

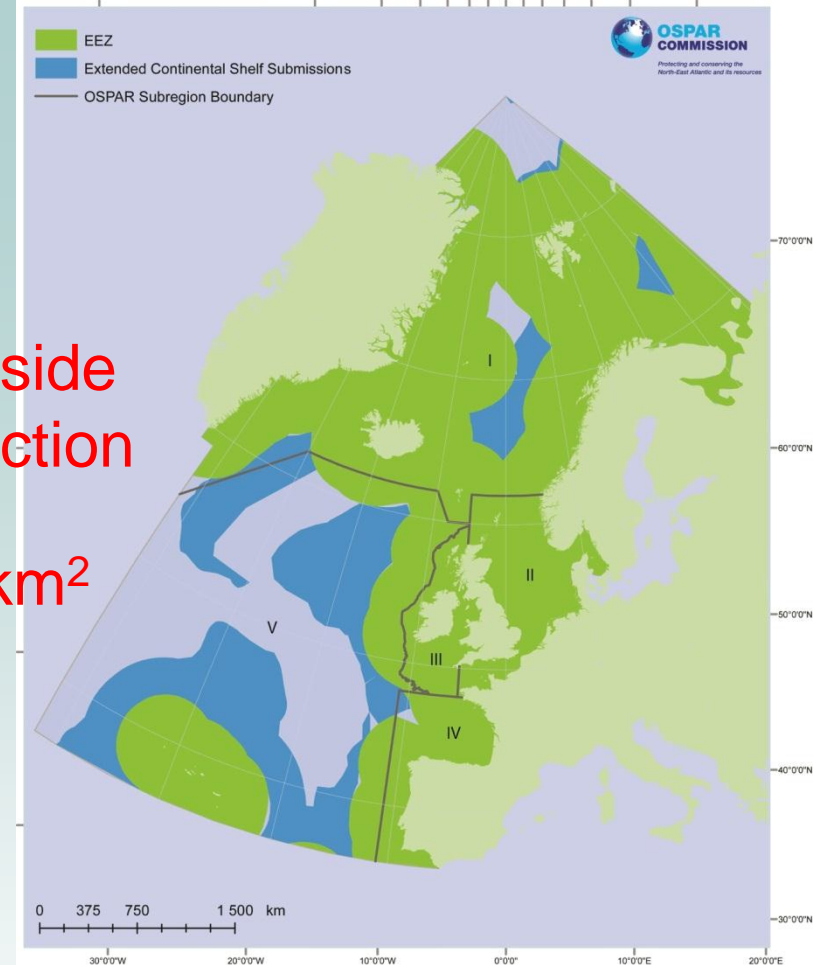
OSPAR Commission

16 Contracting Parties

- Belgium
- Denmark
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Iceland
- Ireland
- Luxembourg
- The Netherlands
- Norway
- Portugal
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- The United Kingdom
- European Union

Within and outside
national jurisdiction

13.5 million km²



OSPAR Maritime Area and Regions:

Region I: Arctic Waters

Region II: Greater North Sea

Region III: Celtic Seas

Region IV: Bay of Biscay/Iberian Coast

Region V: Wider Atlantic

OSPAR Convention - 1992

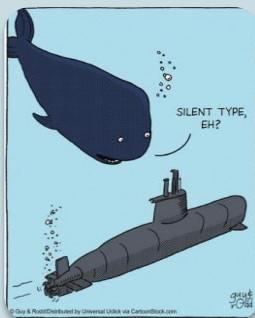
Main Objectives

- Prevent and eliminate pollution
- protect the maritime area against the adverse effects of human activities
- safeguard human health and conserve marine ecosystems
- when practicable, restore marine areas

Guiding Principles

- Ecosystem Approach – the overarching concept and basis for OSPAR work
- Precautionary Principle
- Polluter Pays principle
- Best Available Techniques and Best Environmental Practices

