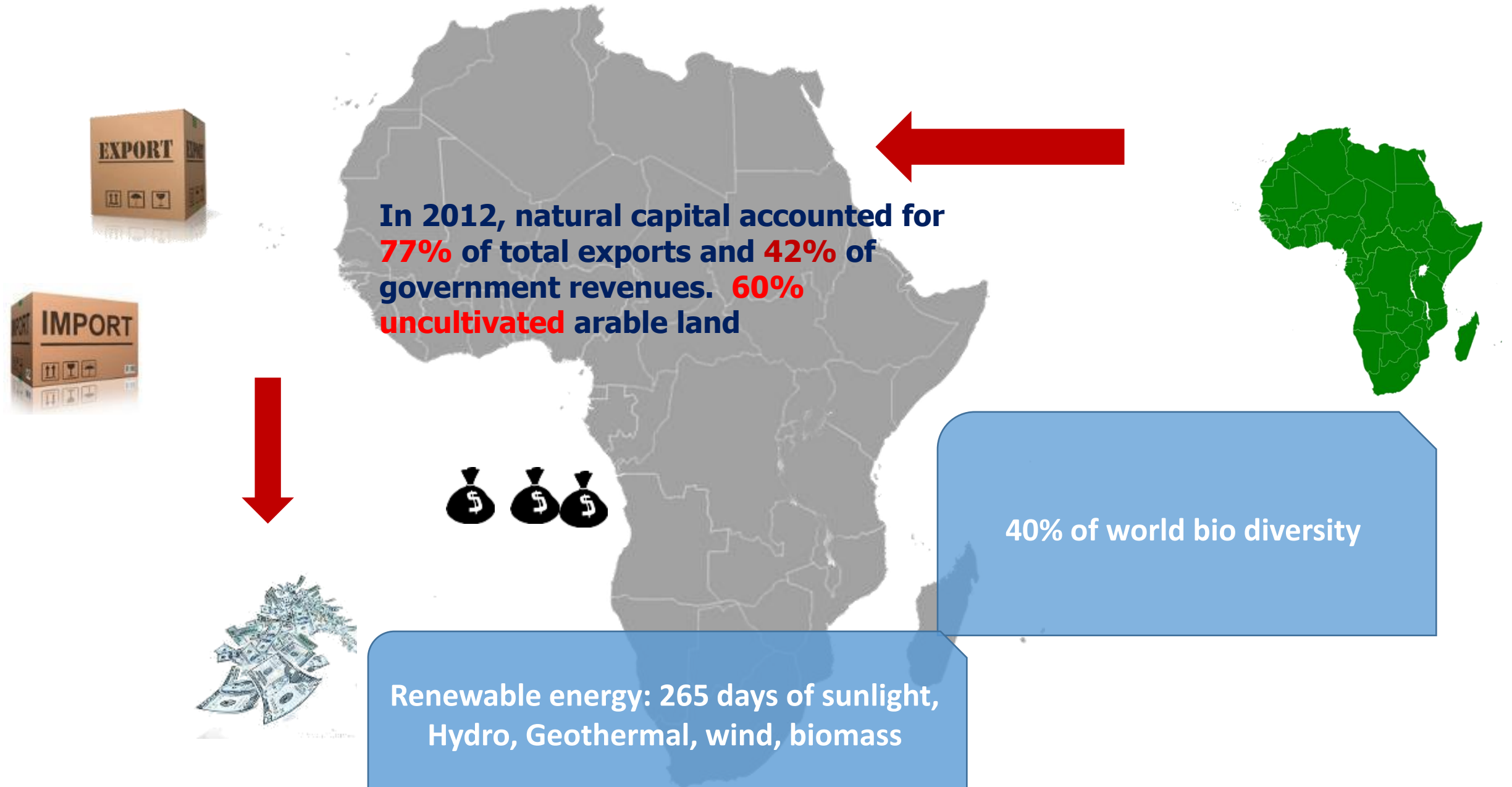
65% of worlds' arable land



10% of worlds' internal fresh renewable
water sources with fisheries estimated
worth **USD 24 billion**

According to the African Development Bank , about **30%** of the world's mineral reserves are in Africa.

