NAIROBI CONVENTION:

The Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Western Indian Ocean

Nairobi Convention

Ocean Governance in Africa
Case from WESTERN
INDIAN OCEAN REGION

-The WIO and ocean
Governance **mandate**
-Regional Institutions
-SDGs – an opportunity

Dixon Waruinge
Coordinator Nairobi Conventions)
Division of Environmental Policy
Implementation (DEPI)
UNEP, UN Gigiri Complex
P.O. Box 30552
Nairobi, Kenya
 dixon.waruinge@unep.org

UNEP

Why should we be concerned

- In WIO 13% of about the 11,257 marine species recorded from the WIO are endemic to the WIO ;

- 83 % of all the fish families known globally also occur in the WIO region

- 65 million people live within 10 km of the coast in the wider Indian Ocean region and depend on this resource base;

- At the Fifteenth Ordinary Session of the African Ministerial Conference on Environment (AMCEN) in March 2015, in Cairo, Egypt, Ministers decided to develop an ocean governance strategy in Africa.

UNEP

Overarching mandate

AU ASSEMBLY "declared Support for the initiative to develop and implement a 2050 African integrated maritime strategy (2050 AIM Strategy)"

– AU Assembly/AU/Dec.511(XXII) AU- UNDERSCORES the need to incorporate in Agenda 2063, strategies for optimal management of the immense resources of the oceans and seas bordering Africa, based on the 2050 Africa's Integrated Maritime Strategy (2050 AIM Strategy;
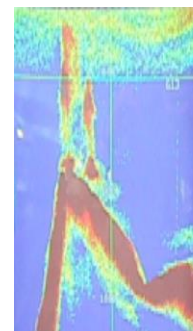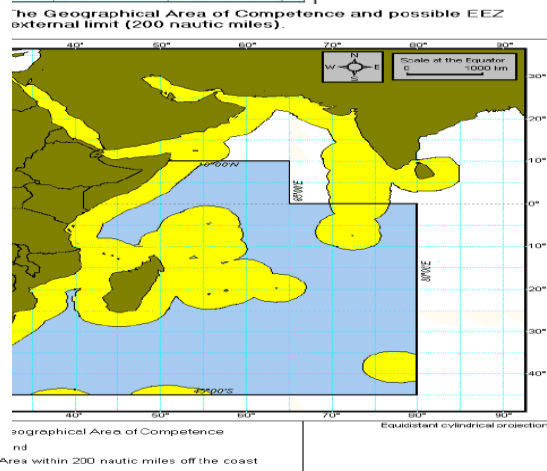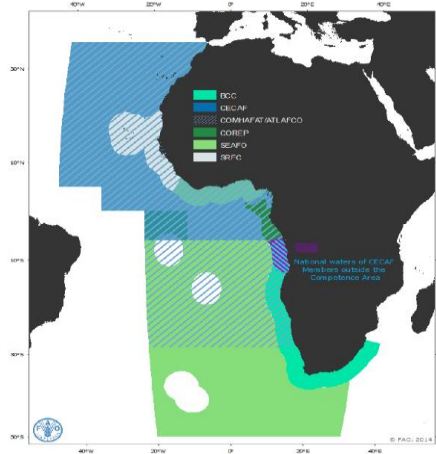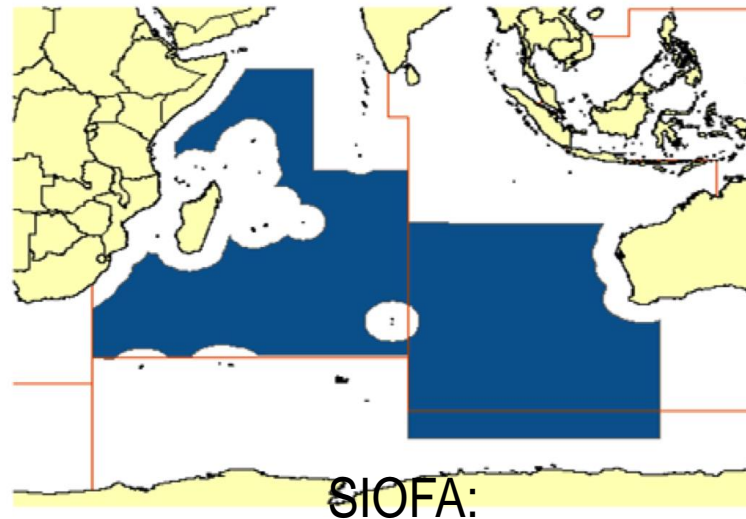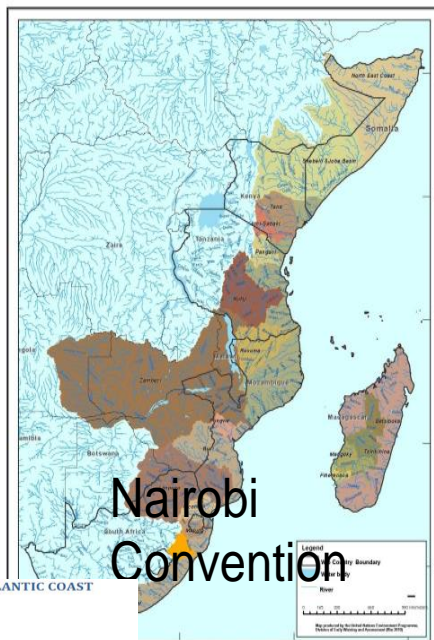
- COP -DECISIONS IN NAIROBI AND ABIDJAN CONVETIONS.
  - To request the Secretariat, in collaboration with Barcelona Convention, Abidjan Convention, Jeddah Convention,, with the support of the United Nations Environment Programme, to contribute to the development of an African strategy on ocean governance in the context of the African Integrated Maritime Strategy 2050 and Agenda 2063.
  - CP10/ ABIDJAN - OCEAN GOVERENENCE FOR AFRICA

