

Moving from programmes to investments

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Content

- HELCOM and IFIs
- Hot Spot approach
- Accession Process
- Baltic Sea Action Plan



Role of HELCOM towards the IFI's

- **HELCOM**

- environmental focal point -> state of the Baltic
- policy focal point -> actions needed

- **IFI's**

- prioritized environmental issues
- financial support to policy implementation

- **Challenge**

- General environmental information < - > concrete project proposals



Concrete examples of cooperation

- **Hot Spot approach**

- the St. Petersburg Wastewater Treatment Plant

- **World Bank/GEF Funded Baltic Sea Regional Project**

- environmental investments in agriculture



The Hot Spot approach

Joint Comprehensive
Environmental Action Program (JCP)
established in 1992

- Support implementation of the Helsinki Convention
- Establish priorities for actions at the regional and national levels
- A framework to facilitate mobilization of financial resources from different sources



Achievements

Joint Comprehensive Environmental Action Programme 1992

- Identification of most polluting objects/sites
 - 149 hot spots identified in the Baltic Sea catchment
 - Programme duration - 20 years
- 63 of the 149 Hot Spots/sub-Hot Spots have been deleted
 - municipalities: 21 out of 61
 - industry: 36 out of 66
 - agriculture and coastal lagoons: 5 out of 21
 - fish farming: 1 out of 1



Good example

HELCOM Hot Spot: St. Petersburg WWTP

- The single biggest pollution point source
- One of HELCOM's priority objectives
- New treatment plant constructed in 2005 to meet HELCOM Recommendations
- Financed from 14 different Russian, Western European and Scandinavian sources, bank loans, government grants and donations

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_14957

