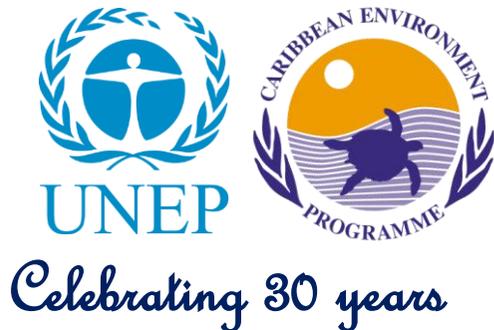


UNEP CEP

Marine Litter Management

The Caribbean Experience



International Year of
Small Island
Developing States
— 2014 —

Sixteenth Global Meeting of the Regional Seas Conventions and Action Plans

Nelson Andrade Colmenares
Coordinator
UNEP CAR/RCU-CEP

Solid Waste & Marine Litter

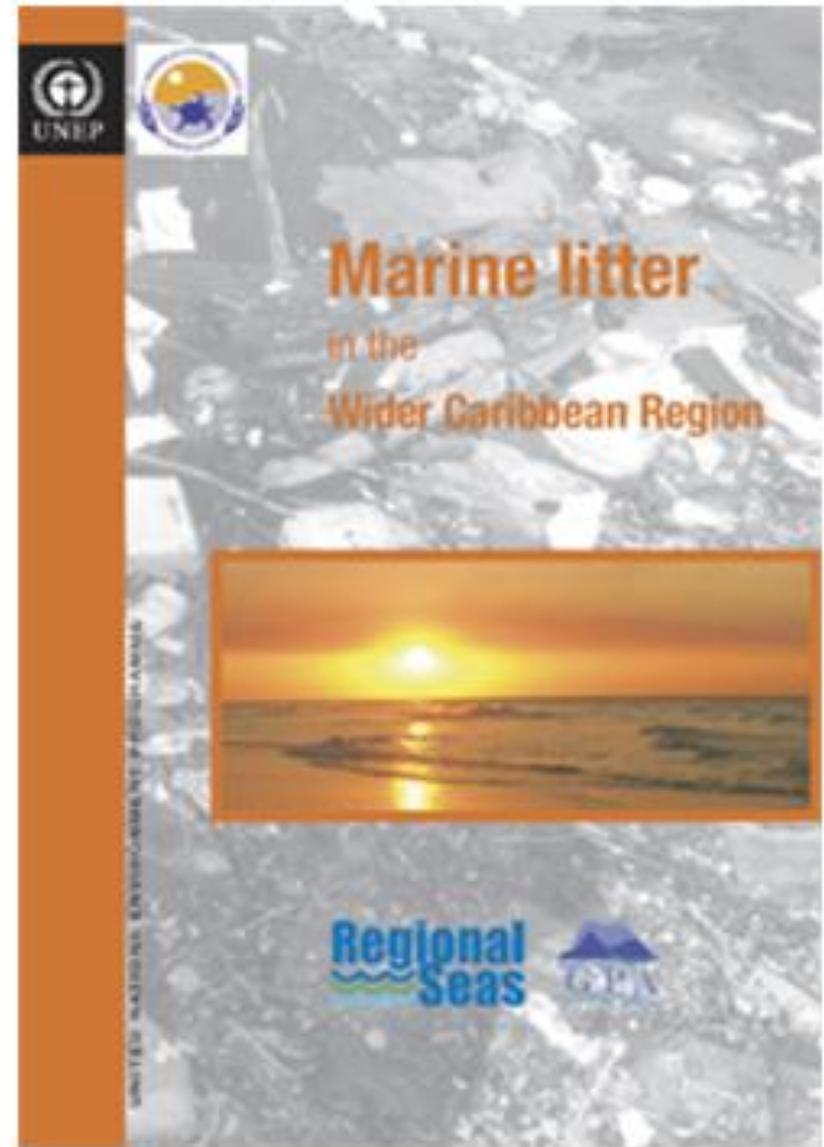
Regionally:

- 65% or 275,000 tons of solid waste is disposed in open dumps, rivers or the Caribbean Sea
- 70% - 85% of Marine Litter in the Caribbean Sea is from land-based sources of solid waste



The Wider Caribbean Context

- Cartagena Convention & LBS Protocol
- Regional Action Plan for Marine Litter (updated 2014)
- GPA & Global Partnership for Marine Litter
- Global MEAs: BASEL, Stockholm, London, MARPOL
- Global Partnership for Waste Management
- GESAMP & GEF STAP on Marine Litter/Microplastics