AFRICA'S WEALTH



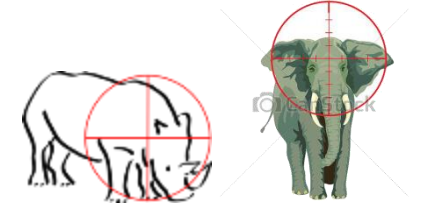
WHAT IS AFRICA LOSING?



Illegal logging costs Africa a high of **USD 17 billion** annually



Net import bill (excluding fish) hit **USD 35 billion** annually. Imports exceed exports by **30%** according to the 2014 Africa Progress Summary Report.

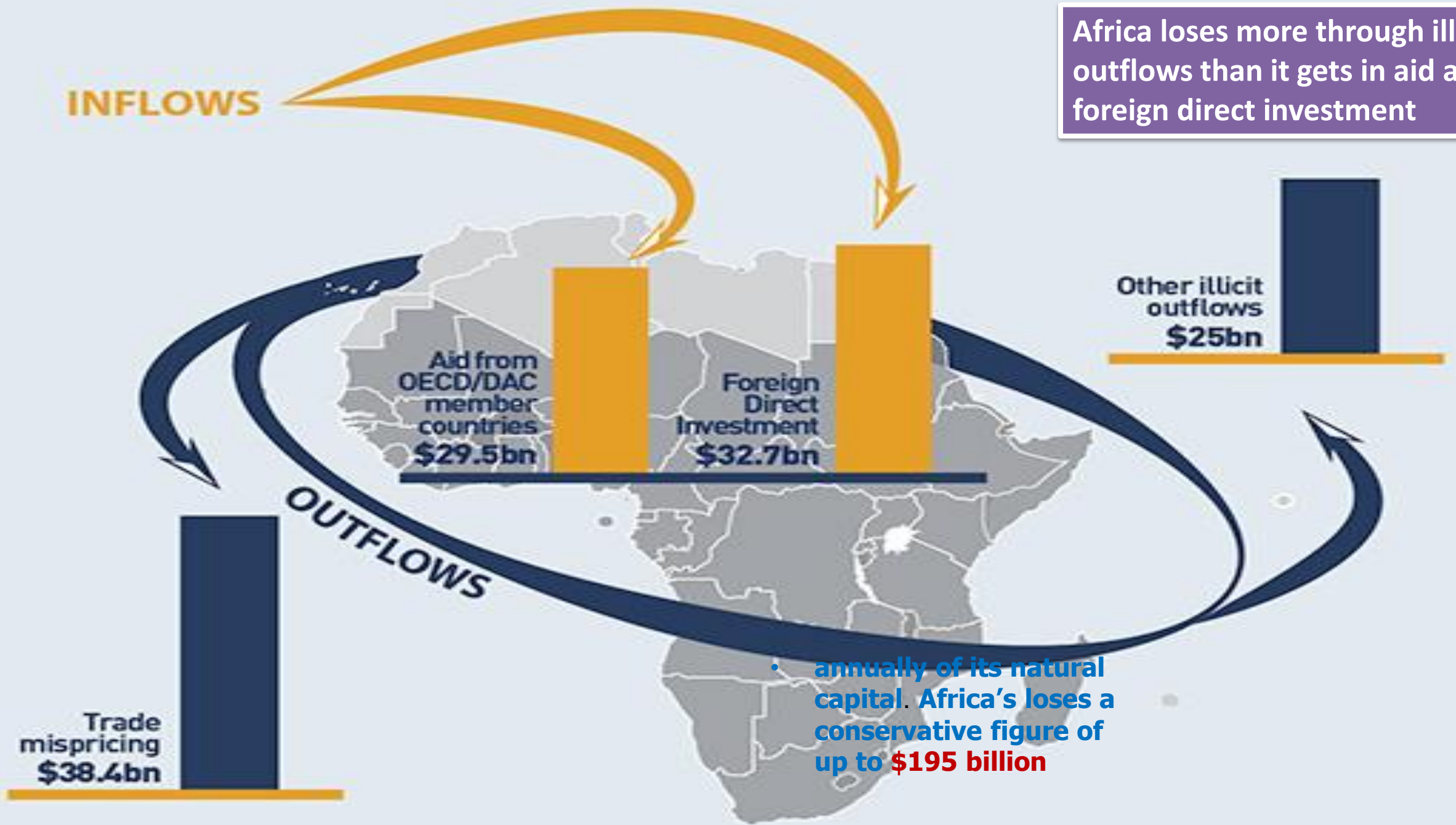


An absolute figure of about **US \$10.9 billion** losses in illegal poaching & trade in wildlife