2010-2020 North East Atlantic Environment Strategy



Biodiversity and
ecosystem
Strategy



Eutrophication
Strategy



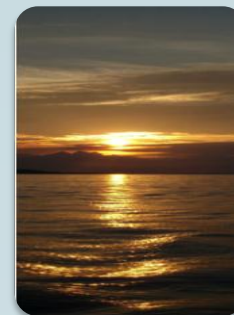
Offshore
industry
Strategy



Hazardous
substances
Strategy



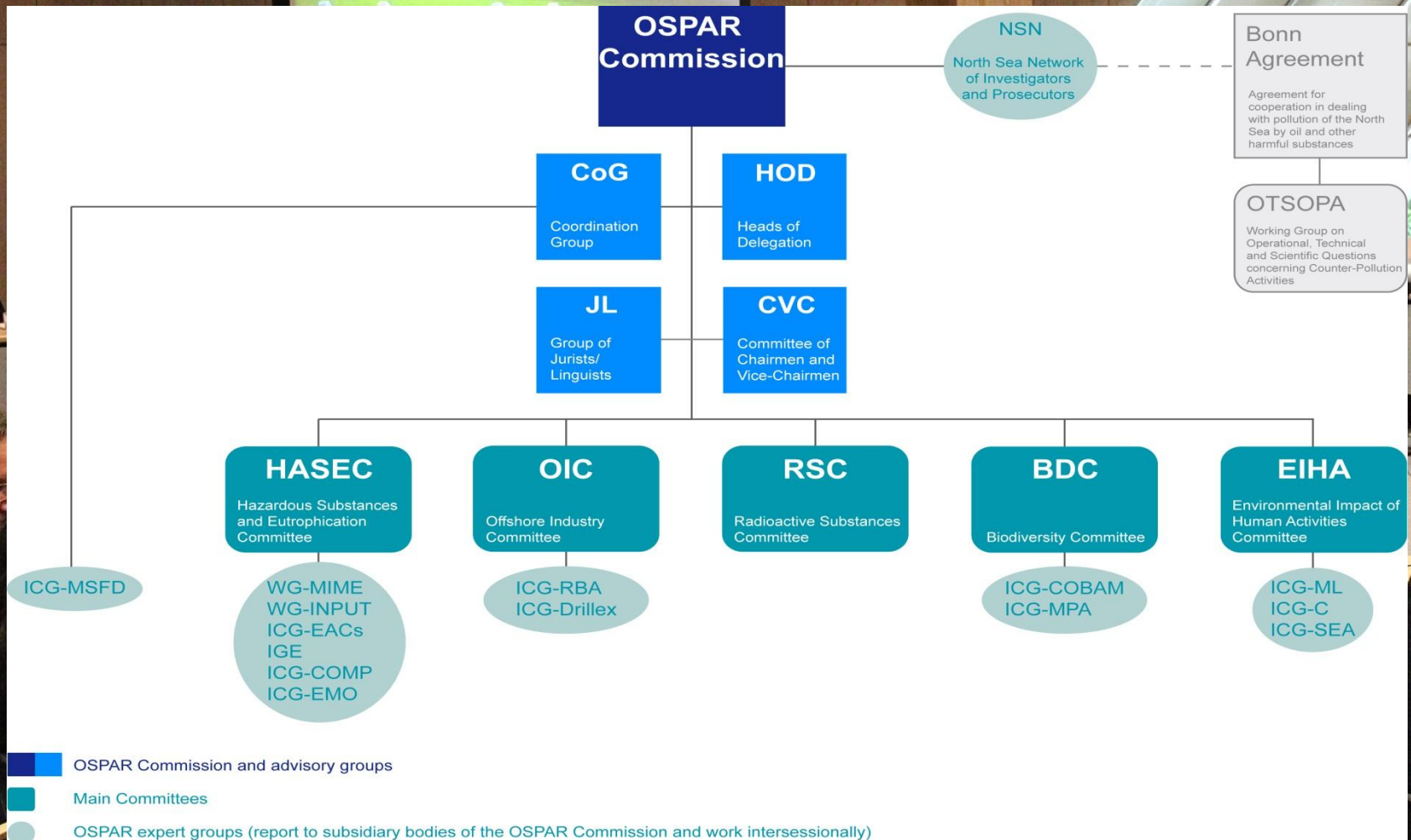
Radioactive
substances
Strategy



Ecosystem
Approach -
Cross cutting

- Cumulative effects
- MSP
- Economic and social analysis
- Climate change

Science meets policy – Work led by Contracting Parties





OSPAR
COMMISSION

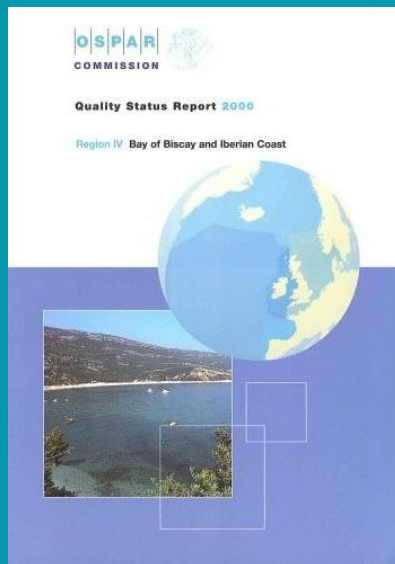
*Protecting and conserving
the North-East Atlantic
and its resources*



1993

Oslo and Paris
& ICES >

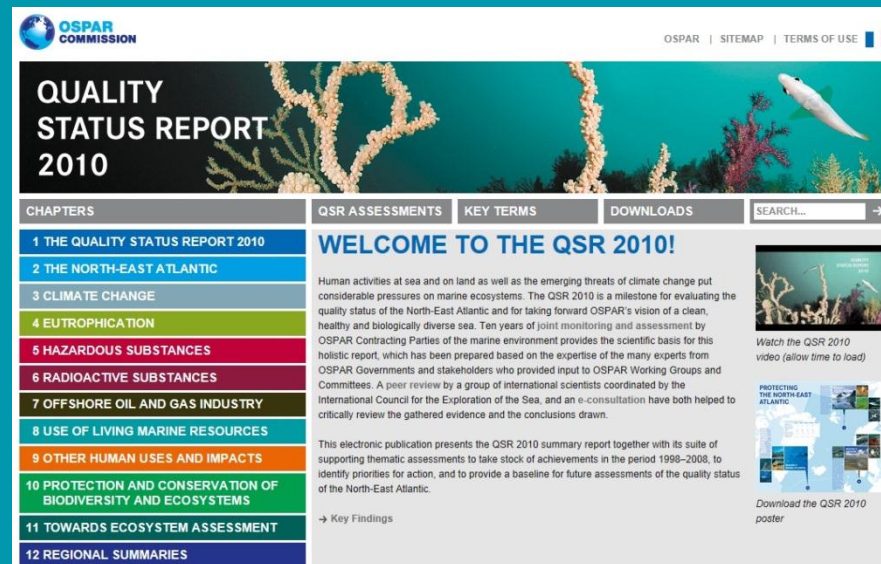
North Sea Task
Force in North
Sea sub-regions



2000

OSPAR >

Five Regions +
integral QSR 2000



2010

OSPAR >

integral QSR 2010
+ web-based and
underlying thematic
reports

Human activities

Assessment and management:

- Fisheries (no OSPAR measures)
- Shipping (preference for IMO to take measures)
- Dumping and Dredging
- Offshore renewable energy
- Oil and gas exploration
- Coastal defence and other structures
- Cables and pipelines
- Artificial reefs
- Land reclamation
- Sand and gravel extraction
- Tourism
- Mariculture
- Marine litter
- Underwater noise
- Dumped munitions
- Deep sea mineral extraction





Cumulative impacts

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12391