What have we achieved?/1

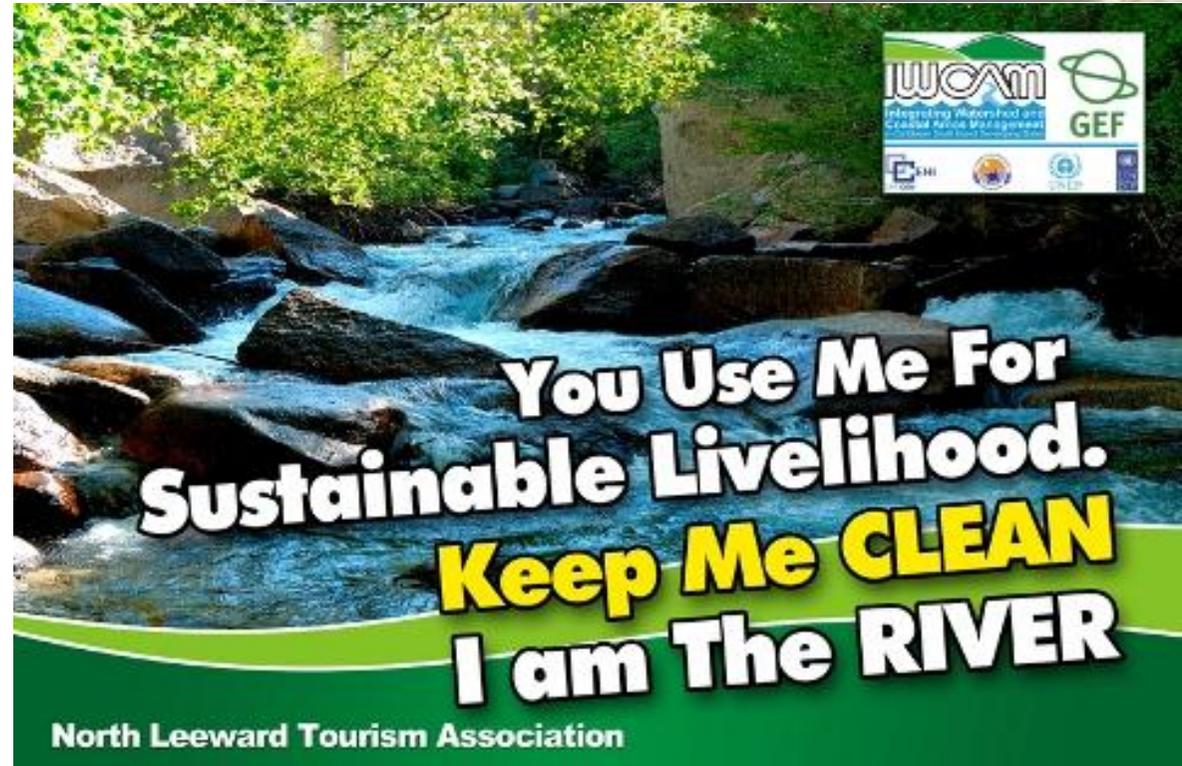
- **Ocean Conservancy:** Support International Coastal Clean Up Day in several countries. 2014- Jamaica- over 9,000 volunteers
- **IMO, MV Freewinds & RAC REMPEITC:** MARPOL Annex V Special Area Designation entered into force for the Caribbean Sea
- Interactive On-Line Kids Game on Marine Litter