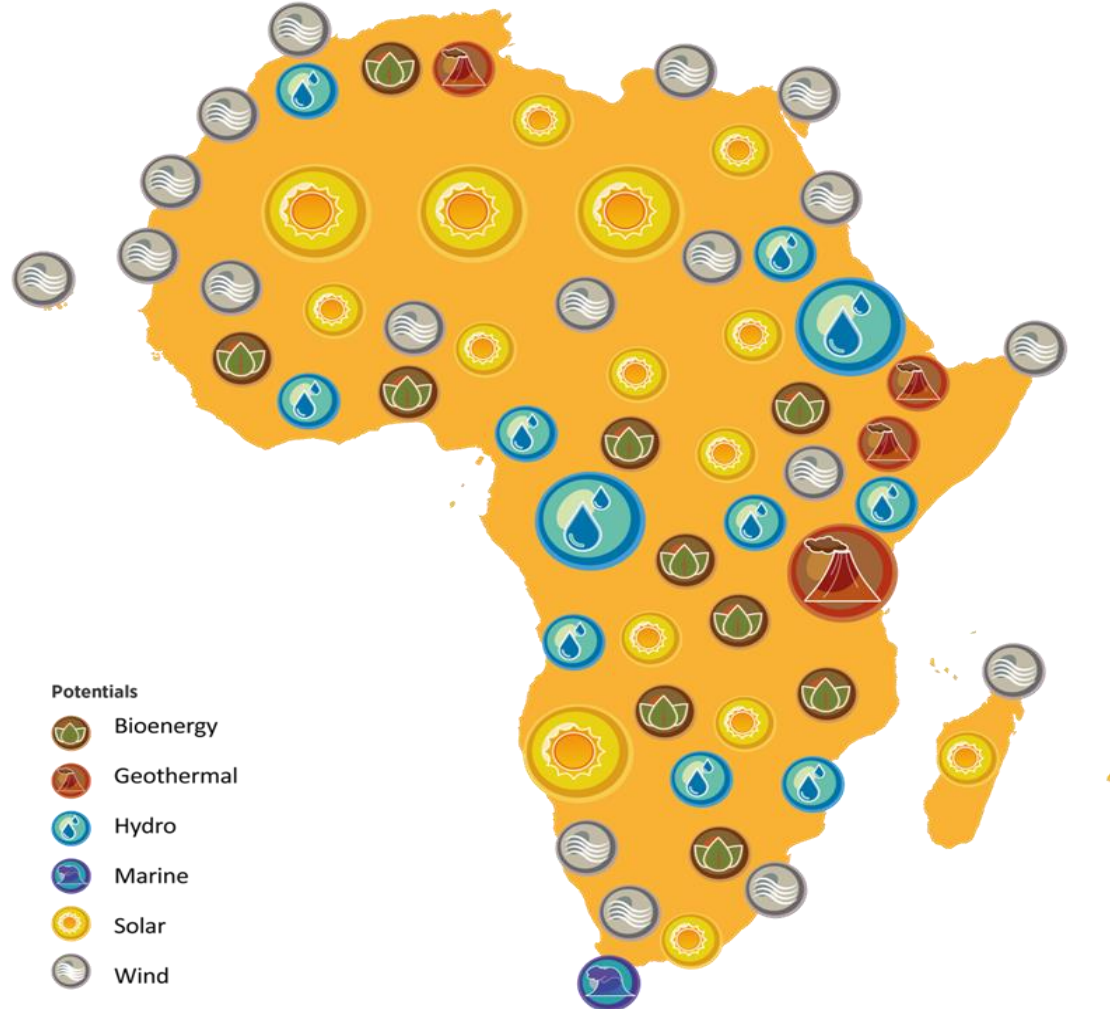
180 million people are relying on depleted soil to grow their food. Land Degradation in sub-Saharan Africa is estimated at **USD 68 billion** per year

Africa loses more through illicit outflows than it gets in aid and foreign direct investment



