

Priority HIV and sexual health interventions in the health sector for men who have sex with men and transgender people in the Asia-Pacific Region



Priority HIV and sexual health interventions in the health sector for men who have sex with men and transgender people in the Asia-Pacific Region



UNAIDS
JOINT UNITED NATIONS PROGRAMME ON HIV/AIDS

UNHCR
UNICEF
WFP
UNDP
UNFPA

UNODC
ILO
UNESCO
WHO
WORLD BANK



WHO Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Priority HIV and sexual health interventions in the health sector for men who have sex with men and transgender people in the Asia-Pacific Region

1. HIV Infections - prevention and control. 2. Sexually transmitted diseases - prevention and control. 3. Sexual behaviors. 4. Sexual partners. 5. Asia and the Pacific.

ISBN 978-92-9061-463-0

(NLM classification:WC503)

©World Health Organization 2010

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization can be obtained from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int). Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press, at the above address (fax: +41 22 791 4806; e-mail: permissions@who.int). For WHO Western Pacific Regional Publications, request for permission to reproduce should be addressed to the Publications Office, World Health Organization, Regional Office for the Western Pacific, P.O. Box 2932, 1000, Manila, Philippines, Fax. No. (632) 521-1036, email: publications@wpro.who.int

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Table of Contents

Acronyms.....	v
Acknowledgements	vii
Foreword	viii
Purpose, target readers and structure of this document.....	xi
Purpose of this document	xi
Target readers	xi
Structure of the document.....	xi
Glossary	xiii
Consensus statement: comprehensive package of interventions.....	xvi
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 Definition of men who have sex with men and transgender people.....	1
1.2 Epidemiological and behavioural situation of HIV and STI among MSM in Asia-Pacific...	2
1.3 The health sector response	8
1.4 A partnership approach	9
1.5 Enabling environment for effective interventions.....	10
1.6 Priority interventions: an overview	12
2. Prevention.....	14
2.1 Maximizing the health sector's contribution to HIV prevention	14
2.2 Key issues in HIV prevention for MSM.....	15
2.3 Promoting and supporting condom use.....	17
2.4 Peer and outreach education.....	19
2.5 Drop-in centres.....	20
2.6 Communication strategies.....	21
2.7 Post-exposure prophylaxis	22
2.8 Prevention for particular populations	24
3. Sexual health	32
3.1 Sexual health needs of MSM and TG	32
3.2 Detection and management of sexually transmitted infections	34

3.3	Enabling people to know their HIV status	36
3.4	Counselling.....	38
3.5	Female partners	39
4.	Access to care, support and treatment.....	40
4.1	Continuum of care	40
4.2	Treatment and care interventions	41
4.3	Transgender health	49
4.4	Mental health	51
4.5	Vaccinations	52
4.6	Coinfections (TB and hepatitis).....	53
4.7	Substance use	55
4.8	Laboratory issues	56
5.	Strategic information.....	59
5.1	Estimating the size of the MSM population	59
5.2	Surveillance for HIV, STIs and related behaviours	61
5.3	Research	62
5.4	Monitoring and evaluation	64
5.5	Using strategic information effectively for programme improvement.....	66
6.	Strengthening health systems	70
6.1	Service delivery	71
6.2	Health workforce	73
6.3	Financing	74
6.4	Leadership and governance.....	75
6.5	Coalition building and partnerships.....	76
6.6	Stigma and discrimination	78
	References	80
	Chapter 1: Introduction.....	80
	Chapter 2: Prevention.....	81
	Chapter 3: Sexual health	86
	Chapter 4: Access to care, support and treatment.....	89
	Chapter 5: Strategic information.....	99
	Chapter 6: Leadership and governance.....	103

Acronyms



AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
APCOM	Asia Pacific Coalition on Male Sexual Health
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
ATS	amphetamine-type stimulants
BCC	behaviour change communication
BMI	body mass index
CBO	community-based organization
CITC	client-initiated testing and counselling
DIC	drop-in centre
DOTS	directly observed treatment, short-course
EIA	enzyme immunoassay
EPT	expert patient trainer
GIPA	greater involvement of people living with HIV
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HCW	health-care worker(s)
HHV	human herpesvirus
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIV-DR	HIV drug resistance
HPV	human papillomavirus
IBBS	integrated biological and behavioural surveillance
IC	infection control
ICF	intensified case finding
IEC	information, education and communication
INH	isonicotinic acid hydrazide (isoniazid)
IPT	isoniazid preventive treatment
KS	Kaposi sarcoma
MDR	multidrug-resistant
M&E	monitoring and evaluation
MSM	men who have sex with men
MSW	male sex worker
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)

Acronyms

NGO	nongovernmental organization
NSP	needle and syringe programme
OI	opportunistic infection
OST	opioid substitution therapy
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis jiroveci</i> pneumonia (earlier known as <i>Pneumocystis carinii</i>)
PEP	post-exposure prophylaxis
PrEP	pre-exposure prophylaxis
PITC	provider-initiated testing and counselling
PLHIV	people living with HIV
PWID	people who inject drugs
RAR	rapid assessment and response
RDA	recommended daily allowance
STI	sexually transmitted infection
TB	tuberculosis
TG	transgender people
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNGASS	United Nations General Assembly Special Session
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
VCT	voluntary counselling and testing
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR	extensively drug-resistant

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_12886