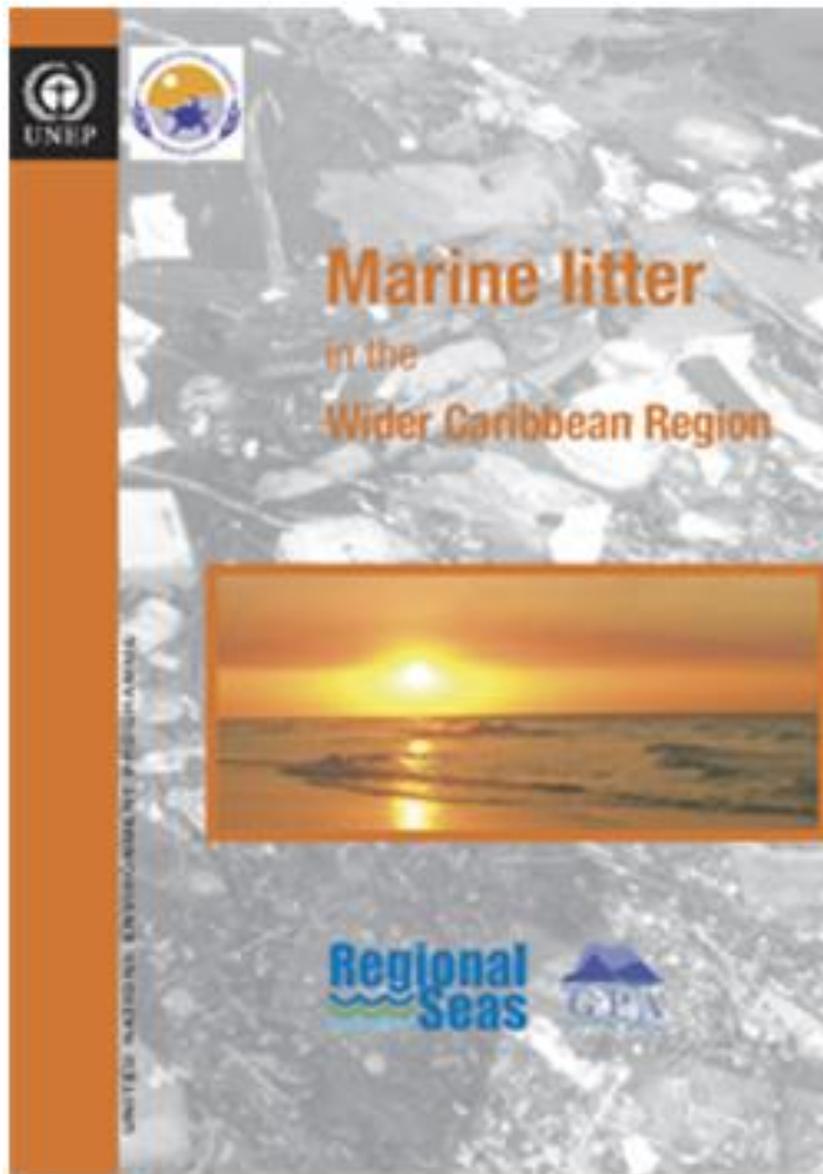
What have we achieved?/2

- **Barbados:** Environmental Education through outreach to schools & communities
- **Guyana:** Improved National Solid Waste Management Policy
- **St. Lucia:** Economic valuation of the impacts of solid waste on a fishing community

GEF Project Support: IWCAM

- Coastal Clean Up activities
 - (13 Countries)
- Provision of bins & storage facilities (13 countries)
- Awareness & Outreach





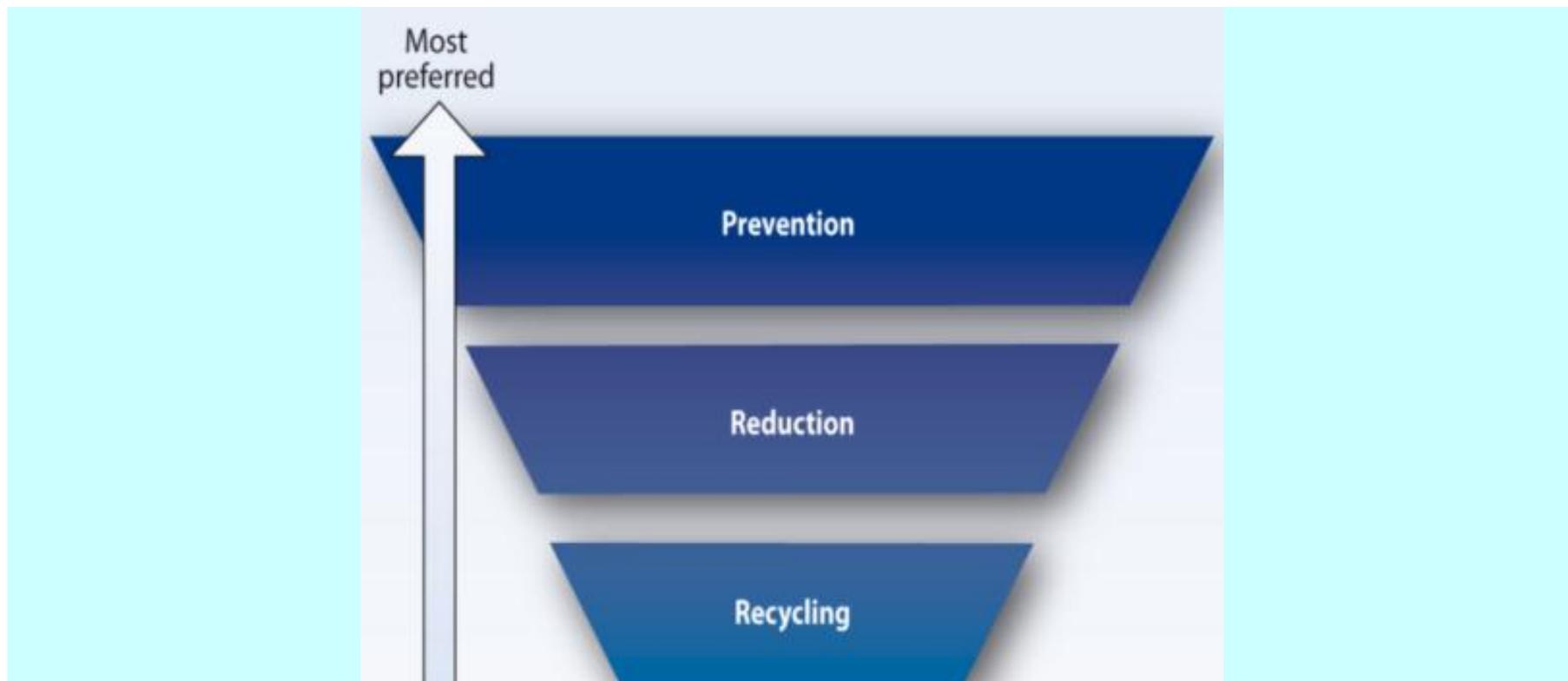
AMEP & SPAW Collaboration

Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Institute (GCFI) used the Marine Litter Action Plan for the Caribbean to obtain a NOAA grant for improving solid waste management in Marine Protected Areas. Activities included public awareness and provision of basic solid waste management infrastructure.

WEAKNESS

Lack of effective integration into national solid waste management

What is most cost-effective for the Caribbean?



预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12501