- NB- AFRICA SEAS AND OCEANS ARE SHAREDBY ASIA AND EUROPE – HENCE COORDINATION BETWEEN AFRICA ASIA AND EUROPE IS THROUGH UNEP DEPI AND REGIONAL OFFICES. DEPI LEAD IN THE ORGANISATION OF JOINT MEETINGS E.G 19 OCTOBER IN ISTANBUL BARCELONA, JEDDAH, ABIDJAN, NAIROBI HOSTED BY BLACK SEA!.

Nairobi Convention

UNEP

Nairobi Convention

Indian Ocean

MAP OF THE REGIONAL FISHERIES BODIES OFF THE ATLANTIC COAST OF AFRICA

Nairobi Convention

SIOFA:

The Geographical Area of Competence and possible EEZ external limit (200 nautic miles).

Geographical Area of Competence
nd
Area within 200 nautic miles off the coast

SIODFA

Marine environment, including the oceans and all seas and adjacent coastal areas, must be managed as integrated whole: Sovereignty, rights vs Freedom of access is the challenge for EBM, MSP and ABNJ governance

Nairobi Convention

SOVEREIGNTY

SOVEREIGN RIGHTS

FREEDOM OF A AND EXPLOIT.

Territorial Sea
(12 nautical miles from baseline)

Exclusive Economic Zone
(up to 200 naut. miles from baseline)

High Sea

Contiguous Zone
(up to 12 miles)

Land

ICZM -------TO EBM/MSP/ABP

Area (Deep Sea

Continental Shelf

al Management
nd MPAs

National Ocean
Policies

UNCLOS,RFMOs,
Regional
Cooperation (So

UNEP

WHEN OPPORTUNITIES COME KNOCKING –TAKING ADVANTANGE OF THE SDGs TO SHARPEN FOCUS ON OCEANS

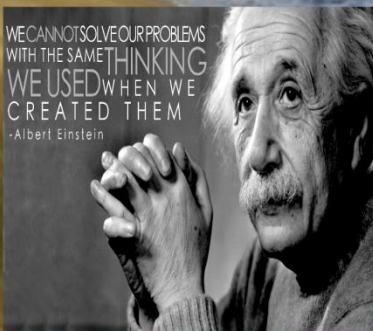"BLUE economy – the Ocean-centric implementation of 17 SDGs

Blue Economy, an OPPORTUNITY to advance ocean governance

Decision CP8/10: Blue and Ocean Economy

Contracting Parties to apply blue or ocean economy approaches as pathways for sustained economic growth, food security, poverty eradication, job creation and environmental sustainability

The Ocean/lakes sector creates jobs for 7.1 million fishers (2.7 million in marine fisheries and 3.4 million in inland fisheries and 1 million in aquaculture);

- US$5 billion from fish exports; but loses more than a billion USD through illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing.

- Mariculture

- Aquaculture

- Coastal tourism

- Oil and gas

- Infrastructure development

WE CANNOT SOLVE OUR PROBLEMS WITH THE SAME THINKING WE USED WHEN WE CREATED THEM
-Albert Einstein

Nairobi Co

UNEP

The first implementation of *Operation Phakisa will be led by the Department of Environmental Affairs. It will focus on unlocking the economic potential of South Africa's oceans, which are estimated to have the potential to contribute up to one hundred and seventy seven billion rand (USD 12 billion   ) to GDP by 2033.''*

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_11749