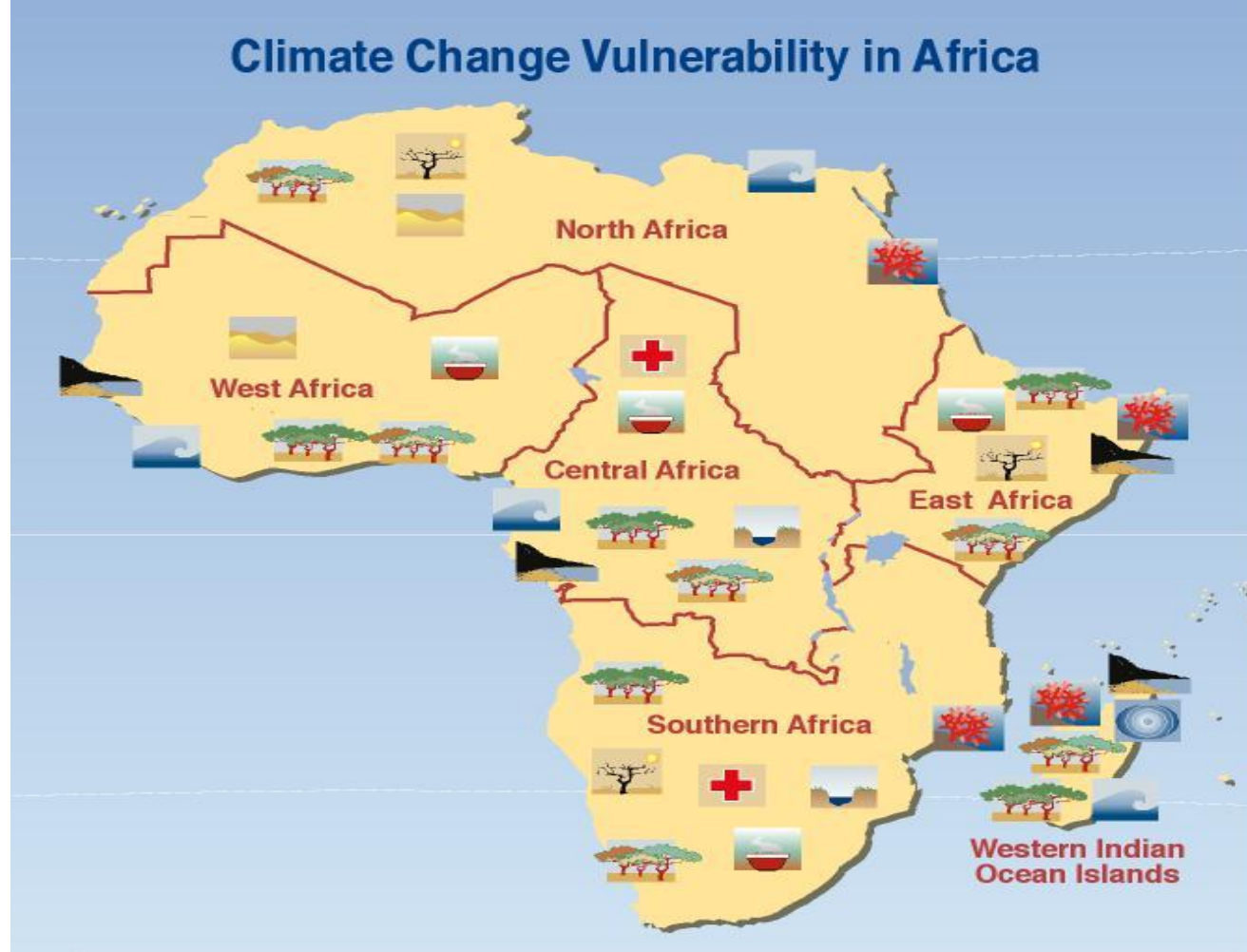
Distribution of identified renewable energy potential in Africa

Map 2: Distribution of identified renewable energy potential in Africa



Source: IRENA analysis based on the Global Atlas

- renewable energy resources
 - 1850 TWh/yr hydropower,
 - **More than >120 TW/yr Geothermal**
 - **155,000-170,000 TWh/Yr solar**
 - **100,000-150,000 TWh/yr wind**
 - Biomass 3-13.6 EJ
- 600m lack access to electricity
- 53 % of population depends on biomass for cooking, space heating and drying
- has world's lowest per capita energy consumption: consumes 3.3 % of global primary energy



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_15666

